Master of Arts in Teaching
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Educable Mental Disabilities
Learning Disabilities
Middle Level Language Arts
Middle Level Mathematics
Middle Level Science
Middle Level Social Studies
Secondary Social Studies
Secondary Biology
Secondary Chemistry
Secondary English
Secondary Mathematics

Master of Education
(with concentration in)
Elementary Education
Middle Level Education
Secondary Education
Art Education
Gifted Education
Special Education
Administration and Supervision

Master of Liberal Arts
English
History
Political Science

Master of Marriage and Family Therapy

Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing

Master of Music
Music Education
Performance

Educational Specialist
Administration and Leadership
Administration and Supervision
Curriculum and Instruction

Converse College does not discriminate in admissions or employment on the basis of race, color, sex, national or ethnic origin, age, sexual orientation, religion or disability. Converse admits only women to undergraduate programs and services in accordance with its historical mission. Women and men are admitted to the graduate programs.
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## POLICY ON STUDENT RECORDS

In the handling of student records Converse complies with the provisions of the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. Detailed information about the records maintained and procedures for the exercise of rights will be provided to students each year.

“I certify that this catalog is true and correct in content and policy and states progress requirements for graduation.”

Dr. Thomas M. Faulkenberry  
Dean, School of Education and Graduate Studies  
September 2009
THE MISSION OF CONVERSE COLLEGE

The primary mission of Converse College, founded in 1889, is the liberal education of undergraduate women in a residential setting. Converse reaffirms the founder’s original conviction that a small undergraduate residential college of the liberal arts is a uniquely powerful environment for developing the talents of women. As a community of scholars, where students and faculty pursue excellence and collaborate in the search for truth, Converse develops in students scholarly excellence, personal honor, confidence, and skills to be life-long learners. The college draws much of its character from its Christian heritage and welcomes students of all faiths. Converse expands its mission by offering graduate degrees and other programs for women and men. Ultimately, graduates embody the qualities of a Converse education as they assume roles of leadership, service, and citizenship.

ACCREDITATIONS AND AFFILIATIONS

Since its founding, Converse has become one of the leading colleges for women in the South. At the time of its admission in 1912, Converse was the only college in South Carolina that held membership in the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. Admitted to the American Association of Colleges and Universities in 1915, Converse is a founding member of that organization. Converse College is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097: telephone number 404-679-4501) to award degrees at Levels IV.

Converse was also the first South Carolina college with graduates admitted to membership in the American Association of University Women, as well as the first to have a chapter of Mortar Board, the national honor society for seniors. It is a member of the Southern University Conference and the Women’s College Coalition. The Converse College School of Music is a charter member of the National Association of Schools of Music. The professional programs in the Division of Education are approved by the South Carolina State Department of Education under standards developed by the National Association of State Directors of Teacher Education and Certification. The college is accredited with provisions by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). In addition, the Converse program for teachers of the deaf is accredited by the Council on Education of the Deaf. The documents relating to Converse College accreditation are on permanent reserve in the Mickel Library. Anyone desiring to review these documents may do so during the College’s normal operating hours.

THE MISSION OF TEACHER EDUCATION GRADUATE PROGRAMS

The MAT, M.Ed., and Ed.S. degrees at Converse provide educators with well-designed graduate curricula organized to meet the Mission of the College and standards established by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). The Converse Teacher Education Unit has the mission “to identify, prepare, evaluate, and recommend highly-qualified educators who are well grounded in liberal learning, pedagogy, and clinical experiences so that they can contribute to the educational mission of K-12 public schools in their communities.” Individual graduate programs have a more specific set of goals and objectives outlined in this graduate catalog.

THE VISION FOR TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

In addition to the College and Unit Missions, Converse has a “Vision” for the Teacher Education Unit: The preparation of the Ideal Educator.

THE PHILOSOPHY FOR TEACHER EDUCATION

The Unit Philosophy follows closely from the College and Unit missions, and it incorporates the Unit Vision. In The Founder’s Ideal, Dexter Edgar Converse set forth this vision for the college he helped to found: “I have done what I could to found a college that would provide for women thorough and liberal education so that for them the highest motives may become clear purposes and fixed habits of life; and I desired that the instruction and influence of Converse College be always such that the students may be enabled to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly.” This Ideal forms the cornerstone of the College mission and is the source of the Unit mission to provide the liberal and professional education necessary to produce The Ideal Educator. The ultimate fulfillment of the Unit Vision, Mission, and Philosophy is an educator who will manifest those essential qualities of The Founder’s Ideal: “to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly.” For the Unit, the primary goal is to educate teachers, administrators, and other professional educators who will “embody the qualities of a Converse education as they assume roles of leadership, service, and citizenship” in public and private K-12 schools.
INSTITUTIONAL STANDARDS FOR TEACHER EDUCATION

The Unit has developed, through a broadly inclusive involvement of many constituencies and stakeholders, a set of Unit Standards that embody the imperatives of the Conceptual Framework—to see clearly, decide wisely, and act justly—and to establish as well demonstrable expectations for The Ideal Educator. The Unit Standards are designed to develop a graduate who:

1. Demonstrates knowledge of and respect for diversity and individual differences by differentiating instruction for the needs of all learners, including:
   a) culturally diverse students,
   b) students with exceptionalities, and
   c) students with different learning styles.

2. Demonstrates knowledge of and competence in innovative instructional strategies for:
   a) planning,
   b) motivating, and
   c) adaptation.

3. Demonstrates knowledge of the following by integrating them into planning and instruction:
   a) content subject matter,
   b) PK-12 standards,
   c) philosophical and historical perspectives,
   d) theory, and
   e) research.

4. Demonstrates knowledge of technology and the value of its use by integrating it into a variety of areas, including:
   a) assessment,
   b) instruction,
   c) professional development, and
   d) management.

5. Demonstrates knowledge of and competence in assessment and evaluation of students, instruction, and self through the utilization of informal and formal methods, including:
   a) standardized and non-standardized tests
   b) questioning techniques,
   c) problem solving,
   d) decision making, and
   e) reflection.

6. Demonstrates knowledge of and skills in management of:
   a) resources,
   b) space,
   c) time,
   d) student records, and
   e) student behavior.

7. Demonstrates knowledge of and a positive attitude toward professionalism through:
   a) fulfillment of legal and ethical responsibilities,
   b) commitment to both learning and teaching,
   c) participation in professional development,
   d) evidence of a positive attitude toward self, students, peers, parents, subject matter, and
e) development of human relation skills including cooperation, collaboration, communication, and humor.
INTRODUCTION TO GRADUATE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING
The MAT program is available for those holding a baccalaureate degree in a field other than education. Graduate students desiring to earn South Carolina teacher certification while also obtaining a MAT degree should turn to pages 13-23 for a description of initial certification programs. The purpose of the initial certification program is to prepare graduate students to become well-qualified teachers by their completion of one of our state-approved education programs. Students may elect one of the following initial certification programs: Early Childhood, Elementary, art, Middle Level (Social Studies, Science, Math, Language Arts), Mental Disabilities, Learning Disabilities, or secondary education (Biology, Chemistry, English, Mathematics, Social Studies). The Dean of Graduate Studies will consult with students regarding state-approved programs necessary for South Carolina certification.

MASTER OF EDUCATION
Converse offers a M.Ed. degree for teachers who are already certified. That program offers broad areas or tracks (art education, elementary education, gifted education, special education, middle level education, secondary education, administration and supervision). Secondary education programs are offered in English, Social Studies, Mathematics, and Natural Sciences. Art education addresses teacher preparation from kindergarten through high school. See pages 24-34 for a description of each program of study.

MASTER OF LIBERAL ARTS
The Master of Liberal Arts Program provides an opportunity for mature learners to pursue studies in the liberal arts for both personal and professional growth. The program requires a total of 36 graduate hours with 18–27 hours of concentration in English, history, or political science. In addition to a liberal arts concentration, a student must also take 6-15 hours of electives. Once a concentration choice has been made, the elective choices may come from the other areas of concentration or art history, music history, psychology, sociology, and religion. A capstone project connecting three disciplines is required, unless the student takes an approved course in lieu of the project. Three graduate credits will be given for the project. While providing for individual development, the program extends the professional qualifications of those students who need a disciplinary concentration sufficient to qualify them as junior college teachers and also for those high school teachers who want more content courses in their particular discipline. See pages 35-37.

MASTER OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY
The Master of Marriage and Family Therapy program is designed to meet the academic and clinical practicum requirements for Clinical Member with the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy and Licensed Marriage and Family Therapist in South Carolina. This degree involves 60 graduate semester hours of a core curriculum and 6 graduate semester hours of electives. It is fully accredited with the Commission on Accreditation for Marriage and Family Therapy Education.

The masters program involves a partnership between Converse College and WestGate Consultation Network, Inc. Converse College provides the academic portion and WestGate provides the clinical practicum. See pages 38-41.

MASTER OF FINE ARTS IN CREATIVE WRITING
The MFA in Creative Writing is a two-year low residency program designed for serious, independent writers seeking advanced instruction in fiction, poetry and creative nonfiction through a non-traditional course of graduate study. The program's emphasis on the mastery and understanding of writing skills and contemporary literature and craft through the master-writer and apprentice mentoring relationship, offers students a stimulating and individually tailored curriculum of courses and projects.

The degree requires 48 hours of graduate credit completed during four 9-day residencies at Converse College, offered twice annually (summer and in January), four mentoring semesters, a fifth graduating residency, the completion of a substantive analytical project on literature or craft, and a book-length creative thesis and oral defense. See pages 42-45.

EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST DEGREE
ADMINISTRATION & SUPERVISION
ADMINISTRATION & LEADERSHIP
CURRICULUM & INSTRUCTION
The Converse Educational Specialist Degree in Administration & Supervision, Administration & Leadership or Curriculum & Instruction are programs
of 36 semester hours in education. The first program focuses on the preparation of administrators/supervisors at the elementary or secondary level. The second program offers advanced study for the preparation of certified administrators to perform successfully in administrative positions at the district level. The third program prepares teachers to be instructional and/or curriculum leaders at the school or district level. See pages 46-52.

MASTER OF MUSIC DEGREE
The Petrie School of Music offers a broad curriculum of graduate studies for the serious student of music, as well as a variety of courses for the non-major interested in cultural enrichment.

The graduate program in Music Education offers both a traditional Master of Music degree for the certified teacher and a masters plus certification option for those who hold undergraduate degrees in other areas of music. See pages 95-105.

For current information about current degree course requirements, course offerings, frequently asked questions, program changes, and other news about graduate programs visit our web site at www.converse.edu. Application may be downloaded from the website or secured from the Graduate Studies Office in the Ezell Building. Graduate application may also be submitted on line.
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
Converse College participates in both federal and state loan programs which are available to graduate students who are enrolled at least half time. For further information about these programs, and how to apply, contact the Office of Financial Assistance (864) 596-9019.

Federal and state regulations require that colleges limit funds to those students who are in good standing and making satisfactory progress toward a degree. Graduate students must be enrolled full-time or half-time each term in which they are receiving loans. “Satisfactory progress” is the completion of a minimum of 80% of all hours attempted.

Moreover, Converse policy restricts the awarding of federal aid to a period of no more than 5 years from the first date of the receipt of aid for any one degree program. Students who can document extenuating circumstances may appeal the withdrawal of aid by filing a written request with the Director of Financial Assistance within ten days of the receipt of notification of ineligibility for financial aid.

Required hours:
Full-time
9 graduate hours per fall, spring, and summer term
2 hours for winter term

Half-time
6 hours per fall, spring, and summer term
2 hours for winter term

Progress toward degree:
18 hours per year with a minimum of 2.5 GPA
summer term

Half-time
12 hours per year with a minimum of 2.5 GPA

COST
Tuition costs and fees are included in graduate course schedules, which are available on request from the Graduate Studies Office or on the Converse web site. Directed Independent Study courses carry a higher tuition charge. There is a registration fee at each registration and a fee is charged for dropping or adding a course. Graduate students must have a Converse identification card and a parking permit available at Campus Safety in the Townhouse.

REFUND OF FEES
1. All students withdrawing within one week (seven days) following fall, spring, winter or summer registration will receive 80% of tuition. The student must file the appropriate paper work for withdrawal with the appropriate officials prior to a refund being granted.

2. All students withdrawing prior to the end of the fifth week (thirty days) after fall or spring registration will receive 30% of tuition. Graduate students withdrawing prior to the second week (fourteenth day) after winter or summer registration will receive 30% of tuition and fees. The student must file the appropriate paper work for withdrawal with the appropriate officials prior to a refund. During their first semester, new enrollees who receive federal financial assistance are subject to a refund schedule established by the U.S. Department of Education. Students should contact the Office of Financial Assistance for more information.

3. No students withdrawing after the fifth week of the fall or spring semesters are entitled to a refund of tuition fees. Graduate students withdrawing after the second week of the winter or summer semesters are not entitled to a refund of tuition or fees.

NOTE: Students who receive Federal financial assistance are subject to refund policies for their financial aid that are different from the one described above. For more information on these policies established by the U.S. Department of Education, contact the Office of Financial Assistance.

CAMPUS SAFETY SERVICES
The Converse College Department of Campus Safety is responsible for law enforcement, security, safety, environmental health, traffic, and parking services. The Campus Safety Department is located in the Towne House and is open 24 hours per day. A trained dispatcher is on duty to handle emergency calls. The 24-hour telephone number is ext. 9026 on campus or 596-9026 if calling from off campus. Business hours are Monday – Friday, 8:00 am – 4:30 pm.

Motor Vehicle Registration: Graduate students must register all motor vehicles operated regularly or occasionally with the Converse Campus Safety Department within five (5) days after being brought to the campus. Commuter students receive a Zone C decal and may park in any green striped space. Campus Safety registers vehicles at each registration and Monday – Friday, 8:00 am – 5:00 pm in the
There is a $10 fee. For complete parking information, see the Converse traffic regulations brochure.

**Identification Cards:** All graduate students must have a Converse College identification card. The Campus Safety Department makes I.D. cards Monday – Friday, 8:00 am – 5:00 pm. The cost of the I.D card is included in the application fee; replacement cards are $10.00 each.

**Motorist Assistance:** For assistance with dead batteries, call the Campus Safety Office at ext. 9026. For other mechanical problems, the Campus Safety Office will help you locate an appropriate service agency.

**Crime Prevention:** Crime is not a major problem at Converse, but incidents of theft and other crimes occasionally occur, as in any community of similar size. Reasonable precautions are a part of today's life. Use common sense to protect yourself and your property. Always lock your vehicle and keep valuables concealed in the trunk. Help eliminate crime by reporting suspicious persons or activities.

**ACADEMIC SUPPORT CENTER**
The Academic Support Center, located on the third floor of Mickel Library, was established to help students achieve academic excellence and to develop skills that will help them succeed both inside the classroom and in life beyond college.

Students with documented disabilities may apply for academic accommodations through the Center (see “Academic Policies on Disabilities” below). The Center upholds standards of strict confidentiality in working with all students and complies with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPPA) and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). Records are stored in a secure location and reviewed only by authorized personnel. (See HIPPA - Notice of Privacy Practices)

The Academic Support Center is open from mid-August to mid-June, 8:30 am to 5:00 pm, during the academic year and 8:00 am to 5:00 pm during June. From mid-June to mid-August, contact the Dean of the School of Arts & Sciences, the Dean of the Petrie School of Music, or the Dean of Graduate Studies for further information.

**ACADEMIC POLICIES ON DISABILITIES**
Converse College complies with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, and the nondiscrimination requirements of Section 35.107 of the Department of Justice regulations. Converse does not discriminate with regard to race, color, sex, national or ethnic origin, age, sexual orientation, religion or disability in admission or access to, or treatment or employment in, its programs and activities. However, admission to undergraduate programs and courses is limited to women. As a recipient of federal funds such as Work/Study, Pell and SEOG Grants, and Perkins and Stafford Loans, Converse recognizes its responsibility to provide equivalent access to academically qualified students with documented disabilities while maintaining standards that are essential to the academic program.

Students are responsible for notifying the College of their need for accommodations, obtaining and submitting a Request for Accommodations Form to the Director of Academic Support, providing supporting documentation in a timely manner, and actively participating in developing and implementing an accommodation plan for each term. Reasonable accommodations will be provided both to students and employees with disabilities upon written request. No otherwise qualified individual will be denied accommodations for a disability unless the accommodation would cause an undue hardship on the College.

Any faculty member who receives a request for academic accommodations on the basis of disability must refer the request to the Director of Academic Support immediately. No modification of the present program or promises of modification should be made until the Director has made a recommendation.

Questions or concerns regarding ADA compliance should be addressed to the Vice President for Finance & Administration at (864) 596-9028. Information on EEOC or Section 504 compliance issues can be obtained from the Director of Human Resources at (864) 596-9029.

**ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**
Converse will make reasonable accommodations within its academic programs for students with documented disabilities. However, students should understand that accommodations provided in elementary and secondary schools under PL 94.142 are not necessarily required by law under Section 504 or provided by Converse.
Testing to determine the need for accommodations is the student’s responsibility and is not provided by Converse, although referrals in the Spartanburg area will be provided upon request. Documentation from an appropriate, licensed professional or agency is required in order to determine reasonable accommodations necessary to serve a student with a disability. Diagnostic evaluations or reports should be current, in most cases within three years, and should be sent directly from the qualified professional to the Director of Academic Support. The documentation should indicate diagnosis, describe the manifestations of and the extent of the disability, and make recommendations for reasonable accommodations the professional deems necessary to assist the student with a disability in the college setting. A current comprehensive psychoeducational evaluation is required for learning disabilities and is strongly recommended for attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD).

Students should submit a completed Request for Accommodations Form with supporting documentation to the Director of Academic Support at least thirty days prior to the first day of class in order to allow time for review and consultation, as needed, with the student, professors, counselors, psychological consultants, and the Director of Health Services, to prepare an appropriate accommodation plan, and to secure available support services. This deadline is for administrative purposes only and does not preclude admission to programs or services. In addition, the student is responsible for providing the Director of Academic Support with a class schedule each term, so that a new accommodation plan can be generated. All information and records regarding students with disabilities, including accommodations for them, are strictly confidential, and the Academic Support Center complies with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPPA) and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). Records are stored in a secure location and reviewed only by authorized personnel.

Although the student’s advisor and professors will receive a copy of the accommodation plan, it is the student’s responsibility to discuss accommodations with each professor at the beginning of each term. If a student has concerns about or encounters problems with accommodations during the term, the student should contact the Director of Academic Support so that accommodations may be appropriately adjusted. A student who is not satisfied with accommodations may contact either the ADA or Section 504 Compliance Officer indicated above.

HONOR CODE

All Converse graduate students are governed by the Converse Honor Code. All students should have the Honor Code brochure and should know their responsibilities. Please pay special attention to the “Procedures” in the event that a student reports a violation to you or you observe one yourself. The Graduate Student Handbook discusses policies and procedures for Honor Code cases; each newly-admitted graduate student is sent a brochure as well.

1. Keep the brochure on the Honor Code on file. It is for students and instructors in the graduate program.

   The primary area of interest for you is the principle that “a student does not cheat.” Instructors do need to require “pledged” work—which means that the work (e.g., quiz, test, paper, project, etc.) is the student’s own work. Students need to put the word “pledged” on assigned work handed in. Plagiarism is also covered for you in the brochure. Stealing, of course, is a violation of the Honor Code.

2. If a student commits an honor violation, the student has 24 hours to report it to the Graduate Dean, after which time the professor or staff person must report the incident.

   The Dean will report the violation to the Graduate Honor Code Committee for a decision and penalty assessment if there is a violation. The Graduate Honor Code Committee consists of the Dean of the School of Education and Graduate Studies, chair; a graduate student representing the program of the accused (or Petrie School of Music); two faculty representatives from the college of the accused (appointed by the Vice President for Academic Affairs); and a representative from the Office of Graduate Studies (appointed by the Dean of the School of Education and Graduate Studies). If the Honor Code Committee assesses a penalty, the student may appeal the decision to the Vice President for Academic Affairs, whose decision is final. (See HIPPA - Notice of Privacy Practices)

REMOVAL POLICY

The graduate dean (in music or graduate education) may remove a graduate student from a class or a program for “appropriate reasons,” including lack of academic progress, violation of regulations, disruptive or inappropriate behavior, or other behaviors that are at odds with the best interest of the student and the program. Lack of academic progress is defined as failure in any individual course or failure to maintain a 3.0 GPA overall in academic coursework.

The student may appeal the dean’s decision to the Graduate Standards Committee comprised of 3
members of Graduate Council (one liberal arts, one education, and one music faculty member), a graduate student appointed by the appropriate graduate dean, and a student member of the music advisory board.

If the Graduate Standards Committee rules in favor of the student, the student may continue the class or program. If the committee supports the dean, the student may appeal to the Vice President for Academic Affairs. The Vice President for Academic Affairs’ decision is final.

RESOLUTION PROCEDURES FOR STUDENT COMPLAINTS
Converse provides all members of its academic community the opportunity to present grievances for resolution. The College has established procedures for students, as well as faculty and staff, to register and resolve complaints. The Graduate Student Handbook outlines for students the procedures for filing grievances against faculty and staff; for reporting sexual harassment and sexual misconduct; and for pursuing Honor Board and alcohol and drug abuse cases. The Graduate Office has the Graduate Student Handbook, which outlines policies graduate students should follow.

REGISTRATION FOR CLASSES
Students may register by mail or in person at any time prior to the first day of class.

Initial Certification students need to take a majority of their courses at Converse in classes restricted to graduate students and make sure they take the majority of their courses with full-time Converse faculty. Advisers are available to help students meet these two requirements.

Advisers will approve course selections and will attempt to meet the professional, academic, and certification needs of each student. It is the responsibility of the student, and not the adviser, to see that requirements are met. While secondary students must maintain a B (3.0) average in both the academic and professional areas, special, gifted, and elementary education students must maintain an overall B (3.0) average. MLA students must maintain a B (3.0) average in both the area of concentration and electives.

A student may retake any course in which he/she has earned a grade of F at Converse, subject to the following conditions:

1. the student must take the course at Converse to receive any benefits provided by these regulations in grade average;

2. the student must retake the course before completing more than two courses for which it is a prerequisite;

3. the student may not take an overload during any term in which he/she takes such a course;

4. no grade will be removed from a student’s record, and the grade and quality points (if any) earned in the retaking of a course will be regularly entered upon the student’s record;

5. a course which is failed will count against a student only once; on the other hand, the student will not receive hours credit for passing a course more than once, and if retaking a course in which an F was previously earned, a student will not receive a total of quality points for that course larger than that allowed for the highest grade he/she earns in the course.

GRADUATE GRADING SCALE

A = 4.0  B = 3.0  C = 2.0
A- = 3.75  B- = 2.7  C- = 1.75
B+ = 3.25  C+ = 2.25  F = 0

Other Symbols
I Incomplete  (same as F for grade point average calculation)
WF Withdrawn while failing
W Withdrawn
WP Withdrawn while passing
P or F Pass/Fail  (used only in specified courses)

A grade of I automatically becomes an F unless the deficiency is removed by the end of the next long term. To receive an Incomplete, the student must have the permission of the instructor who is teaching the course. The instructor, in consultation with the student, determines the requirements which the student must complete to remove the I. These requirements are on an Incomplete Contract Form available from the Registrar’s Office.

A grade of W is available in special circumstances and only with the approval of the Registrar and the appropriate academic dean.

Courses with pass/fail grades grant no quality points for passing.

Graduate students must use the College web site to review grade reports, as paper copies are not mailed to students. This requires a user ID number, available from ITS in the Carnegie Building. Your user ID number will also permit graduate students to use campus computer labs.
AUDIT
Students must obtain permission to audit from the instructor of the graduate course concerned and from their academic advisers or their major professors. Audited hours do not count in the student's course load.

Certain types of courses require an active participation by the student that would be incompatible with the nature of auditing; for example, courses in music or a laboratory science. Ordinarily a student may not audit courses of this type, and under no circumstances will the student be exempted from tuition charges and fees for such courses. A student who wishes to change from credit to audit in a course may do so only during the drop/add period at the beginning of the term.

CALENDAR
Converse College operates within the framework of a three-term calendar, which is arranged in the following pattern: fourteen weeks (fall term), four weeks (January term), fourteen weeks (spring term). The fall term extends from late August through mid-December, the January term is one calendar month, and the spring term from early-February through May. Students may earn up to 15 semester hours of credit in the summer session; 9 semester hours in summer session I and 6 semester hours in summer session II. Academic work and credits are measured by the standards of the semester system.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS AND ADVISING
Minimum graduate semester hour requirements for graduate degrees at Converse depend on the degree and program. Specific course requirements for each graduate curriculum are available on the Converse website (www.converse.edu). Degree requirements are subject to change, partly in response to changes in teacher certification mandated by accrediting agencies and state law or policy. Students are responsible for new requirements that are put into effect during their course of study. Advisers will make every effort to keep up with changing requirements and will assist students in meeting their course obligations. Adviser worksheets are helpful in this process, especially in detailing specific test requirements (such as Praxis I and II), exit requirements (such as assessment portfolios), and related certification requirements for those pursuing teacher certification.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE
The graduate student must:
1. complete all requirements of the degree program, including Praxis tests and others items on program worksheets;
2. complete all incomplete work by end of spring term with grades sent to the Registrar and recorded by June 15;
3. not receive any incomplete grades Summer I or II immediately preceding Summer graduation or be enrolled in Summer III
4. have all transfer work sent to the dean by end of spring term. The dean, who with the adviser approves the transfer, notifies the Registrar by June 15;
5. have fulfilled all financial responsibilities no later than one week prior to graduation;
6. request and complete a degree application form;
7. complete a graduate questionnaire prior to the summer graduation.

TRANSFER CREDIT
Students may receive degree credit for previously completed graduate work with the approval of the Converse graduate adviser and dean under the following guidelines:
1. The graduate transfer work – a maximum of 9 credits (6 for the Master of Music degree) – has been deemed appropriate for the given Converse program of graduate studies;
2. The prior graduate credits have been completed within five years of beginning the Converse degree program and from an accredited institution;
3. All approved transfer courses have received grades of “B” or better; and,
4. The student has sent official transcripts of the graduate credits to the appropriate dean.

PROBATIONARY PERIOD
Graduate students are expected to maintain satisfactory academic progress throughout their program of studies. Students admitted " provisionally" are required to demonstrate a ‘B’ average in their first 12 hours of graduate study and must maintain a 3.0 average throughout the remainder of the degree program. Failure to maintain this academic level of performance will result in a reinstatement of the probationary status. Any graduate student who fails a graduate course or demonstrates unacceptable academic progress will be disqualified from the degree program. Such students may petition for readmission after a minimum of one semester. Readmission is approved on a case-by-case basis.
DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY COURSES
The College offers Directed Independent Study according to these general principles:
1. When a graduate student needs a DIS course, it may be provided if the need for the DIS course meets College guidelines and is approved by the student’s adviser, the DIS course instructor and the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies. Such courses require higher than normal fees from students and offer faculty additional remuneration.
2. DIS courses are not considered a part of a faculty member’s normal teaching load unless scheduled and advertised, e.g., some “special topics” courses.
3. Graduate students may take no more than two (2) DIS courses toward hours for program completion.
4. While the College cannot guarantee that students can be offered a DIS in an existing course, under unusually compelling circumstances a student may request approval for a DIS. Such a request should be made from a student only:
   a. If a course is required for program completion but is not scheduled so that one or more students can enroll.
   b. If a student has an unalterable schedule conflict.
   c. If a student needs a course to correct an out-of-sequence program.
   d. If a student has special circumstances that require a “special topics” that is not offered as a regularly scheduled course and can only be taken as DIS.
   e. If a student has compelling personal circumstances…such as a health problem.
5. Conditions and Qualifications for Faculty
   a. If a regular course does not lend itself to DIS, a faculty member should decline to offer the course in this format, i.e., courses that depend on classroom discussion or class interaction or other skill courses.
   b. A faculty member should normally limit DIS courses to not more than two (2) per regular semester and to not more than one (1) during the short (January) term or summer term in addition to the regular teaching load. Normally, a faculty member should not carry more than a total of four (4) DIS students in any term. Exceptions to this load must be based on extenuating, student circumstances and must be approved, in advance, by the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies.
6. Procedures
   a. Directed Independent Study Approval Forms can be secured by graduate students from the Office of the School of Graduate Studies or from the Registrar’s Office. The form must be completed and approved prior to registration. A student is not enrolled in the DIS until the form is on file with the Registrar. One copy of the form should be on file with the instructor and in the Office of the School of Graduate Studies.
   1. An initial conference must be held with the instructor during which all aspects of the DIS course must be discussed and recorded on the DIS Approval Form. If the DIS course is a regularly scheduled course, a copy of the course syllabus must be attached to the DIS Approval Form.
   2. A minimum of six (6) contact hours with the instructor is required.
   b. Graduate students, who otherwise qualify for a DIS and cannot secure the support of a faculty member, may discuss individual problems with their adviser first and the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies second.
7. Fees
These policies concerning fees are currently in place:
   a. Graduate Students and Converse II students pay current per credit hour costs for a DIS course.
   b. Faculty are remunerated for graduate and Converse II courses at a specified rate per credit hour.

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT COURSES
Converse provides graduate credit for approved professional development (PD) courses sponsored by school districts for their faculty and staff. For students admitted to a graduate degree program after January 1, 2005, there is a limit of 6 semester hours of PD course work that can apply toward meeting Converse M.Ed. degree requirements.

NOTE: PD courses may not be counted towards Ed.S. programs.

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES
Graduate students may on occasion need to complete one or more undergraduate courses for teacher certification. We restrict all 100- and 200-level courses to our undergraduate population but can allow graduate students to take 300- and 400-level undergraduate courses on a space-available basis. Only courses listed at 500- and 600-level can count toward a graduate degree.

SUMMER SESSION COURSES
Graduate students may take no more than 9 semester hours of work in Summer I and no more than 6 semester hours of work in Summer II. Summer III courses are not an option for students graduating at the end of that summer.
MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

INITIAL CERTIFICATION AT THE GRADUATE LEVEL IN SOUTH CAROLINA

Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Art Education

Middle Level Education
Language Arts
Mathematics
Science
Social Studies

Secondary Education
Biology
Chemistry
English
Mathematics
Social Studies

Special Education
Learning Disabilities
Mental Disabilities
MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING
INITIAL CERTIFICATION

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
1. Graduation from a recognized college;
2. Overall GPA of at least 2.75 on a 4.0 scale for full admission;
3. A major undergraduate program appropriate for requested teaching area;
4. A completed application form that has been signed, dated, and witnessed;
5. $40.00 application fee;
6. two letters of recommendation, one of which must be from an academic source. (Ideally, this will be from a professor who taught the applicant in one or more courses);
7. official transcripts form all colleges attended; and
8. a personal statement. This statement should be a reflection on how your personal goals as an educator tie with the Converse concept of The “Ideal” Educator. This ideal is derived from the Converse College Founder’s Ideal in which Dexter Edgar Converse said his desire was that Converse students “may be enabled to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly.” How do you see your Converse graduate program helping you “to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly”? Your personal statement should be approximately one page (250 – 300 words). In keeping with the Honor Tradition at Converse, your essay must be entirely your own work. Organize your essay clearly, proofread, and spell-check your essay carefully. Be as specific as you can as you reflect on how Converse can help you become The “Ideal” Educator.

All applications will come before the Graduate Admissions Committee. The Committee will accept applicants fully or provisionally, defer applicants, or reject applicants based on its determination of likelihood for success in graduate studies. Having the minimal credentials does not guarantee a student’s admission. The Graduate Admissions Committee meets every month except for July and December.

Prospective students may wish to schedule an appointment with the Dean of Graduate Studies or a person whom the Dean designates. The School of Graduate Studies is happy to schedule such appointments upon request.

THE CONVERSE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM
POWERED BY LIVETEXT
All MAT candidates are required to purchase LiveText. Candidates submit a minimum of six to eight lesson plans, portfolios, projects, or other work samples via the Converse electronic system powered by LiveText. Professors assess candidate work through this online system as well. The School of Education and Graduate Studies uses LiveText to track candidate performance and to measure program effectiveness.

Candidates may register their LiveText accounts at www.livetext.com and receive the complimentary upgrade that includes United Streaming at no additional charge to the basic subscription price. LiveText accounts are active for the duration of a candidate’s degree program plus a year or a total of three years, whichever is greater.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO
TEACHER EDUCATION
1. a cumulative GPA of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale. Secondary MAT students must also have a GPA of 3.0 in the secondary content courses.
2. a passing score on all sections of the State-adopted entrance examination, Praxis I. NOTE: This requirement may be waived for candidates with the following minimum scores:
   - ACT Composite Score – 24
   - Old SAT (Verbal & Math) – 1100
   - New SAT (Verbal, Math, & Writing) - 1650
3. a minimum of 9 graduate hours.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE
To meet requirements for the MAT degree, the graduate candidate must:
1. complete an approved program in one of the designated areas within a five-year period from the first Converse graduate course in the MAT degree program. (Program completion depends upon the number of courses taken each semester. Normally, a minimum of two years is necessary to complete an initial certification program);
2. submit Praxis II scores (Specialty Area) from designated area of degree;
3. maintain an overall B (3.0) average. (Secondary teachers must maintain a B average in both the academic and the professional areas.);
4. develop a portfolio based on ADEPT Performance Dimensions
4. request and complete a degree application form. It is the student’s responsibility to submit an “application for degree” form to the Dean of Graduate Studies during the academic
The adviser checks the degree application for program completion. The Graduate Council and the Graduate Faculty must approve the degree. If all is in order, the Registrar places the degree on the student's transcript at the end of the following term. Regardless of the semester in which the student completes the degree, the student is not eligible to receive the degree until the summer graduation. Students who complete the program during either summer term must submit a degree application form by mid May; and

5. complete a graduate questionnaire, which assesses academic courses, professional education, supervision, registration, advising, personal treatment by administrators and secretaries, prior to the summer graduation.

It is the responsibility of the student, not the adviser, to ensure the completion of all requirements.

REGISTRATION FOR CLASSES
Students may register by mail or on-site any time prior to the beginning of classes.

STANDARDIZED TESTS
All prospective teachers must take standardized tests to evaluate their preparation for classroom teaching. One prerequisite for admission to the teacher education program is passing all parts of the State-adopted admission test, Praxis I. The State of South Carolina requires that all test scores be published. The current pass rate for Converse graduate students who are program completers is 98%. Program completers are defined as those students who receive a Master of Arts in Teaching Degree, complete a graduate Teacher Education Program that includes student teaching, and demonstrate mastery of content by obtaining a passing score on the Praxis II.

CLINICAL EXPERIENCES
The teacher education curriculum at Converse College includes sequential clinical experiences in public school settings. A candidate must complete at least two of these clinical experiences prior to student teaching. See the Clinical Experiences Handbook at www.converse.edu/education.

STUDENT TEACHING
Student teaching is the capstone experience for the candidate who completes a program in any one of the initial certification areas. Prior to student teaching, candidates complete course work, examinations, clinical experiences, and other requirements. During student teaching the candidates have opportunities to apply the theories and principles they have studied during their course work in teacher education. The student teaching experience includes sixty full days in the classroom during the spring or fall term and carries nine credit hours. Candidates must take the appropriate Praxis II Specialty Area(s) exams no later than the term in which they student teach. Candidates submit the application for student teaching by September 15 for the spring term and by March 1 for the fall term. See the Student Teaching Handbook at www.converse.edu/education.
MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING
INITIAL CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
The early childhood major is a program designed for students interested in working with children in pre-kindergarten through third grade. This program leads to preK-3 certification in South Carolina. The early childhood major combines observations of young children, instructional methodology, program planning for preK-3 children, and information about the child's social, emotional, physical, and intellectual development.

The PRAXIS II exam is taken by students before the completion of student teaching, which is arranged in area public schools.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the early childhood education major is designed to help the prospective teacher reach the following specific goals and objectives:

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the early childhood education program at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study of human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to early childhood education.

Converse students who complete a major in early childhood education will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively a preK-3 grade placement in the public schools; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
The program in elementary education not only produces a well-qualified elementary teacher for grades 2-6 but also meets the majority of certification requirements in the states in which most Converse graduates prefer to teach. Students wishing to pursue this program should meet with an appropriate advisor as soon as possible.

All students in the MAT program in elementary education must take the PRAXIS II: Elementary Education: Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment, and the PRAXIS II: Content Area Exercises exams prior to graduation.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the elementary education major is designed to help the prospective teacher reach the following specific goals and objectives:

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the elementary education program at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study of human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management;
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that relate to elementary education;
4. provide the study and experiences in the disciplines which develop the content knowledge needed to teach the elementary subject areas; and
5. prepare prospective teachers to guide their classes in school-to-work transition and character education.

Converse students who complete a major in elementary education will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement, and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively a 2-6 grade placement in the public schools; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
ART EDUCATION

MISSION STATEMENT
The M.A.T. in Art Education at Converse College prepares the graduate student through courses pertaining to all areas included in teaching art students. The focus is on curriculum development and providing appropriate instructional methods for teaching art in grades preK-12, as well as identifying and appropriately serving students in special populations (gifted, underachievers, minorities, handicapped). Adding to past studio art experiences, as well as the study of art history is a facet of the art education program. Student Teaching completes the educational program for art education.

OBJECTIVES
The student will be able to:
1. Identify needs and characteristics of art students, including special populations.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of one or more issues in art education.
3. Develop curriculum appropriate for children in art (preK-12).
4. Use instructional strategies that emphasize creativity in the classroom.
5. Understand and use research to provide for better art teaching.
6. Integrate both theory and practice within the art teaching experience.

ASSESSMENT
The student will maintain a portfolio of the following:
a. Curriculum and learning strategies for teaching art students.
b. A visual portfolio of studio art works.
c. A research paper in art history.
d. A research article in the field of art education.
e. Successful completion of Clinicals and Student Teaching in an Art classroom for the grades preK-12.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

SPECIAL EDUCATION: MENTAL DISABILITIES

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
Students in this program complete a planned sequence of courses which includes at least 60 hours in the major and related field combination. The program provides preparation leading to certification in the area of Mental Disabilities and Elementary Education. Instruction in special education, elementary education, and psychology is designed to give the prospective teacher a strong background for work with mentally disabled students. Directed student teaching is arranged at The Charles Lea Center or in area public schools. Adding multiple certification is possible by completing additional courses and obtaining passing scores on the Praxis II examinations.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the Mental Disabilities major is designed to help the prospective teacher reach the following specific goals and objectives.

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the Mental Disabilities program at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study in human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to the educable mentally disabled.

Converse students who complete a major in Mental Disabilities will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement, and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively both resource and self-contained models of a preK-12 in mental disabilities classrooms; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
SPECIAL EDUCATION:
LEARNING DISABILITIES

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
Students in this program complete a planned sequence of courses which includes at least 60 hours in the major and related field combination. The program provides preparation leading to certification in the areas of Learning Disabilities and Elementary Education. Instruction in special education, elementary education, and psychology is designed to give the prospective teacher a strong background for work with learning disabled students in grades preK-12. Directed student teaching is arranged in area public schools. Adding multiple certification is possible by completing additional courses and obtaining passing scores on the PRAXIS II examinations.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the Learning Disabilities major is designed to help the prospective teacher reach the following specific goals and objectives.

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the learning disabilities program at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study in human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to learning disabilities.

Converse students who complete a major in learning disabilities will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement, and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively both resource and self-contained models of preK-12 classrooms in learning disabilities; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION IN MIDDLE LEVEL PROGRAM

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
This program is for students who have already earned a baccalaureate degree in a field other than education. The purpose of the Converse College Middle Level MAT is to prepare highly qualified teachers who embody the fourteen characteristics identified by the NMSA’s This We Believe In Action: Implementing Successful Middle Level Schools (2005) to work in successful middle schools. After completing certification requirements students will be certified to teach in Grades 5-8 in the subjects in which they qualify.

Students in the Middle Level Program must take the Praxis II Subject Assessment for their area, and the Praxis Principles of Learning and Teaching. Students applying to the program must have a 2.75 on a 4.0 scale and must have 21 hours in content area course work at the 100 level or above.

PROGRAM GOALS
Our long term goal is to develop cultural characteristics and school practices that reflect the needs of the middle school students and the middle school philosophy. These 14 characteristics and school practices that are reflected in our goals are:
1. high expectations;
2. courageous, collaborative leadership;
3. active learning;
4. adult advocates;
5. shared vision;
6. safe environment;
7. knowledgeable educators; and
8. school-initiated partnerships;
9. relevant, challenging, integrative exploratory curriculum;
10. assessment and evaluation;
11. organizational structures;
12. multiple learning and teaching approaches;
13. health, wellness and safety; and
14. guidance and support.

Preparing candidates in a thorough understanding of these characteristics and what they look like in a real school setting will make our candidates uniquely prepared to teach in a middle level school.

PROGRAM AREAS
The MAT in Middle Level Education has a minimum of 42 graduate semester hours. The program will consist of 33 hours in Professional Education and 9 to 18 hours in content area courses. The number of content hours required may vary depending on student post secondary academic background. Those coming from backgrounds other than these four content areas would naturally have to take more content area courses to develop expertise in that content area.
- Middle Level Language Arts
- Middle Level Math
- Middle Level Science
- Middle Level Social Studies

All of the courses in the MAT in Middle Level Education Program are designed to develop, improve, and continually upgrade the process in which our candidates seek to improve on ways they can develop knowledge of their students and their fields. Further, these courses are designed to keep their students engaged in learning, to provide a caring and challenging environment, to use a variety of texts to promote opportunities to learn acceptance and appreciation of others, to continue to develop instructional resources, to set attainable and worthwhile learning goals for students, and to develop meaningful learning opportunities for their students. A component for self-reflection and growth is included in each of the core courses as well as the content area courses.
MISSION STATEMENT
The purpose of this program is to prepare students to become effective teachers. The goal is to provide them with an in-depth knowledge base of their field and appropriate teaching strategies for the developmental level of their students.

OBJECTIVES
In addition to the unit standards established for all teacher education programs, there are certain objectives for the secondary school teacher. Objectives for the secondary school teachers in all subject fields are designed so that the teacher will:
1. demonstrate a thorough college-level knowledge of the subject-matter area as included in the public school curriculum;
2. exhibit competence in the sequential nature of his/her subject-matter area;
3. show an appreciation of his/her chosen area of specialization and convey that appreciation to his/her students;
4. describe the relationship of his/her subject to the secondary school and to the contemporary world; and
5. demonstrate those skills and teaching methods that will enable him/her to present and communicate his/her subject matter effectively to his/her students at their level of understanding.

DESCRIPTION
Secondary education at Converse is designed to prepare students to become well-qualified teachers and certified professionals. The graduate student who wishes to teach in grades 9-12 must meet the admission requirements specified in this Catalog. All secondary areas require a minimum of 18 semester hours at the graduate level in the content subject (English, Social Studies, Math, or Natural Science).

Different states have different requirements; it is imperative that students are careful in planning their program, particularly if they plan to teach in a state other than South Carolina.

Attaining these objectives will necessitate the development of certain competencies which will be demonstrated by the student in his/her courses, practicums, and student teaching.
MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING
INITIAL CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

BIOLOGY
(Leading to Certification in Biology)

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
The candidate in biology at the secondary level (grades 9-12) must complete a major in biology. In addition to meeting major requirements, prospective candidates in biology must complete hours in professional education and psychology.

The candidate takes the PRAXIS II examination before the completion of student teaching, which is arranged in area public schools.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the secondary education program in biology is designed to help the candidate reach the following specific goals and objectives.

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the secondary education program in biology at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study of human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to secondary education.

Converse candidates who complete a secondary education program in biology will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively a 9-12 grade placement in the public schools; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

CHEMISTRY
(Leading to Certification in Chemistry)

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
The candidate in chemistry at the secondary level (grades 9-12) must complete a major in chemistry. In addition, candidates in chemistry must complete hours in professional education and psychology.

The candidate takes the PRAXIS II examination before the completion of student teaching, which is arranged in area public schools.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the secondary education program in chemistry is designed to help the prospective teacher reach the following specific goals and objectives:

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the secondary education program in chemistry at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study of human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to secondary education.

Converse candidates who complete a secondary education program in chemistry will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively a 9-12 grade placement in the public schools; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
ENGLISH  
(Leading to Certification in English)

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
Candidates in English at the secondary level (grades 9-12) must complete a major in English which includes a minimum of 33 semester hours of English above the 100 level. They must also complete certain courses within or in addition to the major. These courses ensure study of the language, composition, and literature for future English teachers. In addition, prospective teachers of English must complete hours in professional education and psychology.

The candidate takes the PRAXIS II examination before the completion of student teaching, which is arranged in area public schools.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the secondary education program in English is designed to help the candidate reach the following specific goals and objectives:

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the secondary education program in English at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study of human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to secondary education.

Converse candidates who complete a secondary education program in English will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively a 9-12 grade placement in the public schools; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

MATHEMATICS  
(Leading to Certification in Mathematics)

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
The candidate in mathematics at the secondary level (grades 9-12) must complete a major in mathematics. In addition, candidates in mathematics must complete hours in professional education and psychology.

The candidate takes the PRAXIS II examination before the completion of student teaching, which is arranged in area public schools.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the secondary education program in mathematics is designed to help the prospective teacher reach the following specific goals and objectives:

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the secondary education program in mathematics at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study of human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to secondary education.

Converse candidates who complete a secondary education program in mathematics will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively a 9-12 grade placement in the public schools; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
SOCIAL STUDIES
(Leading to Certification in Social Studies)

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
The candidate of social studies at the secondary level (grades 9-12) must complete a major that includes economics, history, politics, psychology and sociology. Each of these majors is described in detail in the Catalog. In addition, candidates in social studies must complete courses in professional education.

The candidate takes the PRAXIS II examinations before the completion of student teaching, which is arranged in area public schools.

In addition to the Teacher Education Program Goals and Objectives, the secondary education program in social studies is designed to help the prospective teacher reach the following specific goals and objectives:

PROGRAM GOALS
The goals of the secondary education program in social studies at Converse are to:
1. provide a thorough course of study of human growth and development;
2. develop skills in appropriate pedagogy and classroom management; and
3. promote a broad knowledge of the history, theory, and professional practices that are related to secondary education.

Converse candidates who complete a secondary education program in social studies will be able to:
1. demonstrate their knowledge of the content in this field;
2. plan, implement and assess instruction in simulated settings and in real classroom settings;
3. organize and manage effectively a 9-12 grade placement in the public schools; and
4. demonstrate computer proficiency in instructional technology including the knowledge of skills, strategies, software and hardware to be used in classroom management and computer-assisted instruction.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
MASTER OF EDUCATION
FOR
CERTIFIED TEACHERS

Art Education

Elementary Education

Gifted Education

Special Education

Middle Level

Secondary Education

   English
   Mathematics
   Natural Science
   Social Studies

Administration and Supervision
THE MASTER OF EDUCATION PROGRAM

The M.Ed. program is a 36-hour program of graduate study in appropriate professional and academic areas approved by advisers. Its purpose is to expand and refine the teaching competencies of the graduate student. The Southern Association of Colleges and Schools fully accredits the Converse Graduate Program. The College may accept up to nine semester hours of approved graduate study toward the degree if the course meets the following criteria:

1. credit is by a recognized college or university;
2. the work was completed within five years prior to program admission and prior to the last six hours of degree work at Converse;
3. the course grade was an A or B (Quality points for transfer credits do not count in cumulative grade point ratio);
4. courses are applicable for the program of study in the M.Ed. program; and
5. credit did not apply toward degree requirements in another program.

Students must request colleges and universities send official transcripts of work to:
School of Graduate Studies, Converse College
580 East Main Street, Spartanburg, SC 29302-0006

Converse offers graduate credit for selected off-campus “professional development” courses sponsored by public school districts. A maximum of 6 semester hours of such graduate course work may be applied toward the M.Ed. degree if appropriate for the given program.

PROGRAMS OF STUDY
The M.Ed. programs for teachers who are already certified are in seven broad areas or tracks. There are advisers in each area, and within the secondary subject matter area a number of advisers, to help with the selection of courses.

It is the responsibility of the student, not the adviser, to see that requirements are met.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
For consideration of admission to the M.Ed. program, the applicant should have the following credentials:

1. graduation from a recognized college;
2. earned grades indicating a likelihood for success in graduate studies. For full, non-provisional admission, an overall cumulative 2.75 GPA on a 4.0 scale of college work;
3. a major undergraduate program appropriate for given teaching areas;
4. certification in some area of teaching (may be waived in certain cases);
5. Praxis II normally taken in the Specialty Area for certification in South Carolina;
6. a completed application form, $40.00 non-refundable application fee, two letters of recommendation (with at least one from an academic source), official transcripts from all colleges attended; and
7. a personal statement. This statement should be a reflection on how your personal goals as an educator tie with the Converse concept of The “Ideal” Educator. This ideal is derived from the Converse College Founder’s Ideal in which Dexter Edgar Converse said his desire was that Converse students “may be enabled to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly.” How do you see your Converse graduate program helping you “to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly”? Your personal statement should be approximately one page (250 – 300 words). In keeping with the Honor Tradition at Converse, your essay must be entirely your own work. Organize your essay clearly, proofread, and spell-check your essay carefully. Be as specific as you can as you reflect on how Converse can help you become The “Ideal” Educator.

All applications will come before the Graduate Admissions Committee. The Committee will accept applicants fully or provisionally, defer applicants, or reject applicants based on its determination of likelihood for success in graduate studies. Having the minimal credentials does not guarantee a student’s admission. The Graduate Admissions Committee meets every month except for July and December.

Prospective students may wish to schedule an appointment with the Dean of Graduate Studies or a person whom the Dean designates. The School of Graduate Studies is happy to schedule such appointments upon request.

THE CONVERSE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM
POWERED BY LIVETEXT
All M.Ed. candidates are required to purchase LiveText. Candidates submit a minimum of six to eight lesson plans, portfolios, projects, or other work samples via the Converse electronic system powered by LiveText. Professors assess candidate work through this online system as well. The School of Education and Graduate Studies uses LiveText to track candidate performance and to measure program effectiveness.
Candidates may register their LiveText accounts at www.livetext.com and receive the complimentary upgrade that includes United Streaming at no additional charge to the basic subscription price. LiveText accounts are active for the duration of a candidate's degree program plus a year or a total of three years, whichever is greater.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE
To complete requirements for the M.Ed. degree, the graduate student must:
1. complete an approved program in one of the designated areas of the program within a five-year period from the first Converse graduate course in the M.Ed. degree program;
2. maintain an overall B (3.0) average. **Secondary teachers must maintain a B average in both the academic and the professional areas.** Special Education, Elementary Education, Gited Education, and Art Education must maintain an overall B (3.0) average. If after the first 12 hours a student's average is below 3.0, the Graduate Admissions Committee will assess his/her ability to complete the degree and render a decision about continuation in the program;
3. complete a Teacher Work Sample (TWS) midway through the program, typically by the time 18 hours have been completed;
4. complete culminating assessment. This is a portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS). The degree requires neither a thesis nor a foreign language; the M.Ed. student **must take** the Praxis II Examination Specialty Area in the appropriate degree track, if the student has not previously done so;
5. request and complete a degree application form. **It is the student’s responsibility to submit an “Application for Degree Form” to the Dean of Graduate Studies during the academic semester in which the program is completed.** Program advisors, the Graduate Dean, the Graduate Council, and the Graduate Faculty check the application for program completion. If all is in order, the student’s transcript bears the degree at the end of the following term. Regardless of the semester in which the student completes the graduate degree, the student will receive the degree at the graduation ceremony held at the end of Summer Session II. Students who complete the program during either summer term **must** submit a degree application form by mid May; and
6. complete a graduate questionnaire, which assesses academic courses, professional education, supervision, registration, advising, personal treatment by administrators and secretaries, prior to the Summer graduation.

**TRACK A—SECONDARY EDUCATION**

Based on undergraduate course concentration, experienced, certified teachers may choose one of the following subject areas:

I. ENGLISH

**MISSION STATEMENT**
The mission of the M.Ed. in English is to broaden the candidate's knowledge base in order to become a more effective secondary teacher of English. Course work will enable the candidate to become a more critical consumer of English education research as well as to be able to conduct classroom research in order to improve classroom instruction and curriculum.

**OBJECTIVES**
The candidates will be able to accomplish the following:
1. demonstrate an understanding of significant literary movements and authors of British and American literature;
2. demonstrate an awareness of chronological relationships of the literary movements and authors;
3. demonstrate an understanding of the history and significant issues in literary theory and criticism;
4. analyze a research project on English methodology; and
5. compile a bibliography of English methodology.

For certified teachers, the M.Ed. in English is a 36-hour program requiring eighteen to twenty-seven graduate hours in English. The hours in English must include a graduate course in the following:
- a. British Literature (Shakespeare, if not taken in undergraduate level.)
- b. American Literature
- c. Literary Criticism (if not taken in undergraduate level.)

Nine to eighteen graduate hours are required in professional education. Professional education courses must include the following if not taken at the undergraduate level:
- a. Introduction to Exceptional Learners
- b. Classroom Management
- c. Teaching Reading in the Content Area
- d. Secondary English/Language Arts Methods
- e. Educational Psychology
- f. M.Ed. Clinical: Teacher Work Sample
- g. M.Ed. Clinical: National Board for Professional
Teaching Standards Portfolio
Substitutions will be made if these courses were completed in undergraduate work after consultation with an adviser.

ASSESSMENTS
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).
3. Candidate must take the Praxis II in English if not previously taken.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

II. MATHEMATICS
MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the M.Ed. in mathematics is to broaden the student's knowledge base in order to become a more effective secondary mathematics teacher. Course work also will enable the student to become a better consumer of research as well as to be able to conduct classroom research in order to improve classroom instruction and curriculum.

OBJECTIVES
The student will be able to:
1. demonstrate competency in abstract algebra, geometry and analysis;
2. compile a bibliography of books/articles concerned with teaching secondary mathematics; and
3. critique a research article on teaching secondary mathematics.

Prerequisites: The undergraduate calculus sequence and linear algebra or its equivalent.

For certified teachers, the M.Ed. in mathematics is a 36-hour program requiring eighteen to twenty-seven graduate hours in mathematics (may include one three-hour elective in computer science). The hours in mathematics must include:

a. Abstract Algebra
b. Geometry
c. Analysis

Nine to eighteen graduate hours are required in professional education. Professional education courses must include:

a. Introduction to Exceptional Learners
b. Classroom Management
c. Teaching Reading in the Content Area
d. Secondary Mathematics Methods
e. Educational Psychology
f. M.Ed. Clinical: Teacher Work Sample
g. M.Ed. Clinical: National Board for Professional Teaching Standards Portfolio

Substitutions will be made if these courses were completed in undergraduate work, after consultation with an adviser.

ASSESSMENTS
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).
3. Student must take the Praxis II in mathematics if not previously taken.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

III. NATURAL SCIENCE
MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the M.Ed. in natural science is to broaden the student's knowledge base in order to become a more effective secondary science teacher. Course work will enable the student to become a more critical consumer of science research as well as to be able to conduct classroom research in order to improve classroom instruction and curriculum.

OBJECTIVES
The student will be able to:
1. demonstrate knowledge in the field of natural science;
2. analyze a research project on science methodology; and
3. compile a bibliography of articles/books of science methodology.

For certified teachers, the M.Ed. in natural science is a 36-hour program requiring 18–27 hours in natural science (may include one three-hour elective in computer science). The hours in natural science must include:

a. Biology for Teachers
b. Environmental Chemistry or Physics for Teachers I
   or Physics for Teachers II or Biotechnology
Nine to eighteen graduate hours in professional education must include:

a. Introduction to Exceptional Learners
b. Classroom Management
c. Teaching Reading in the Content Area
d. Educational Psychology
e. M.Ed. Clinical: Teacher Work Sample
f. M.Ed. Clinical: National Board for Professional Teaching Standards Portfolio

to include:

A. Social Studies
   a. Six hours in history
   b. Six hours in two other disciplines of social science

B. Professional Education must include:
   a. Introduction to Exceptional Learners
   b. Classroom Management
   c. Teaching Reading in the Content Area
   d. Secondary Social Studies Methods
   e. Educational Psychology
   f. M.Ed. Clinical: Teacher Work Sample
   g. M.Ed. Clinical: National Board for Professional Teaching Standards Portfolio

Substitutions will be made if these courses were completed in undergraduate work.

ASSESSMENTS
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).
3. Student must take the appropriate Praxis II in science if not previously taken.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

IV. SOCIAL STUDIES

MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the M.Ed. in social studies is to broaden the candidate's knowledge base and understanding of the social sciences in order to become a more effective secondary teacher. Course work will enable the student to become a more critical consumer of educational research as well as to be able to conduct classroom research in order to improve classroom instruction and curriculum.

OBJECTIVES
The candidate will be able to:
1. demonstrate an understanding of conflicting interpretations of history;
2. demonstrate knowledge of key concepts of two social science disciplines other than history;
3. compile a bibliography of books and/or articles relating to social science instruction; and
4. critique a research project on social science instructional strategies.

The M.Ed. in social studies is a 36-hour program requiring 18–27 graduate hours in social sciences.

The hours in social science must include:
A. Social Studies
   a. Six hours in history
   b. Six hours in two other disciplines of social science
B. Professional Education must include:
   a. Introduction to Exceptional Learners
   b. Classroom Management
   c. Teaching Reading in the Content Area
   d. Secondary Social Studies Methods
   e. Educational Psychology
   f. M.Ed. Clinical: Teacher Work Sample
   g. M.Ed. Clinical: National Board for Professional Teaching Standards Portfolio

Substitutions will be made if these courses were completed in undergraduate work, after consultation with an adviser.

ASSESSMENTS
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).
3. Student must take the appropriate Praxis II in social studies if not previously taken.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
**TRACK B—SPECIAL EDUCATION**

**MISSION STATEMENT**
The mission of the M.Ed. in special education is to broaden the student’s knowledge base in special education in order to more effectively meet the needs of special students.

**OBJECTIVES**
The student will be able to:
1. describe the characteristics of exceptional students and the effects of these special needs on the teaching/learning process;
2. demonstrate skills necessary for planning and assessing instructional objectives for exceptional students; these will include assessment for the purpose of drafting IEPs, as well as the assessment of instructional objectives; and
3. describe various instructional procedures appropriate for the education of exceptional students.

The M.Ed in special education is a 36-hour program. Required courses include:

- a. SED 576: Assessment of Exceptional Learners
- b. PSY 511: Behavior Modification
- c. EDU 567: Educational Psychology or EDU 621: Educational Research and Evaluation
- d. EDU 500f: M.Ed. Clinical: Teacher Work Sample
- e. EDU 500g: M.Ed. Clinical: NBPTS Portfolio
- f. Add-on requirements of at least one area of SED

Substitutions will be made if these courses were completed in undergraduate work, after consultation with an adviser.

**ASSESSMENTS**
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).
3. Student must take the appropriate Praxis II if not previously taken.

**PROGRAM COURSEWORK**
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

**TRACK C—ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**

**MISSION STATEMENT**
The M.Ed. in elementary education for certified teachers provides inservice teachers with the opportunity to acquire new knowledge and skills and to build upon their current teaching skills.

**OBJECTIVES**
Converse students who complete the M.Ed. in elementary education (certified teachers) will be able to:
1. demonstrate an understanding of research and the manner by which research is conducted; and
2. demonstrate an advanced understanding of the subject matter, bibliography, theory and methodology of the field of elementary education.

The M.Ed in elementary education is a 36-hour degree program designed for teachers already certified in early childhood, elementary, special education, secondary education, and/or certain other teaching areas. The program offers course selection across three categories of study:

I. Research
II. Psychological and Sociological Foundations
III. Methodology and Content

Students should build upon their strengths, choose among add-on certification possibilities, and broaden their area of expertise.

**ASSESSMENTS**
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).
3. Student must take the Praxis II in Elementary if not previously taken.

**PROGRAM COURSEWORK**
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
TRACK D—
GIFTED EDUCATION

MISSION STATEMENT
The M.Ed. in gifted education at Converse College prepares the graduate student/experienced teacher through rigorous courses dealing with all areas involved in teaching gifted students. The program of study emphasizes on curriculum development and appropriate instructional design for gifted students, as well as identifying and appropriately serving gifted students including special populations (e.g., underachievers, minorities, handicapped). Understanding and conducting research completes the educational program for professionals in gifted education.

OBJECTIVES
The candidate will be able to:
1. identify characteristics and needs of gifted students, including; special populations within gifted
2. demonstrate an understanding of one or more issues in gifted education;
3. develop curriculum appropriate for gifted children and use instructional strategies in delivering the curriculum that promotes student involvement and abstract thinking; and
4. comprehend and conduct research in gifted education.

The M.Ed. in gifted education is a program for experienced, certified teachers preparing to teach gifted children. The curriculum is a 36-hour program of graduate study in appropriate professional and academic areas approved by the adviser. The purpose is to expand and refine the teaching competencies of the candidate. With the proliferation of gifted programs and the increase in the number of children being served in these programs in our state, the quality and consistency of professional preparation must be a priority.

ASSESSMENTS
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.

TRACK E—
ART EDUCATION

MISSION STATEMENT
The M.Ed. in art education at Converse College prepares the graduate student/experienced teacher through courses pertaining to all areas included in teaching art students. The focus is on curriculum development and providing appropriate instructional methods for teaching art in grades Pre-K-12, as well as identifying and serving appropriately students in special populations (gifted, underachievers, minorities, handicapped). Adding to past studio art experiences, as well as the study of art history is a facet of the art education program. Comprehending and conducting research completes the educational program for professionals in art education.

OBJECTIVES
The student will be able to:
1. identify needs and characteristics and needs of art students, including special populations;
2. demonstrate an understanding of one or more issues in art education;
3. develop curriculum appropriate for children in art (Pre-K-12);
4. use instructional strategies that emphasize creativity in the classroom; and
5. understand and use research to provide better art teaching.

ASSESSMENTS
1. Teacher Work Sample (midway through program, developed in a required course of the same name).
2. Portfolio based on the five core principals of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (as a culminating assessment).

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
TRACK G—
MIDDLE LEVEL EDUCATION

MISSION STATEMENT
The Master of Education in middle level education at Converse College is designed to provide the necessary young adolescent pedagogy and subject matter content needed by licensed teachers to be effective educators in the middle grades. The focus is on mastery of the Middle Level Performance Standards from National Middle School Association. Courses emphasize the characteristics of middle age students, varying instructional strategies necessary to teach this unique age group, and the SC Curriculum Standards.

OBJECTIVES
Middle Level candidates who complete the M.Ed. in Middle Level Education will understand all seven of the NMSA Performance standards:

Standard 1. Young Adolescent Development
Middle level masters candidates understand and analyze the major concepts, principles, theories, and research related to young adolescent development, and they apply that knowledge in their practice.

Standard 2. Middle Level Philosophy and School Organization
Middle level masters candidates understand and analyze the major concepts, principles, theories, and research underlying the philosophical foundations and organizational components of highly effective middle level schools, and they apply that knowledge in their practice.

Standard 3. Middle Level Curriculum and Assessment
Middle level masters candidates understand and analyze the major concepts, principles, theories, and research related to middle level curriculum and assessment, and they apply that knowledge in the practice.

Standard 4. Middle Level Teaching Fields
Middle level masters candidates understand and analyze the major concepts, principles, theories, standards, and research related to their teaching field(s), and they apply that knowledge in their practice.

Standard 5. Middle Level Instruction and Assessment
Middle level masters candidates understand and analyze the major concepts, principles, theories, and research related to effective middle level instruction and assessment, and they apply a variety of effective strategies to meet the varying abilities, interests, and learning styles of all young adolescents.

Standard 6. Family and Community Involvement
Middle level masters candidates understand and analyze the major concepts, principles, theories, and research related to working collaboratively with family and community members, and they provide leadership in helping all stakeholders offer high quality learning opportunities for all young adolescents.

Standard 7. Middle Level Professional Roles
Middle level masters candidates understand and analyze the major concepts, principles, theories, and research related to their professional roles in middle level education, and they apply that knowledge in their practice.

ASSESSMENTS
Students will be assessed on each of these performance standards. Measures will determine how well the students have mastered these assessments.

PROGRAM COURSEWORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION

DESCRIPTION
The M.Ed. degree for initial certification in administration and supervision is a thirty-six semester hour program designed to extend the instructional competence of the candidate into school leadership. The special focus of this program is in the preparation of administrative instructional leaders. Prospective administrators must make certain that they meet the requirements of admission and hold a valid South Carolina teacher’s certificate. The elementary candidate must have had at least one year of the three years required teaching experience in grades 2-6. For secondary certification, candidate must have had at least one year of the three years required teaching experience in grades 9–12. Prior to completion of the program, the student must take the Praxis II in Administration and Supervision. This program is approved by the South Carolina Department of Education for those seeking certification as principals or supervisors.

MISSION STATEMENT
The purpose of this advanced degree program is to provide an in-depth knowledge base in administration and supervision. It will allow classroom teachers to become certified as elementary or secondary principals/supervisors.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
In establishing criteria for admission to the program, the College is guided by the conviction that positions of instructional leadership should be occupied by women and men of high academic achievement, demonstrated competence as teachers, and visible attributes of leadership. Applicants will therefore be evaluated by reference to the following standards:

1. Academic Record.
   Applicants must have earned a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution and normally have maintained at least a 3.0 average in that course of study. High Praxis II scores are also required to demonstrate academic ability.

2. Teaching Ability.
   The record of the applicant must show at least three years of successful full-time teaching and high recommendations as an instructor.

3. Personal Qualities.
   In evaluating the potential for leadership, the College will pay particular attention to the required letters of recommendation, seeking evidence of strength of character, skill in decision-making, and a talent for articulate speaking and writing.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE
To be considered for admission to the M.Ed. program an applicant should submit the following credentials:

1. a completed application
2. $40.00 application fee;
3. official undergraduate transcripts from all colleges attended;
4. NTE/Praxis II scores;
5. three letters of recommendation;
6. copy of teaching certificate; and
7. a personal statement. This statement should be a reflection on how your personal goals as an educator tie with the Converse concept of The “Ideal” Educator. This ideal is derived from the Converse College Founder’s Ideal in which Dexter Edgar Converse said his desire was that Converse students “may be enabled to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly.” How do you see your Converse graduate program helping you “to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly”? Your personal statement should be approximately one page (250 – 300 words). In keeping with the Honor Tradition at Converse, your essay must be entirely your own work. Organize your essay clearly, proofread, and spell-check your essay carefully. Be as specific as you can as you reflect on how Converse can help you become The “Ideal” Educator.

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Candidates may register their LiveText accounts at www.livetext.com and receive the complimentary upgrade that includes United Streaming at no additional charge to the basic subscription price. LiveText accounts are active for the duration of a candidate’s degree program plus a year or a total of three years, whichever is greater.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE
In order to earn the M.Ed. degree the candidate must:

1. complete an approved 36-hour program as outlined
within a five-year period from initial matriculation
(up to nine hours of graduate transfer work may
be accepted toward the degree, but all such work
must be completed within five years of beginning
the program. Work completed as part of a bachelor's
degree cannot be applied to the M.Ed.);
2. maintain an overall B (3.0) average;
3. submit score on Praxis II (Educational Administration
and Supervision); maintain a portfolio of specified
work;
4. request and complete a degree application form. It is
the student's responsibility to submit an "application
for degree" form to the Dean of Graduate Studies
during the academic semester in which the program
is completed. The degree application must be checked
for program completion, and the degree must be
approved by the Graduate Council and Graduate
Faculty. If all is in order, the degree will be placed
on the student's transcript at the end of the following
term. Regardless of the semester in which the graduate
degree is completed, the student will receive the degree
at the end of Summer II. Students who complete the
program during either summer term must submit a
degree application form by mid May;
5. complete certification form in the Graduate Studies
Office; and
6. complete, prior to the Summer graduation, a
graduate questionnaire, which assesses academic
courses, professional education, supervision,
registration, advising, personal treatment by
administrators and secretaries.

OBJECTIVES
Prospective administrators are required to:
1. demonstrate a knowledge of learning theories
and its application to the improvement of
instruction;
2. develop administrative and supervising
knowledge and skills necessary for effective
selection and evaluation of school personnel;
3. understand the principles and practices of
curriculum development and its implementations
and improvement; and
4. acquire the theoretical understandings of the
particular rights, responsibilities, and ethics
inherent in professional administrative service;
5. demonstrate knowledge and skills related to
school community relations;
6. demonstrate a knowledge of school law;
7. demonstrate competence in research used
to its usage to improve school programs and
administration;
8. develop human relations skills and insight
necessary for effective selection and continuing
development of personnel;
9. develop knowledge of school finance and its
implication for fiscal responsibilities;
10. develop insight into school organization and
demonstrate competence in promoting a healthy
school climate;
11. demonstrate competence in understanding the
role of the school in society, including emphasis
on the need to re-focus the resources of the
school and school system on recognized and
emerging social concerns;
12. demonstrate competence in group dynamics
and interpersonal relationship skills, conflict
management, and change strategies;
13. demonstrate competence in developing programs
for students with special needs;
14. demonstrate competence in the management and
use of information systems;
15. demonstrate competence in supervision,
classroom observation, evaluation, and
conference skills; and
16. demonstrate competence in conceptualizing
the interrelatedness of the various disciplines in
order to make curricular improvements.

Clinical experiences for administrators are designed to
help practicing and prospective educational administrators
apply their knowledge of administration to the practical
world of the public or private school. Typically, students
will select, with assistance from the instructor, a major
project or a series of smaller projects to develop, research,
and complete. While library research may be called
for, the emphasis is on solving actual administrative
problems in the school or establishing procedures
and programs related to leadership responsibilities
of various administrators. Students receive guidance
and assistance from school administrators as well as
Converse instructors. Independent research and study
are augmented by seminars.

The internship in administration attempts to articulate
principles of educational leadership. Prerequisite
graduate courses will provide the theoretical base
for such aspects of administration as legal mandates
and restraints, financial processes, curriculum
development, personnel management, and supervision
of instruction. The practicum begins with a quick
review of principles of administration, moves to a
consideration of problems administrators face (via
case studies), and concludes with field-base experience
and/or research in an appropriate educational setting
and with supervision from both the school (via an
assigned school-based mentor) and the College instructor during the academic year.

The practicum student who is not currently in an administrative position will design a contract to ensure a broad range of experiences in six categories of educational leadership positions. Practicing administrators will design special projects related to—but beyond—their normal administrative responsibilities.

The internship is also designed to provide a knowledge of available computer software and the skills necessary to use computer information systems in a public school setting. Practicum interns will turn in their written work before the end of the semester in which the practicum is completed.

ASSESSMENTS
1. Praxis II in Educational Leadership Administration/Supervision
2. Portfolio over two semesters of the Internship

PROGRAM COURSE-WORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
MASTER OF LIBERAL ARTS
with concentration in

English

History

Political Science
**MASTER OF LIBERAL ARTS DEGREE**

**DESCRIPTION**
The MLA is a 36-hour program which requires 18–27 hours in an area of concentration chosen from English, history, or political science. Students may choose 6-15 hours of electives from the areas of concentration not used as major concentration and/or art history, music history, psychology, sociology, economics, or religion. Students have the option of submitting a capstone project (MLA 599) in lieu of one course in the program. See details below.

The capstone writing project requires a thematic, integrated, conceptual paper across three disciplines. The student must choose a topic in his/her area of concentration and connect it to at least two other disciplines according to one of the following two formats:

1. A bibliographic essay of approximately 25-30 pages that evaluates how each reading, in their entirety, of 15-20 books contributes to the topic and questions. Five articles approximate one book.
2. An interdisciplinary research format paper of approximately 30-40 pages of a topic examined across a minimum of three disciplines. The student needs to report, interpret, and evaluate the information uncovered in the research. This format requires an extensive bibliography.

Detailed guidelines for the writing project may be obtained in the School of Graduate Studies.

The mission of the Master of Liberal Arts degree is to broaden the student's knowledge base in English, history, or political science and other liberal arts disciplines.

Upon completing the Master of Liberal Arts degree, the student will be able to:
1. demonstrate an understanding of the chosen area of concentration; and
2. describe the interrelatedness of elective liberal arts courses.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION**
To be admitted to the MLA degree program, the applicant should have the following credentials:
1. Graduation from a recognized college;
2. Overall GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale for full admission;
3. A completed application form, $40.00 application fee, two letters of recommendation (with at least one from an academic source), official transcripts form all colleges attended; and
4. A personal statement of approximately one page (250-300 words). Describe either an experience that prompted you to seek entrance into the degree program to which you are applying OR your reasons for wanting to enter the degree program. In keeping with the Honor Tradition at Converse, your essay must be entirely your own work and must indicate by proper documentation any ideas or words that come from another source. Organize your essay clearly, proofread, and spell-check your essay carefully. Use specific details and avoid cliches. For example, instead of repeating, “I want to help people,” describe a specific example of how you have already helped someone grow and describe how you will be able to help others grow after you have completed the degree you seek. Your essay should include your personal reflection on the value of a liberal education, and more specifically the M.L.A. program at Converse, since the M.L.A. is designed specifically to strengthen the liberal education of degree seekers.

All applications will come before the Graduate Admissions Committee. The Committee will accept applicants fully or provisionally, defer applicants, or reject applicants based on its determination of likelihood for success in graduate studies. Having the minimal credentials does not guarantee a student’s admission. The Graduate Admissions Committee meets every month except for July and December.

Prospective students may wish to schedule an appointment with the Dean of Graduate Studies or a person whom the Dean designates. The School of Graduate Studies is happy to schedule such appointments upon request.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE**
To complete the requirements for the MLA degree, the graduate student must:
1. Complete an approved 36-hour program in one of the designated areas of the program within a five-year period from first Converse graduate course in MLA degree programs;
2. Maintain an overall B average in both the liberal arts concentration and the liberal arts electives;
3. Successfully complete either a capstone MLA project or an approved alternate course;
4. Request and complete a degree application form. It is the student’s responsibility to submit an “application for degree” form to the Dean of Graduate Studies and Special Programs during
the academic semester in which the program is completed. The degree application must be checked for program completion, and the degree must be approved by the Graduate Council and the Graduate Faculty. If all is in order, the degree will be placed on the student's transcript at the end of the following term. Regardless of the semester in which the graduate degree is completed, the student will receive the degree at the Summer graduation;

5. Prior to the Summer graduation, complete a graduate questionnaire, which assesses academic and professional courses, supervision, registration, advising, personal treatment by administrators and secretaries.

The MLA has a minimum of 36 graduate semester hours

Concentration Area — 18-27 hours
   English
   History
   Political Science

MLA 599 – Interdisciplinary Capstone
   (If selected)
   Project 3 hours

Electives 6 - 15 hours
   (if taking Capstone MLA 599)

Electives 9 - 18 hours
   (without Capstone MLA 599)

Any of the other concentration areas
   Art History
   Economics
   Music History
   Psychology
   Sociology
   Religion
MASTER OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY
THE MASTER OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY PROGRAM

MISSION STATEMENT
The mission of the Master of Marriage and Family Therapy program is to train clinically-skilled and culturally-competent systemic marriage and family therapists who can practice effectively and ethically in a wide variety of settings. The MMFT degree is designed to meet the academic and clinical practicum requirements of the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy and for Licensed Marriage and Family Therapists in South Carolina. The program was granted full accreditation with the Commission on Accreditation for Marriage and Family Therapy Education (COAMFTE) in 2005.

The Marriage and Family Therapy program at Converse College values diversity in its faculty, students, and the community it serves. The program’s definition of diversity includes but is not limited to the following: race, ethnicity, age, gender, sexual orientation, religion, socioeconomic status, physical status, and geographical location. The program is committed to creating a learning environment in which the accompanying values, beliefs, traditions, and symbols of diverse cultures are respected, cultivated, and taught.

OBJECTIVES
Students will be able to:
1. address a wide array of relationship issues involved in living in a family;
2. assess and treat serious mental and emotional disorders, whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral, within the context of family systems and the therapist’s competency level
3. apply psychotherapeutic and family systems theories and techniques in the delivery of services to individuals, couples, and families for the purpose of treating diagnosed emotional, mental, addictive, and behavioral disorders within the therapist’s competency level.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
Applicants will be required to submit a formal application and meet individually with an advisor. For full admission, the applicant must have a bachelors degree from an accredited college or university with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. Admission materials must include:
1. a $40.00 application fee
2. completed application form
3. official transcripts from all colleges attended
4. completion of an admissions essay
5. three letters of recommendation; and
6. GRE or Millers Analogy scores (this requirement may be waived based on the discretion of the MFT academic advisor)

THE PROGRAM
This is a 66 credit hour master degree program in MFT. A partnership between Converse College and WestGate Training and Consultation Network, Inc. provides a complementary interface between the academic and clinical components offered in this degree program. Converse College provides the academic component and WestGate TCN provides the clinical practicum.

Before applying to begin the clinical practicum, students must complete at least 24 credit hours of coursework which must include practicum prerequisite courses (EDU634, EDU680, EDU645, EDU642, and either EDU635 or EDU639), have passed the first year student Progress Evaluation in which faculty members assess students for both their academic performance and their professional disposition for the field of MFT, and have the approval of their academic advisor. Students will then meet with the Clinical Readiness Committee, composed of AAMFT approved supervisors, who will make the final decision regarding acceptance into the practicum. This decision is based upon both the students’ readiness and the capacity of the WestGate TCN system to provide training placement at that time. Students who have an existing MFT related graduate degree may be approved to begin their practicum experience before completion of the 24 hours.

The practicum experience includes a 750 hour internship that meets or exceeds the requirements for Clinical Membership with the AAMFT and LMFT in South Carolina. However, Converse College/WestGate TCN are not responsible for changes made to licensure laws. As a part of this internship, each student will receive 100 hours of clinical supervision of 500 hours of face-to-face client contact with individuals, couples and families with a wide variety of DSM-IV diagnoses, including serious mental illness, and diverse racial/ethnic backgrounds. Of the 100 hours of supervision, 50 must be group supervision and 50 must be individual supervision. In addition, 50 hours must entail raw data, such as live, video-taped, or audio-taped therapy
sessions. Of the 500 client contact hours, 250 must be relational, i.e. with couples or families. The remaining 150 hours includes, but is not limited to, monthly administrative clinic meetings, interfacing with other community professionals, participating in satellite site activities such as treatment teams and consultation groups, record-keeping, and case management activities. Students will participate in quarterly evaluations of their progress with the supervisors and must pass a clinical comprehensive exam in order to successfully complete the practicum.

WestGate Family Therapy Teaching Clinic is located at 167 Alabama Street in Spartanburg. The clinic is fully accredited by COAMFTE at the post-degree level. There are also satellite facilities in several local agencies in Spartanburg that work with the WestGate Teaching Clinic to provide sites for training. In general, students complete the practicum in 12 months, but, if due to unforeseen circumstances a student is unable to do so, the MFT faculty will work with each student to complete the plan. If a student takes more than 15 months to complete the clinical practicum, an additional fee will be assessed for each semester beyond the 15-month time frame. Each student must complete the practicum in no more than 2 years.

Students may complete the entire program within two to five years depending upon full or part-time status.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE**

To complete the requirements for the MMFT degree, the graduate student must:

1. complete an approved 66 credit hours of coursework in the MFT program, including the 12 credit hour clinical practicum
2. complete the 12 credit hour clinical practicum, including 500 client contact hours, 100 hours of supervision, and 150 hours of internship experience.
3. maintain an overall B (3.0) average
4. receive a satisfactory score on the first year Progress Evaluation
5. receive a passing score on Clinical Comprehensive Examinations
6. receive a passing score on Academic Comprehensive Examinations
7. request and complete a degree application form.

It is the student's responsibility to submit an “Application for Degree Form” to the Dean of Graduate Studies during the academic semester in which the program is completed. If all is in order the student's transcript bears the degree at the end of the following term. Regardless of the semester in which the student completes the graduate degree, the student will receive the degree at the graduation ceremony held at the end of Summer Session II. Students who complete the program during either summer term must submit a degree application form by mid May.

**REQUIRED HOURS**

The MMFT has a minimum of 66 graduate semester hours.

**Area I: Theoretical Foundations of MFT ......9 hours**

**Required Courses**

EDU 634: Systems of Family Therapy I ...... 3 hours  
EDU 639: Selecting a Family Therapy Model ..... 3 hours  
EDU 680: Systems of Family Therapy II ...... 3 hours

**Area II: Clinical Practice of MFT .......... 30 hours**

**Required Courses**

EDU 633: Child Psychopathology ............ 3 hours  
EDU 635: Brief & Extended Models of MFT ...... 3 hours  
EDU 642: DSMIV TR in MFT .................... 3 hours  
EDU 643: Cultural Competence and MFT ....... 3 hours  
EDU 646: Systemic Approaches to Couples  
Therapy .............................................. 3 hours  
EDU 659: Psychopharmacology ............... 3 hours  
EDU 661: Basic Techniques in the  
Psychotherapy Interview ................... 3 hours  
EDU 681: Individual Psychopathology in  
MFT .................................................. 3 hours  
EDU 683: Advanced Techniques in the  
Psychotherapy Interview ................... 3 hours  
EDU 691: Special Topics in MFT .............. 3 hours

**Electives**

EDU 637: Family Therapy with Families of  
Addictions ......................................... 3 hours  
EDU 638: Traumatic Stress and the Family ..... 3 hours  
EDU 649: Systemic Understanding of Group  
Dynamics ............................................ 3 hours  
EDU 650: MFT Supervision .................... 3 hours  
EDU 651: Theor. Cont. for Treatment of Adult  
Survivors of Childhood Sexual Abuse ....... 3 hours  
EDU 655: Creative Approaches to MFT ....... 3 hours  
EDU 656: Business Strategies for Health  
Practitioners ...................................... 3 hours  
EDU 657: Spiritual/Religious Issues in  
Psychotherapy I .................................. 3 hours  
EDU 658: Spiritual/Religious Issues in  
Psychotherapy II .................................. 3 hours  
EDU 660: Gender in Family Therapy .......... 3 hours  
EDU 662: Play Therapy ......................... 3 hours
Area III: Individual Development & Family Relations ................................................. 6 hours

Required Courses
EDU 636: Assess. & Treat. Of Sex. Dysfunction .................................................3 hours
EDU 641: Developmental Process of the Resilient Family.................................3 hours

Elective
EDU 632: The Life Cycle and Concepts of Murray Bowen ..................................3 hours

Area IV: Professional Identity and Ethics. 3 hours

Required Course
EDU 645: Ethical, Legal, and Professional Issues for the MFT ..........................3 hours

Area V: Research ................................................. 3 hours

Required Course
EDU 647: Research Literacy ................................................. 3 hours

Area VI: Supervised Clinical Practicum ...12 hours (required over 12-month consecutive time frame)
EDU 648 (a), (b), (c), (d):
Supervised Clinical Practicum................................. 3 hours

Area VII: Other Elective Courses
ART 580: Survey of Clinical Art Therapy ................................................. 3 hours
EDU 513: Attention Deficit Disorder ................................................. 3 hours
EDU 523: Behavior of the Preschool Child ................................................. 3 hours
EDU 550: School/Youth/Drugs .................................................. 3 hours
EDU 591: Nature and Needs of the Gifted ................................................. 3 hours
SED 500: Introduction to the Exceptional Child ................................................. 3 hours
SED 510: Introduction to Cued Speech .................................................. 3 hours
SED 550: Education and Psychology of the Hearing Impaired .......................... 3 hours
SED 553: Audiology and Speech Science ................................................. 3 hours
SED 560: Augmentative Communication: Language Intervention Strategies ....... 3 hours
SED 570: Special Attention Deficit Disorder ................................................. 3 hours
SED 575: Manual Communication ................................................. 3 hours
SED 576: Educational Diagnostics for Exceptional Children ................................................. 3 hours
SED 580: Nature and Needs of the Mentally Retarded ................................................. 3 hours
SED 585: Intermediate Manual Communications ................................................. 3 hours
SED 595: Introduction to Learning Disabilities ................................................. 3 hours
SED 597: Introduction to Emotionally Disabled ................................................. 3 hours
MASTER OF FINE ARTS
IN
CREATIVE WRITING
MFA Creative Writing Low-Residency
Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing, 48 hours

DESCRIPTION
The MFA in Creative Writing is a two-year co-educational low residency program designed for serious, independent writers seeking advanced instruction in fiction, poetry and creative nonfiction through a non-traditional course of graduate study. The program’s emphasis on the mastery and understanding of writing skills and contemporary literature and craft through the master-writer and apprentice mentoring relationship, offers students a stimulating and individually tailored curriculum of courses and projects.

The degree requires 48 hours of graduate credit completed during four 9-day residencies at Converse College, offered twice annually (summer and in January), four mentoring semesters, a fifth graduating residency, the completion of a substantive analytical project on literature or craft, and a book-length creative thesis and oral defense.

HOW THE LOW-RESIDENCY PROGRAM WORKS

THE RESIDENCY
The residency is an integral part of each semester, and each nine-day residency, held on campus in early summer and again in January, begins the new semester with a demanding program of creative writing workshops in which student work is discussed and evaluated. Students also attend craft lectures on the history, theory and critical approaches to the genres, faculty/student presentations and one-on-one consultations, in addition to presentations by visiting writers, editors and agents. With a low student-faculty ratio, students have important access to instruction from mentors. In addition, workshops are kept small, never more than 6-8 student writers. This allows students to receive direct contact with experienced writers and their peers, providing a stimulating and supportive community of writers. (Refer below for additional details concerning on-campus residencies)

THE MENTORING SEMESTERS
During the months between these residencies, students work individually with faculty mentors—award-winning writers, with whom students construct reading lists and to whom they send their creative and critical work for written feedback on a schedule determined at the time of their residency. Each student exchanges 5 packets of creative writing and craft topic response papers with a mentor per term. The faculty/mentor responds within one to two weeks via mail or e-mail and offers instructive critiques for revision, additional reading suggestions and relevant observations on craft and theory.

Students must complete four mentoring semesters to graduate. The Summer/Fall mentoring semester begins with the Summer residency, and the Winter/Spring mentoring semester begins with the January residency.

The Fifth, Graduating Residency
At the end of the two years, students finish the program by returning to campus for a fifth, graduating residency. In this final residency, graduating students complete the following:
• give a presentation and oral defense of their creative thesis project
• give a public reading from their creative work
• lead their fellow students in a craft seminar developed under the guidance of a faculty mentor.

REQUIRED ACTIVITIES FOR GRADUATION
In addition to the requirements of the Graduate School, the following must be met:
• Completion of 4 on-campus residencies (16 credit hours)
• Completion of 4 courses in chosen genre (16 credit hours)
• Completion of 4 courses in craft topics (16 credit hours)
• Completion of original, book-length manuscript of high quality in the selected genre (Creative Thesis)
• Completion of substantive research paper, 25-30 pages, written during third semester of enrollment
• Evidence of broad reading and an annotated bibliography of required reading list. By the time of graduation, participants will be expected to have read a substantial number of books concerning such topics as aesthetics, craft, genre, and the works of individual writers of achievement in the participant’s chosen genre.
• Completion of fifth, graduating residency.
• Students are expected to devote a minimum of 16-18 hours per week to their graduate work.
ADMISSION PROCEDURES
Admission into the low-residency MFA in Creative Writing requires completion of a two-step approval process. In addition to meeting the minimum requirements set by the Converse College Graduate School, the MFA applicant seeking full standing in the degree program must receive approval for degree program status from the MFA program faculty and director. Only those students who received approval for degree program status in addition to acceptance into the Converse College Graduate School may enter the low-residency MFA in Creative Writing program.

In evaluating applications for the MFA in Creative Writing, panels composed of MFA faculty look for a demonstrated commitment to the art, and a level of skill that suggests the potential student is ready for graduate work in creative writing. The main requirement for applications is a portfolio of original work: approximately 25 pages of fiction or creative nonfiction or up to 12 pages of poetry. Students will need to submit three copies of this portfolio with application. Students must also submit official transcripts from the accredited colleges or universities attended and two letters of academic and/or professional reference.

APPLICATION DEADLINES
Students can begin the program in the Summer/Fall term that begins with the summer residency, or the Winter/Spring term that begins with the January residency. Applications for the Summer/Fall term should be submitted by February 15. Applications for the Winter/Spring term should be submitted by October 1.

The following materials are required for application:
1. Hold at least a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university.
2. Submit a completed graduate school application form, including a non-refundable $40 application fee.
3. Submit official transcripts from the accredited colleges or universities attended. A minimum GPA of 2.75 on a 4.0 scale is required for full admission to the MFA program.
4. Submit three copies of a portfolio of creative writing consisting of up to 25 pages of fiction or creative nonfiction or up to 12 pages of poetry. Include the MFA application cover sheet.
5. Submit two copies of a brief personal statement (up to two typed pages) responding to the following: Whose writing do you admire and why? Why do you want to study the writing of poetry, fiction or nonfiction? What do you hope to gain from an MFA program, especially a low-residency MFA program?
6. Provide two letters of academic or professional reference to be sent from people familiar with your academic record and/or your professional record. Letter should address several of the following: motivation and intellectual ability for graduate work, understanding of major field, your potential as a writer, personal maturity and ability to contribute to a writing community, and ability to meet deadlines and work independently.

Send entire application packet and all supporting materials to: Rick Mulkey, Director of MFA in Creative Writing
English Department
Converse College
580 East Main St.
Spartanburg, SC 29302

TRANSFER STUDENTS
Converse recognizes there may be cases in which students enrolled in another MFA program might want to transfer to Converse College’s MFA in Creative Writing program. Our policy regarding transfer students is as follows:

- Students currently enrolled in another MFA program (residency or low-residency) who wish to transfer to Converse College’s low-residency MFA program must submit a complete application as described in our Application Guidelines.
- Students attending a full-residency MFA program will begin our low-residency program as first or second-semester students; any credits earned from residency MFA programs will be accepted by Converse College on a case-by-case basis.
- Students who have successfully completed and passed one or more semesters at another accredited low-residency MFA in Creative Writing program may enter the low-residency MFA program at Converse College with one semester’s worth of credits (3 courses or up to 12 hours).

TIME LIMIT
Candidates have five calendar years from the time of enrollment to complete the MFA degree.

REGISTRATION AND TUITION PAYMENTS
Upon acceptance, a $500 deposit is required to hold the student’s place in the program. This deposit is non-refundable and is applied to tuition.
Full payment of tuition is due two weeks before the beginning of the residency and may be sent by check or money order, paid by Visa or MasterCard by phone before arrival at the residency. See MFA calendar for specific dates regarding tuition deadlines and refunds.

- Tuition
  The 2009-2010 tuition rates for the MFA program are $410 per credit hour, or $4,920 per semester, well below the national average for low residency MFA programs.

- Housing Costs-Residency Sessions
  Current room and board plans for the residency sessions total $45 a night for shared rooms. This includes both the room rate and all meals. A few single rooms are available for $55 per night, including meals. Dining hall meal plans are also available for students choosing to live off campus. Limited housing is available in the January residency.

Tuition and room & board costs are evaluated annually and are subject to change.

FINANCIAL AID
Many students choose student loan funds to assist with their educational costs in the MFA program. You do not have to demonstrate “financial need” to secure a Federal Stafford Loan, but you must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The FAFSA must be filed annually. The priority deadline for applying for federal financial aid is February 15. For more information on how to apply for subsidized and non-subsidized student loans, contact the Office of Financial Aid: (864) 596-9019.

Federal aid recipients who withdraw prior to the completion of the current term are subject to a federal aid refund which can impact the amount of aid a student can retain upon withdrawing from Converse College.

Many private or alternative student loan sources are available to help with payment of your educational costs. Most private/alternative loans do not require completion of the annual FAFSA to determine eligibility; however, most consider your credit history. Contact the Office of Financial Aid for information on these alternative loans.

Financial aid is a means of payment, and the absence of or delay in receipt of financial aid funds does not affect the financial responsibility of the student for charges due to the College.

WITHDRAWAL AND TUITION REFUND POLICY
A withdrawal is considered to be a complete withdrawal from the College. The date of withdrawal is the earlier of:

- The date the student notifies the college; or
- The ending date of the previous term if the student fails to register for a new term; or
- The date the student specifies as the date of withdrawal if this date is after the date of notification.

The withdrawal must be written and sent directly to the MFA program office. When a student withdraws from the College prior to the end of a term, all incomplete courses for which the student is currently registered at the time of withdrawal will be recorded as withdrawn on the student's grade record. If the withdrawal is effective at the end of the term, the grade as supplied by the evaluating faculty for each course will be posted to the student's grade record.

Students who withdraw prior to the end of the term should refer to the current tuition policies statement for information about appropriate tuition refunds. Financial aid adjustments are based on federal guidelines.

DISMISSAL
Please refer to the Graduate Catalogue for policies concerning student dismissal from Converse College.

GRADUATION POLICY
The date of graduation is the last day of the student’s graduation residency. Graduation requires both academic and financial clearance. The Business Office and the Financial Aid Office will audit financial accounts. The Program Director and Registrar certifies that all academic degree requirements have been fulfilled. If academic and/or financial clearance is not granted, a hold will be placed on the graduation process until the academic deficiency and/or the financial obligation is cleared.
EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST DEGREES

Administration and Supervision
   Elementary Principal/Supervisor
   Secondary Principal/Supervisor

Administration and Leadership

Curriculum and Instruction
EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST DEGREE
(Building Level)

ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION

DESCRIPTION
The Ed.S. degree in administration and supervision is a sixth-year program of thirty-six semester hours in education. The Ed.S. curriculum is designed to extend the instructional competence of the candidate into the leadership dimension of the schools. The special focus is on the preparation of administrative instructional leaders. Prospective administrators must make certain that they meet the requirements of admission and hold a valid South Carolina teacher's certificate. The elementary candidate must have had at least one year of the three years required teaching experience in grades 2-8. For secondary certification, candidate must have had at least one year of the three years required teaching experience in grades 7-12. Prior to completion of the program, the student must take the Praxis II in Administration and Supervision. This program is approved by the South Carolina Department of Education for those seeking certification as principals or supervisors.

MISSION STATEMENT
The purpose of this advanced degree program is to provide an in-depth knowledge base in administration and supervision. It will allow classroom teachers to become certified as elementary or secondary principals/supervisors.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
In establishing criteria for admission to the program, the College is guided by the conviction that positions of instructional leadership should be occupied by women and men of high academic achievement, demonstrated competence as teachers, and visible attributes of leadership. Applicants will therefore be evaluated by reference to the following standards:

1. Academic Record.
   Applicants must have earned a master's degree from an accredited institution and normally have maintained at least a 3.0 average in that course of study. High Praxis II scores are also required to demonstrate academic ability.

2. Teaching Ability.
   The record of the applicant must show at least three years of successful full-time teaching and high recommendations as an instructor.

3. Personal Qualities.
   In evaluating the potential for leadership, the College will pay particular attention to the required letters of recommendation, seeking evidence of strength of character, skill in decision-making, and a talent for articulate speaking and writing.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE
To be considered for admission to the Ed.S. program an applicant should submit the following credentials:
1. a completed application
2. $40.00 application fee;
3. official undergraduate and graduate transcripts from all colleges attended;
4. NTE/Praxis II scores;
5. three letters of recommendation;
6. copy of teaching certificate; and
7. a personal statement. This statement should be a reflection on how your personal goals as an educator tie with the Converse concept of the “Ideal” Educator. This ideal is derived from the Converse College Founder's Ideal in which Dexter Edgar Converse said his desire was that Converse students “may be enabled to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly.” How do you see your Converse graduate program helping you “to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly”? Your personal statement should be approximately one page (250 – 300 words). In keeping with the Honor Tradition at Converse, your essay must be entirely your own work. Organize your essay clearly, proofread, and spell-check your essay carefully. Be as specific as you can as you reflect on how Converse can help you become The “Ideal” Educator.

THE CONVERSE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM
POWERED BY LIVETEXT
All Ed.S. candidates are required to purchase LiveText. Candidates submit a minimum of six to eight lesson plans, portfolios, projects, or other work samples via the Converse electronic system powered by LiveText. Professors assess candidate work through this online system as well. The School of Education and Graduate Studies uses LiveText to track candidate performance and to measure program effectiveness.

Candidates may register their LiveText accounts at www.livetext.com and receive the complimentary upgrade that includes United Streaming at no additional charge to the basic subscription price. LiveText accounts are active for the duration of a candidate’s degree program plus a year or a total of three years, whichever is greater.
REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREE
In order to earn the Ed.S. degree the candidate must:
1. complete an approved 36-hour program as outlined within a five-year period from initial matriculation (up to nine hours of graduate transfer work may be accepted toward the degree, but all such work must be completed within five years of beginning the program. In no case can work completed as part of a master's degree be applied to the Ed.S.);
2. maintain an overall B (3.0) average;
3. submit score on Praxis II (Educational Administration and Supervision); maintain a portfolio of specified work;
4. request and complete a degree application form.
   It is the student's responsibility to submit an “Application for Degree” form to the Dean of Graduate Studies during the academic semester in which the program is completed. The degree application must be checked for program completion, and the degree must be approved by the Graduate Council and Graduate Faculty. If all is in order, the degree will be placed on the student's transcript at the end of the following term. Regardless of the semester in which the graduate degree is completed, the student will receive the degree at the end of Summer II. Students who complete the program during either summer term must submit a degree application form by mid May;
5. complete certification form in the Graduate Studies Office; and
6. complete, prior to the Summer graduation, a graduate questionnaire, which assesses academic courses, professional education, supervision, registration, advising, personal treatment by administrators and secretaries.

OBJECTIVES
Prospective administrators are required to:
1. demonstrate a knowledge of learning theories and its application to the improvement of instruction;
2. develop administrative and supervising knowledge and skills necessary for effective selection and evaluation of school personnel;
3. understand the principles and practices of curriculum development and its implementations and improvement; and
4. acquire the theoretical understandings of the particular rights, responsibilities, and ethics inherent in professional administrative service;
5. demonstrate knowledge and skills related to school community relations;
6. demonstrate a knowledge of school law;
7. demonstrate competence in research used to its usage to improve school programs and administration;
8. develop human relations skills and insight necessary for effective selection and continuing development of personnel;
9. develop knowledge of school finance and its implication for fiscal responsibilities;
10. develop insight into school organization and demonstrate competence in promoting a healthy school climate;
11. demonstrate competence in understanding the role of the school in society, including emphasis on the need to re-focus the resources of the school and school system on recognized and emerging social concerns;
12. demonstrate competence in group dynamics and interpersonal relationship skills, conflict management, and change strategies;
13. demonstrate competence in developing programs for students with special needs;
14. demonstrate competence in the management and use of information systems;
15. demonstrate competence in supervision, classroom observation, evaluation, and conference skills; and
16. demonstrate competence in conceptualizing the interrelatedness of the various disciplines in order to make curricular improvements.

Clinical experiences for administrators are designed to help practicing and prospective educational administrators apply their knowledge of administration to the practical world of the public or private school. Typically, students will select, with assistance from the instructor, a major project or a series of smaller projects to develop, research, and complete. While library research may be called for, the emphasis is on solving actual administrative problems in the school or establishing procedures and programs related to leadership responsibilities of various administrators. Students receive guidance and assistance from school administrators as well as Converse instructors. Independent research and study are augmented by seminars.

The internship in administration attempts to articulate principles of educational leadership. Prerequisite graduate courses will provide the theoretical base for such aspects of administration as legal mandates and restraints, financial processes, curriculum development, personnel management, and supervision of instruction. The practicum begins with a quick review of principles of administration, moves to a
consideration of problems administrators face (via case studies), and concludes with field-base experience and/or research in an appropriate educational setting and with supervision from both the school (via an assigned school-based mentor) and the College instructor during the academic year.

The practicum student who is not currently in an administrative position will design a contract to ensure a broad range of experiences in six categories of educational leadership positions. Practicing administrators will design special projects related to—but beyond—their normal administrative responsibilities.

The internship is also designed to provide a knowledge of available computer software and the skills necessary to use computer information systems in a public school setting.
Practicum interns will turn in their written work before the end of the semester in which the practicum is completed.

ASSESMENTS
1. Praxis II in Educational Leadership Administration/Supervision
2. Portfolio over two semesters of the Internship

PROGRAM COURSE-WORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
ADMINISTRATION AND LEADERSHIP
(District Level)

DESCRIPTION
The Educational Specialist degree program in Administration and Leadership is to offer advanced study for the preparation of certified administrators to perform successfully in administrative positions beyond the school building level. It is a 33-hour graduate program to prepare administrators who have completed the administration and leadership program at the Masters degree level for school level administrative positions to fill district-level administrative positions. The Ed.S. curriculum offers advanced study in a program that is part of the requirements for South Carolina superintendent certification. In addition, the program offers advanced study in administration and leadership that will satisfy academic preparation requirements for admission to programs of study at the doctorate level in administration and leadership.

MISSION STATEMENT
The Converse College School of Education and Graduate Studies maintains a central and priority goal to offer programs that assist school districts in their missions to provide quality educational programs. Because of the importance of instructional leadership to the effectiveness of school districts, this program is designed to prepare successful district-level leaders. The Ed.S. program in Administration and Leadership provides opportunities for the development of administrative and supervisory knowledge and skills needed for successful leadership of educational organizations. It further serves as an approved program of study for program completers who seek admission into programs at the doctorate level in administration and leadership.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
Candidates must complete or have satisfied the following admission requirements to pursue graduate study leading to the Ed.S. degree in Administration and Leadership:

1. Master's degree from an accredited program in education administration
2. Certification as a school principal
3. A minimum of three years classroom teaching experience prior to admission
4. Submission of an application packet to the School of Graduate Studies which must include the following:
   (i) A completed application
   (ii) $40.00 application fee
   (iii) Official transcripts of all previous college credit sent directly to the School of Graduate Studies (minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 or better on all previous graduate work.)
   (iv) Three letters of recommendation (at least one must be from an immediate supervisor.)
   (v) A current Vita giving information about relevant professional experiences
   (vi) A copy of a professional educator/administrator certificate
   (vii) A written essay explaining the applicant's professional goal related to the Ed.S. program completion

Applications will not be acted upon until the application packet is complete.
MISSION STATEMENT
The purpose of this 36-semester hour graduate degree is to provide an in-depth knowledge base in curriculum and instruction that will prepare students to be instructional leaders at the school and/or district level. The course offerings will acquaint students with the latest research in curriculum design, teaching strategies, and administrative leadership. Students also will take advanced courses in liberal arts in order to increase their content base.

OBJECTIVES
Students will be able to:
1. design a research project and analyze its results;
2. design a comprehensive curriculum that reflects scope and sequence; and
3. describe several structural designs and evaluate each.

This Ed.S. curriculum is designed to extend the instructional competence of the candidate into the leadership dimension of the schools. Consequently, we plan to serve especially those who want to be—or are just beginning as—Department Heads, Principals or Vice-Principals, Subject Area Supervisors or Coordinators, or Directors of Instruction. This program is fully accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. It does not lead to any specific certification in South Carolina.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION
In establishing criteria for admission to the program, the College is guided by the conviction that positions of instructional leadership should be occupied by women and men of high academic achievement, demonstrated competence as teachers, and visible attributes of leadership. Applicants will therefore be evaluated by reference to the following standards:
1. Academic Record.
   Applicants must have earned a master’s degree from an accredited institution and normally have maintained at least a 3.0 average in that course of study. High Praxis II scores are also required to demonstrate academic ability.
2. Teaching Ability.
   The record of the applicant must show at least three years of successful full-time teaching and high recommendations as an instructor.
3. Personal Qualities.
   In evaluating the potential for leadership, the College will pay particular attention to the required letters of recommendation, seeking evidence of strength of character, skill in decision-making, and a talent for articulate speaking and writing.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE
To be considered for admission to the Ed.S. program an applicant should submit the following credentials:
1. a completed application
2. $40.00 application fee;
3. official undergraduate and graduate transcripts from all colleges attended;
4. NTE/Praxis II scores;
5. three letters of recommendation;
6. copy of teaching certificate; and
7. a personal statement. This statement should be a reflection on how your personal goals as an educator tie with the Converse concept of The “Ideal” Educator. This ideal is derived from the Converse College Founder’s Ideal in which Dexter Edgar Converse said his desire was that Converse students “may be enabled to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly.” How do you see your Converse graduate program helping you “to see clearly, decide wisely, and to act justly”? Your personal statement should be approximately one page (250 – 300 words). In keeping with the Honor Tradition at Converse, your essay must be entirely your own work. Organize your essay clearly, proofread, and spell-check your essay carefully. Be as specific as you can as you reflect on how Converse can help you become The “Ideal” Educator.

THE CONVERSE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM POWERED BY LIVETEXT
All Ed.S. candidates are required to purchase LiveText. Candidates submit a minimum of six to eight lesson plans, portfolios, projects, or other work samples via the Converse electronic system powered by LiveText. Professors assess candidate work through this online system as well. The School of Education and Graduate Studies uses LiveText to track candidate performance and to measure program effectiveness.

Candidates may register their LiveText accounts at www.livetext.com and receive the complimentary upgrade that includes United Streaming at no additional charge to the basic subscription price. LiveText accounts are active for the duration of a candidate’s degree program plus a year or a total of three years, whichever is greater.
ASSESSMENTS
1. Praxis II in Educational Leadership Administration/Supervision
2. Portfolio of materials from Internship over two semesters
3. Final Comprehensive Examination

PROGRAM COURSE-WORK
See the Converse website (www.converse.edu) for the current course requirements for this degree.
MINORITY TEACHER EDUCATOR
VISITING INSTRUCTOR-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM

DESCRIPTION
This Visiting Instructor-in-Residence Program has been designed to bring experienced minority teachers to Converse for a one- or two-year residency. Those selected for this program will provide educational services to increase the knowledge of undergraduate and graduate students in teacher education in the areas of multiculturalism, diversity, and ethnic differences. Activities may include classroom instruction, presentations in appropriate teacher education courses, advising, student teaching supervision, portfolio evaluation, and other services that will contribute to the teacher education Unit’s diversity standard to develop The Ideal Educator, a graduate who demonstrates knowledge of:

a) culturally diverse students
b) students with exceptionalities, and
c) students with different learning styles

Successful candidates for this program must be able to contribute to this diversity standard for Converse teacher education programs.

ELIGIBILITY
Candidates for this program must meet the following eligibility requirements:
1. Possess a master's degree
2. Be fully certified as a South Carolina public school teacher
3. Have a minimum of three year's teaching experience in a public school
4. Be admitted to the Converse Ed.S. degree program

BENEFITS
The successful candidate will receive the following benefits:
1. Free tuition for up to six graduate courses (18 semester hours per calendar year).
2. A stipend of $10,000 per calendar year
3. Status as an Visiting Instructor-in-Residence
4. Possible continued financial support for doctoral studies with potential faculty employment at Converse after the doctorate.

APPLICATION PROCESS
After admission to the Ed.S. program, interested minority teachers should write a letter to the Dean of Graduate Studies at Converse College describing relevant background, motivation, and plans. This letter of application should detail the professional goals of the applicant and the potential contributions he or she could make to diversity goals of the teacher education unit at Converse College.
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
AT THE GRADUATE LEVEL

Master of Arts in Teaching
Master of Education
Master of Liberal Arts
Master of Fine Arts
Master of Marriage and Family Therapy
Educational Specialist Degrees
ART  ART FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL/ 500. THREE CREDITS
The purpose of this course is to examine the basic concepts and principles of art education for the elementary art teacher. Students will study the materials and methods for teaching art to children. Emphasis is given to the artistic development of all children in the elementary school and the S.C. Standards for art instruction. Lab fee. Offered in spring term. Program requirement.

ART  ART FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL: LAB CLINICAL/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: EDU 560. Corequisite: ART 500. The purpose of this course is to provide prospective art teachers an early opportunity to work with students in an elementary art classroom. The emphasis is placed on observation and participation in the classroom. Additionally, there will be some readings, written assignments, several seminars with the instructor, and video taping of lessons. The course integrates theory and practice acquired in core courses in art education. Offered spring term. Teacher candidates should sign up with the Dept. of Education at least one full semester before the term. Grading is on a pass/fail basis.

ART  SCHOOL ART: CURRICULUM AND METHODS/ 501. THREE CREDITS
The purpose of this course is to examine the basic curriculum and methods for teaching art in the public schools. Emphasis is given to the planning of curriculum, methods, and materials for teaching art and the S.C. Standards for art instruction. Lab fee. Offered in fall term. Program requirement for art education majors.

ART  CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS IN ART 502. EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
The purpose of the course is to help practicing art educators address current problems in the art curriculum and instruction. Emphasis will be on exploring specific areas to better equip the art teacher in meeting the needs of the students in the public school setting. Topics will vary and visiting specialists in art education may conduct an in-depth look at some facet of this field. May be taken for a total of six hours. Lab fee.

ART  NINETEENTH CENTURY ART/THREE CREDITS 505. A study of the stylistic and theoretical developments of 19th century European painting and sculpture.

ART  EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY ART/ 506. THREE CREDITS
This course will examine the major European artists and art movements during the first three decades of the twentieth century within the context of socio-political events.

ART  TWENTIETH CENTURY ART SINCE 1945 509 THREE CREDITS
A study of the major developments in the visual arts from 1945 to the late 20th century. Influences on the artwork of each period, including social, philosophical and theoretical issues, will be examined.

ART  THE CREATIVE PROCESS FOR EDUCATORS/ 510. THREE CREDITS
An exploration of the creative process encompassing theory and application. A variety of art materials and techniques will be used. Crosslisted with EDU 510. Lab fee.

ART  ART FOR THE CHILD/THREE CREDITS 511. This course is designed to acquaint the graduate student with the role that creative art experience plays in the child's development; to increase sensitivity to the aesthetic quality in a child's development and in his or her art work; to increase confidence in the child's ability to work creatively with a variety of materials that utilize art to teach academic, social and cognitive skills; and to provide learning experiences. Crosslisted with EDU 511. Lab fee.

ART  GRADUATE BOOK ARTS/THREE CREDITS 512. This course is designed to introduce the educator to the book as an art form. A creative exploration of both handmade and artists' books through various uses of mediums, techniques, and bookbinding methods. Lab fee.

ART  GRADUATE DRAWING/THREE CREDITS 513. An in-depth study of the basic drawing principles: shape, line, value, texture, and figure-ground relationships. Color theory will be explored in the second part of the term. Objectives involving visualization, composition, and analysis will be explored through specific formal problems. Figurative and non-figurative subject matter will be explored. Lab fee.
ART WOMEN IN ART/THREE CREDITS
514. This course will selectively study the art and lives of women artists and also survey images of women. Theory concerning representations of women will also be discussed.

ART ART FOR THE SECONDARY SCHOOL/ THREE CREDITS
516. The purpose of this course is to examine the basic concepts and principles of art education for the secondary art teacher. Students will study the materials and methods for teaching art to students. Emphasis is given to the artistic development of all students in the secondary school and the S.C. Standards for art instruction. Lab fee. Offered in fall term. Program requirement.

ART ART FOR THE SECONDARY SCHOOL: LAB CLINICAL II/TWO CREDITS
Prerequisites: ART 500, ART 500L, and EDU 560. Corequisite: ART 516. The purpose of this course is to provide prospective art teachers and early opportunity to work with students in a secondary art classroom. The emphasis is placed on observation and participation in the classroom. Additionally, there will be some readings, written assignments, several seminars with the instructor, and video taping of lessons. The course integrates theory and practice acquired in core courses in art education and builds on experiences in ART 500L (clinical I). The course includes observations, participation and limited directed teaching experience in a local, normally, public school. Offered each fall term. Program requirement. Teacher candidates should sign up with the Dept. of Education at least one full semester before the term. Grading is on a pass/fail basis.

ART GRADUATE PRINTMAKING/ THREE CREDITS
520. A course exploring non-toxic printmaking processes for primary and secondary education art teachers. The techniques of relief printing (vegetable, wood, linoleum), collagraphy, water-based monotype, chine colle, non-photo sensitive water based silkscreen and some other user friendly, techniques will be covered in the semester. Lab fee.

ART GRADUATE CERAMICS/THREE CREDITS
530. This is an introductory course in ceramics. The study of clays, experience in forming, design, surface treatment, glazing, and firing will be emphasized. Traditional, contemporary, functional, and nonfunctional concepts of ceramics will be explored. Lab fee.

ART GRADUATE PHOTOGRAPHY/ THREE CREDITS
540. A course designed to acquaint the student with all aspects of black and white photography. Technical information on taking photographs, developing film, printing images, and special techniques will be covered. Aesthetic concerns also will be addressed. Lab fee.

ART OVERVIEW OF EXPRESSIVE ARTS THERAPIES FOUR CREDITS
554. Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree. A course designed to introduce students to a variety of expressive therapies including art therapy, music therapy, dance and movement therapy, drama therapy, expressive writing as therapy, sandtray therapy and play therapy. Theoretical and historical perspectives will be presented in relationship to the development of current expressive arts practices in education, special education programs, family therapy, trauma centers, hospitals and children's shelters. Students will discover the uses and benefits of the various therapies through selected readings, lectures and interactive classroom instruction. Lab fee. January Term only.

ART SURVEY OF CLINICAL ART THERAPY/ THREE CREDITS
555. Prerequisites: Art 111 and 112 or by permission of the instructor. A course designed to introduce students to the principles, philosophy and application of clinical art therapy. Selected topics include the history of art therapy, the role of art media in art therapy, and the utilization of the creative process in both diagnosis and treatment to promote and foster positive human growth and development. Lab fee.

ART ART THERAPY PERSPECTIVE: UNDERSTANDING CHILDREN'S ART/ THREE CREDITS
557. Prerequisites: Art 555 or permission of instructor. A study of the child's artistic process as a vehicle of nonverbal creative expression. There will be an emphasis on the artistic stages/sequences of child development, and assessments relevant to each age level. This course will give students an expanded concept of the needs of children in diverse populations, and the approaches utilized by art therapists in the treatment of children. Lab fee.

ART GRADUATE PAINTING/THREE CREDITS
571. Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree. A course designed to allow the mature teacher to develop an understanding of the medium through evaluation,
experimentation, and resolution of image-making using the painting process. Offered as a fall, spring, and summer concentration for area school teachers. Offered as a fall, spring, and summer concentration for area school teachers. Lab fee.

ART GRADUATE SCULPTURE/THREE CREDITS

572. Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree. A course designed to allow the mature teacher to further his/her command of the medium through re-evaluation, experimentation, and resolution of image-making and using the stone carving/sculpture process to culminate art experiences into dimensional form through the traditional carving process of sculpture. Lab fee.

ART ART THERAPY METHODS AND THEORIES/THREE CREDITS

581. Prerequisites: Art 111, 112 and 555 or by permission of the instructor. Art 380 will build upon the principles, philosophy, and application of clinical art therapy presented in Art 555. Students will use art materials to explore specific theories and techniques grounded in art therapy paradigms and psychology paradigms. Clinical examples of art therapy in diverse populations will be presented by lecture, selected readings, handouts, and art-making exercises. This course is designed to prepare students for continued and intensive training in art therapy. Lab fee.

ART TRAVEL-STUDY PROGRAM/THREE CREDITS

586. A travel-study program for course credit wherein participants will spend seven to fourteen days in a selected city or cities for an intensive survey of the culture, art, architecture, and interiors of the city's visual design resource.

ART MULTICULTURAL ART EDUCATION

588. THREE CREDITS

The purpose of the course is to examine various cultures and their art as they relate to art instruction. Students will study various multicultural art works and the factors influencing them. Emphasis will be given to the planning of lessons using interdisciplinary information and production of art works. May be taken for a total of twelve hours. Lab fee.

ART SPECIAL TOPICS IN ART/THREE CREDITS

599 Lab fee.

CREATIVE WRITING

CRW CREATIVE WRITING RESIDENCY

600. FOUR CREDITS

Repeate at the beginning of each mentoring semester for 16 hrs. total. Each nine-day residency, held on the Converse campus in the summer and January, begins the new semester with a demanding program of creative writing workshops in which student work is discussed and evaluated. The residency will comprise workshops, daily seminars, craft lectures, panel discussions and readings by faculty members, visiting writers, editors, and agents. This course may be repeated for credit, but only one Creative Writing Residency may be completed per semester. Students must attend and participate in the residency in order to participate in the mentoring semester. Residencies are a key component of the mentoring semester process.

During each residency students must participate in the following:

- Seven intensive 3 and a half hour workshops that engage students in critical, supportive discussions of their own work and issues of craft, literature, and aesthetics
- A series of one-on-one conferences with writer/mentors to establish a study plan and sequence of readings for the coming semester
- A minimum of six craft lectures, special topics seminars, and/or panel presentations.
- A minimum of six readings and Q/A presentations by faculty, MFA students, and visiting writers.
- Complete all required reading and writing assignments for workshops, lectures, and seminars.
- Complete all required forms, including the evaluations, your study plan, and any other forms pertaining to the program given to you by the MFA faculty and staff.

Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program.

CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN FICTION I: GENRE HISTORY, CRITICISM, AND THEORY/FOUR CREDITS

Taken during first mentoring semester. Under guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, the student will design a specific curriculum for achieving a working awareness of the history, criticism, and craft theory associated with fiction. Each student must file a one-page reading list with the faculty mentor prior to the beginning of the term. The list is developed in consultation with the faculty mentor, and additional reading suggestions may be offered by the faculty.
mentor in response to writing packets submitted by the student. Writing assignments may include response papers, interviews, critical annotations, reviews, or other options. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program.**

**CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN FICTION II: GENRE HISTORY, CRITICISM, AND THEORY/FOUR CREDITS**

*Taken during second mentoring semester.*

Under guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, the student will design a specific semester curriculum. The course is designed to build on Craft Topics I and provide a more advanced survey of the history, criticism, and craft theory associated with fiction. The student must file a one-page reading list with the faculty mentor prior to the beginning of the term. The list is developed in consultation with the faculty mentor, and additional reading suggestions may be offered by the faculty mentor in response to writing packets submitted by the student. Writing assignments may include response papers, interviews, critical annotations, reviews, or other options. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Fiction I.**

**CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN FICTION III: RESEARCH PROJECT/FOUR CREDITS**

*Taken during third mentoring semester.*

Under the guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, each student researches and completes a substantive critical project (25-30 pages, including bibliography) in one of the areas of emphasis: craft of writing, literary theory/criticism in the genre, or creative writing pedagogy. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Fiction I and II.**

**CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN FICTION IV: CRAFT SEMINAR/FOUR CREDITS**

*Taken during fourth mentoring semester.*

Independent study with a faculty member chosen as an advisor to direct the student in a project culminating in a craft seminar. Oral presentation of the craft seminar will be scheduled during the fifth graduating residency following the fourth mentoring semester. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Fiction I, II and III.**

**CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN NONFICTION I: GENRE HISTORY, CRITICISM, AND THEORY/FOUR CREDITS**

*Taken during first mentoring semester.*

Under guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, the student will design a specific curriculum for achieving a working awareness of the history, criticism, and craft theory associated with nonfiction. Each student must file a one-page reading list with the faculty mentor prior to the beginning of the term. The list is developed in consultation with the faculty mentor, and additional reading suggestions may be offered by the faculty mentor in response to writing packets submitted by the student. Writing assignments may include response papers, interviews, critical annotations, reviews, or other options. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program.**

**CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN NONFICTION II: GENRE HISTORY, CRITICISM, AND THEORY/FOUR CREDITS**

*Taken during second mentoring semester.*

Under guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, the student will design a specific semester curriculum. The course is designed to build on Craft Topics I and provide a more advanced survey of the history, criticism, and craft theory associated with nonfiction. The student must file a one-page reading list with the faculty mentor prior to the beginning of the term. The list is developed in consultation with the faculty mentor, and additional reading suggestions may be offered by the faculty mentor in response to writing packets submitted by the student. Writing assignments may include response papers, interviews, critical annotations, reviews, or other options. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Nonfiction I.**

**CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN NONFICTION III: RESEARCH PROJECT/FOUR CREDITS**

*Taken during third mentoring semester.*

Under the guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, each student researches and completes a substantive critical project (25-30 pages, including bibliography) in one of the areas of emphasis: craft of writing, literary theory/criticism in the genre, or creative writing pedagogy. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Nonfiction I and II.**

**CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN NONFICTION IV: CRAFT SEMINAR/FOUR CREDITS**

*Taken during fourth mentoring semester.*

Independent study with a faculty member chosen as an advisor to direct the student in a project culminating in a craft seminar. Oral presentation of the craft seminar will be scheduled during the fifth graduating residency following the fourth mentoring semester. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Nonfiction I, II and III.**
CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN POETRY I:
609. GENRE HISTORY, CRITICISM, AND THEORY/FOUR CREDITS
Taken during first mentoring semester.
Under guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, the student will design a specific curriculum for achieving a working awareness of the history, criticism, and craft theory associated with poetry. Reading will certainly be a part of this, and each student must file a one-page reading list with the faculty mentor prior to the beginning of the term. The list is developed in consultation with the faculty mentor, and additional reading suggestions may be offered by the faculty mentor in response to writing packets submitted by the student. Writing assignments may include response papers, interviews, critical annotations, reviews, or other options. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program.

CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN POETRY II: GENRE HISTORY, 610. CRITICISM, AND THEORY/FOUR CREDITS
Taken during second mentoring semester. Under guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, the student will design a specific semester curriculum. The course is designed to build on Craft Topics I and provide a more advanced survey of the history, criticism, and craft theory associated with poetry. The student must file a one-page reading list with the faculty mentor prior to the beginning of the term. The list is developed in consultation with the faculty mentor, and additional reading suggestions may be offered by the faculty mentor in response to writing packets submitted by the student. Writing assignments may include response papers, interviews, critical annotations, reviews, or other options. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Poetry I.

CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN POETRY III:
611. RESEARCH PROJECT/FOUR CREDITS
Taken during third mentoring semester. Under the guidance of a faculty mentor in the genre, each student researches and completes a substantive critical project (25-30 pages, including bibliography) in one of the areas of emphasis: craft of writing, literary theory/criticism in the genre, or creative writing pedagogy. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Poetry I and II.

CRW CRAFT TOPICS IN POETRY IV:
612. CRAFT SEMINAR/FOUR CREDITS
Taken during fourth mentoring semester.
Independent study with a faculty member chosen as an advisor to direct the student in a project culminating in a craft seminar. Oral presentation of the craft seminar will be scheduled during the Fifth graduating residency, following the fourth mentoring semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and Craft Topics in Poetry I, II and III.

CRW FICTION WRITING I/FOUR CREDITS
630. Taken during first mentoring semester.
An intensive study of the writing of fiction, focusing on advanced techniques of narration, exposition, descriptive detail, scene development, point of view, and additional craft elements in fiction. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 12 to 25 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program.

CRW FICTION WRITING II/FOUR CREDITS
631. Taken during second mentoring semester.
A continuation of the study of Fiction Writing I. An intensive study of the writing of fiction, focusing on advanced techniques of narration, exposition, descriptive detail, scene development, point of view, and additional craft elements in fiction. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 12 to 25 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Fiction Writing I.

CRW FICTION WRITING III/FOUR CREDITS
632. Taken during third mentoring semester.
A continuation of the intensive study of Fiction Writing II. An intensive study of the writing of fiction, focusing on advanced techniques of narration, exposition, descriptive detail, scene development, point of view, and additional craft elements in fiction. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 12 to 25 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Fiction Writing I and II.
CRW FRICITION WRITING IV: THESIS/FOUR CREDITS
633. Taken during fourth mentoring semester.
An advanced independent study with a faculty member chosen as the thesis advisor. The student works one-on-one with the MFA advisor to revise and develop a body of original, publishable writing resulting in the completion of the required Master's thesis. In addition, students prepare to offer a reading from their work to the community during the fifth and final graduation residency. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Fiction Writing I, II and III.

CRW NONFICTION WRITING I/FOUR CREDITS
634. Taken during first mentoring semester.
An intensive study of the writing of nonfiction, focusing on advanced techniques and craft elements in the genre. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 12 to 25 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program.

CRW NONFICTION WRITING II/FOUR CREDITS
635. Taken during second mentoring semester.
A continuation of the intensive study of Nonfiction Writing I. A study of the writing of nonfiction, focusing on advanced techniques and craft elements in the genre. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 12 to 25 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Nonfiction Writing I.

CRW NONFICTION WRITING III/FOUR CREDITS
636. Taken during third mentoring semester.
A continuation of the intensive study of Nonfiction Writing II. A study of the writing of nonfiction, focusing on advanced techniques and craft elements in the genre. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 12 to 25 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Nonfiction Writing II.

CRW NONFICTION WRITING IV: THESIS/FOUR CREDITS
637. Taken during fourth mentoring semester.
An advanced independent study with a faculty member chosen as the thesis advisor. The student works one-on-one with the MFA advisor to revise and develop a body of original, publishable writing resulting in the completion of the required Master's thesis. In addition, students prepare to offer a reading from their work to the community during the fifth and final graduation residency. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Nonfiction Writing I and II.

CRW POETRY WRITING I/FOUR CREDITS
638. Taken during first mentoring semester.
An intensive study of the writing of poetry, focusing on advanced techniques and craft elements in the genre. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 5 to 10 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program.

CRW POETRY WRITING II/FOUR CREDITS
639. Taken during second mentoring semester.
A continuation of the intensive study of Poetry Writing I. A study of the writing of poetry, focusing on advanced techniques and craft elements in the genre. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor, the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 5 to 10 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Poetry Writing I.

CRW POETRY WRITING III/FOUR CREDITS
640. Taken during third mentoring semester.
A continuation of the intensive study of Poetry Writing II. A study of the writing of poetry, focusing on advanced techniques and craft elements in the genre. All instruction and discussion is revision-based. With the guidance of a faculty mentor,
the student will research, develop, and write a customized project or projects for the course. Students must make two submissions of at least 5 to 10 pages during the residency session and four submissions of equal length in the mentoring component of the semester. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Poetry Writing I and II.**

**CRW POETRY WRITING IV: THESIS/FOUR CREDITS 641.** *Taken during fourth mentoring semester.*

An advanced independent study with a faculty member chosen as the thesis advisor. The student works one-on-one with the MFA advisor to revise and develop a body of original, publishable writing resulting in the completion of the required Master’s thesis. In addition, students prepare to offer a reading from their work to the community during the fifth and final graduation residency. **Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of Poetry Writing I, II and III.**

**CRW GRADUATE RESIDENCY/ NO CREDIT 660.** Following the fourth mentoring semester, students finish the program by returning to campus for a fifth, graduating residency. In this final residency, graduating students complete the following:

- give a presentation and oral defense of their creative thesis project
- give a public reading from their creative work
- lead their fellow students in a craft seminar developed under the guidance of a faculty mentor.

**Prerequisite: Admission into the MFA program and completion of coursework in four residencies and four mentoring semesters.**

**ECONOMICS**

**ECN ECONOMICS FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS 500.** *Prerequisite: Graduate student status.* A survey of selected principles of macro- and microeconomics. This course is designed to acquaint non-majors with the tenets of economics as they apply to current events, and to define the role of economics in the social sciences.

**ECN MICROECONOMIC THEORY/THREE CREDITS 501.** *Prerequisite: ECN 201 and ECN 202.* Price Theory is the basis for economic decision-making by the individual and by the firm. The tools of this course are used to predict and explain the behavior of these two economic entities under various market conditions.

**ECN MACROECONOMIC THEORY/THREE CREDITS 502.** *Prerequisite: ECN 201 and ECN 202.* This course examines the determination of national income, employment, output, and price levels in the aggregate economy. The role played by fiscal and monetary policies is a critical component of the course.

**ECN QUANTITATIVE METHODS/ THREE CREDITS 504.** *Prerequisites: ECN 201, ECN 202, and ECN 303.* As the title indicates, this course deals with mathematical solutions to various types of problems encountered in economics and business. Economic theory assumes that firms maximize profits and minimize costs, and that consumers maximize utility. Thus, optimization techniques will be the first topic we will examine. Since most decisions are made with imperfect knowledge, an understanding and appreciation of probability is necessary; this will be the second topic covered in the course. Forecasting and regression techniques are the third subject examined by this course, followed by linear programming, project scheduling, and inventory management.

**ECN MONEY AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS/THREE CREDITS 521.** *Prerequisite: ECN 202.* A study of the role of money and of monetary and financial institutions with an emphasis on the history, structure, and function of the banking system. Monetary theory and policy are examined in relation to their influence on the macroeconomy.

**ECN INTERNATIONAL TRADE/THREE CREDITS 522.** *Prerequisites: ECN 201 and ECN 202.* A survey of the importance of trade in the world economy, the mechanism of international payments, and the effect of current import-export practices and tariffs on the economy of the United States.
ECN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/THREE CREDITS
523. Prerequisites: ECN 201 and ECN 202. Offered in alternate years. A study of the requirements for economic progress and development in the emerging nations of the world. This is an interdisciplinary approach to the economic, political, and sociological factors involved in developing the economies of low per capita income countries.

ECN PUBLIC FINANCE/THREE CREDITS
524. Prerequisite: ECN 201 and ECN 202. An examination of the role of government in the private economy. The course examines how government raises revenues, makes expenditures, and how government involvement affects resource allocation, prices, and quantities. Other topics may include public choice and specific programs of government, e.g., housing subsidies, welfare programs, military expenditures, etc.

ECN LABOR ECONOMICS/THREE CREDITS
526. Prerequisites: ECN 201 and ECN 202. This course examines such concepts as labor demand and labor supply, labor market structure and wage determination; with analysis supplemented by policy applications, union institutions, collective bargaining and the economic impact of unions will also be studied.

ECN AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY/THREE CREDITS
545. Prerequisites: ECN 201 and ECN 202 or consent of instructor. A study of the economic development of the United States from the colonial period to the present. The interrelated changes in economic performance, technology, institutions, and governmental policy will be emphasized. Such topics as early development, transportation, population growth, technological change, financial development, and the role of government will be covered.

ECN GEOGRAPHY OF WORLD RESOURCES/THREE CREDITS
561. An examination of the physical and cultural features of earth, the production and distribution of food, energy, industrial raw materials, and finished goods, and the current competition for control of resources.

ECN SPECIAL TOPICS IN ECONOMICS/THREE CREDITS
599. Each offering covers a special topic in economics. See course schedule for specific topics.

EDUCATION
EDU CLINICAL I: READING/NO CREDITS
500a. Corequisite: EDU 501 This supervised 50-hour practicum graded on a pass/fail basis is the first of two sequential, incremental clinical experiences required of elementary/early childhood majors. Students work with an individual child, diagnose and prescribe, assist in building the child's self-esteem and confidence, and gain experience, practice, and training in the application of theory and skills when working with others. A pre- and post-test help to determine candidate impact on student learning. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

EDU CLINICAL II: EARLY CHILDHOOD/NO CREDITS
500b. Prerequisite: EDU 500a. This supervised practicum graded on a pass/fail basis is the second of two sequential, incremental clinical experiences required of early childhood majors. Students work in a public school setting and observe, plan, and instruct young children. Knowledge of discipline and management and instructional theory acquired in core courses is applied in this early childhood placement. This practicum builds on the experiences obtained in Education 500a. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

EDU CLINICAL II: ELEMENTARY EDUCATION/NO CREDITS
500c. Prerequisite: EDU 500a. This supervised 50-hour practicum graded on a pass/fail basis is the second of two sequential, incremental clinical experiences required of elementary majors. Students work in a public school setting and observe, manage, plan for, and instruct a large group, as opposed to an individual child. The practicum gives the student experience, practice, and training in the application of theory and skills in the classroom acquired in core courses in elementary education. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

EDU CLINICAL I: SECONDARY/THREE CREDITS
500d. Prerequisite: EDU 540. This supervised practicum graded on a pass/fail basis is the second of two sequential, incremental clinical experiences required of secondary majors. Students work in a public school setting and observe, teach, manage, plan for, and instruct in a group, as opposed to an individual child. The practicum gives the student experience, practice, and training in the application of theory and skills in the classroom acquired in core courses in secondary education. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. This practicum builds on the experiences in EDU 500a. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.
EDU CLINICAL II: CONTENT READING/500e. NO CREDITS

*EDU 525 is a pre-requisite or co-requisite.* This supervised practicum is the second of two sequential, incremental clinical experiences required of secondary education majors. Classroom settings are appropriate to the student’s major. Students enhance reading by focusing on such topics as self-esteem, thinking skills, and vocabulary development. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Fall Term. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

EDU M.ED. CLINICAL: TEACHER WORK SAMPLE/500f. THREE CREDITS

This supervised practicum graded on a pass/fail basis is a clinical experience required of students working toward the M.Ed. in Elementary, Secondary, Special or Gifted Education. Students take this course, in which they create a teacher work sample, during the first 18 hours in the degree program. Teacher work samples (TWS) are exhibits of teaching performance that provide direct evidence of a candidate’s ability to design and implement standards-based instruction, assess student learning and reflect on the teaching and learning process. Also teacher work samples are teaching exhibits that can provide credible evidence of a candidate’s ability to facilitate learning of all students. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. January term. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

EDU M.ED. CLINICAL: NATIONAL BOARD FOR 500g. NO CREDITS

Prerequisite: EDU 500f-MEd Clinical: Teacher Work Sample. This capstone experience is a requirement for students working toward the M.Ed. in Elementary, Secondary, Special, Art or Gifted Education. Students take this course, in which they create a portfolio representing their abilities with the Five Core Propositions of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards. Grading is on a pass/fail basis.

EDU CLINICAL I: MIDDLE LEVEL/THREE CREDITS

500h. EDU 556 or EDU 557 or EDU 558 or EDU 559 is a co-requisite. Required of all teacher candidates for middle level. This course is designed for middle level teacher candidates in Math, Science, Social Studies, and Language Arts. Students observe and participate in the instructional program of a middle school under the supervision of a middle level classroom teacher and a college supervisor. Requirements include, but are not limited to, teaching whole class lessons with feedback from the college supervisor and cooperating teacher, journaling, and assigned readings. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Fall Term. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

EDU CLINICAL II: MIDDLE LEVEL/NO CREDIT

500i. EDU 562 is a co-requisite. This supervised practicum is the second of two sequential clinical experiences required of middle level teacher candidates. Classroom settings are in a middle school appropriate to the students’ major. Students enhance reading by focusing on such topics as characteristics of an underachiever in reading, vocabulary acquisition, and comprehension skills. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. January Term. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

EDU READING/LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE 501. THREE CREDITS

This course is a prerequisite to EDU 512a, b, d, e, f, g. A student must take EDU 500a after or concurrently with this course. After an overview of each language arts area, the students will study both the whole language (top-down) and the skills (bottom-up) approach to teaching reading. There will be an emphasis on literacy. The students will analyze and critique the methods of teaching reading, the basic approaches to teaching writing, and literal, interpretative, and critical-creative thinking/comprehension. The content includes diagnosing, assessing, testing, prescribing, reporting/communicating with parents, and aiding with school-to-work transition. Proficiency in handwriting is a requirement for the course. Offered during fall and spring terms.

EDU CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT/THREE CREDITS

502. A course for teachers in the regular elementary, middle, or high school setting. Emphasis is on theories of school discipline and behavior management and the development of teacher strategies to implement best practices in classroom management.

EDU MATHEMATICS FOR THE ELEMENTARY 503. THREE CREDITS

This course is a prerequisite to EDU 512. Content includes systems of numeration and
place value, fundamental operations of arithmetic, measurement, informal geometry, basic algebra, methods, and materials of elementary math. Students analyze Tactics for Thinking, curriculum frameworks, and school-to-work transition. Offered during fall, January, and spring terms.

EDU TECHNOLOGY FOR THE CLASSROOM
504. THREE CREDITS
This elective course is recommended for both undergraduate and MAT students seeking initial teacher certification during the semester prior to their student teaching experience. The course is intended to familiarize candidates with instructional applications for commonly used types of computer software as well as introduce students to SMART Board technology to facilitate immediate and successful classroom use.

EDU FIRST-YEAR TEACHER/THREE CREDITS
505. This course will enable beginning teachers to form a network of district professionals who can support and assist them in applying effective classroom practices in concert with district policies and procedures. Teachers will also be able to develop a commitment to continuous learning and professional growth.

EDU PORTFOLIO TEACHING AND LEARNING/
506. THREE CREDITS
This course allows participants to examine the various purposes and types of portfolios. Participants will learn how to help their students collect, select, and reflect on items included in portfolios. They will also learn how to conduct meaningful conferences and how to assess individual pieces or the entire portfolio according to specific criteria.

EDU READING/LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE EARLY
507. CHILDHOOD CLASSROOM/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites for Early Childhood Majors: EDU 560, EDU 533. Corequisite: EDU 500a. This course is a study of the language arts; theoretical models for early literacy development and learning; and methods of literacy instruction specific to emergent readers. Topics include the connection between oral and written languages, reading and writing processes; and approaches to teaching language arts in the early childhood classroom including assessment, planning, implementing, and evaluating outcomes. This course is a prerequisite to student teaching. A student must take EDU 500a concurrently with this course.

EDU TEACHING YOUNG STUDENTS PRENATALLY
508. EXPOSED TO DRUGS/ONE CREDIT
This course is designed to help teachers of young children prenatally exposed to drugs and alcohol understand the characteristics of these children and effective instructional strategies for them.

EDU ADEPT TECHNIQUES/THREE CREDITS
509. A graduate course for teachers who are in a position of leadership in their schools or districts. The course explores theories and principles of instructional supervision, staff development, in-service programs for teachers, problem-solving and communication techniques, and teacher-supervisor conferences as included in SC ADEPT training program.

EDU THE CREATIVE PROCESS FOR EDUCATORS/
510. THREE CREDITS
An exploration of the creative process encompassing theory and application. The course uses a variety of art materials and techniques. Crosslisted with ART 510. Lab fee: $20.00

EDU ART FOR THE CHILD/THREE CREDITS
511. This course is designed to acquaint the graduate student with the role that creative art experience plays in the child's development; to increase sensitivity to the aesthetic quality in a child's development and in his or her art work; to increase confidence in the child's ability to work creatively with a variety of materials that utilize art to teach academic, social and cognitive skills; and to provide learning experiences. Crosslisted with ART 511 Lab fee: $25

EDU DIRECTED STUDENT TEACHING:
512a. ELEMENTARY/NINE CREDITS
Students normally take this course, which integrates theory and practice, during the senior year. The 60-day experience includes observation, participation, and directed teaching experience in a local—normally public—school. There are required conferences with the College supervisor and the cooperating teachers, demonstration of computer-assisted instruction, and attendance at such required seminars as training sessions, orientation sessions, and workshops. The College supervisor will visit the student teacher during the semester. Students must stay in touch with their advisers and check the Education Department website (education.converse.edu) for important deadlines. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Offered during spring term and occasionally in fall term. Special fee of $25.
EDU DIRECTED STUDENT TEACHING:
512b. EARLY CHILDHOOD/NINE CREDITS
This course, which integrates theory and practice, is offered as a culminating experience of the initial certification program. The 60-day experience includes observation, participation, and directed teaching experience in a local - normally public - school. Conferences with the College supervisor and the cooperating teachers and attendance at such seminars as the ADEPT-training session are requirements. The supervisor evaluates the student teacher using the ADEPT. In addition, the student must demonstrate skill in computer-assisted instruction. Students must stay in touch with their advisers and check the Education Department website (education.converse.edu) for important deadlines. **Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Special fee of $25.**

EDU DIRECTED STUDENT TEACHING:
512d MIDDLE LEVEL/NINE CREDITS
Middle level teacher candidates normally take this course, which integrates theory and practice during the last semester of course work. During the semester, middle level teacher candidates must show they have an understanding of the NMSA Standards. A special evaluation form used by the cooperating teacher does this. The middle level teacher candidates complete a 60-day experience that includes, but not limited to, observations, participation, and directed teaching experience in a local middle school. There are required conferences with the College supervisor and the cooperating teachers, demonstration of computer-assisted instruction, and attendance at such required seminars as training sessions, orientation sessions, and workshops. The College supervisor will visit the student teacher all during the semester. Middle level teacher candidates must stay in touch with their advisor and College supervisor and check the Education Department website for important deadlines. **Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Offered during spring term and occasionally in fall term. Special fee of $25.00.**

EDU DIRECTED STUDENT TEACHING:
512h ART EDUCATION/NINE CREDITS
The 60-day course includes observation, participation, and directed teaching experience in a local - normally public school. The experience requires conferences with the College supervisor and the cooperating teachers, demonstration of the integration of technology into instruction, and attendance at such required seminars as training sessions, orientation sessions, and other workshops. The College supervisor visits the student teacher periodically during the semester. Students must apply for student teaching by March 1 for Spring Term placement in the following year or by October 1 for Fall Term placement in the following year. **Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Offered Fall and Spring terms. Special fee.**

EDU TEACHING STUDENTS WITH ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER/THREE CREDITS
This course provides teachers with an understanding of attention deficit disorder and effective strategies they can use in the classroom with these students.

EDU CONTEMPORARY EDUCATIONAL ISSUES/ 514. THREE CREDITS
The course will focus on three central issues relevant today to educational theory and practice: constructivism, systems thinking, and results-driven education. Students will acquire an understanding of the theories and concepts involved and will consider the realities of these theories in educational practices. Current journal articles will be included to assure a current perspective in the course.

EDU CUNNINGHAM’S FOUR BLOCK METHOD/ 515. THREE CREDITS
This course acquaints teachers with a balanced instructional framework that incorporates the four methods of teaching reading. Methods, materials, and strategies for teaching and evaluating the language arts skills within the four blocks will be explored.

EDU COACHING FOR LITERACY EDUCATION 516. THREE CREDITS
Coaching principles and strategies related to improvements and innovations in classroom teaching and literacy instruction. Emphasis is on ways to work with teachers in classrooms and professional development to bring about educational reform and improvements in teaching and literacy instruction.

EDU ADVANCED SEMINAR IN LITERACY INSTRUCTION 517. THREE CREDITS
This course provides a research-based foundation in literacy development for elementary-age students. Study includes investigation of:
- Cognitive, socio-cultural, linguistic, developmental and motivational influences on literacy and language development; and
• Instructional strategies that facilitate learning for this age range.

Comprehension development, fluency development, phonemic awareness, phonics instruction, word recognition, vocabulary development, writing, spelling, family literacy, emergent and beginning literacy, oral communications, and the needs of diverse learners are included.

EDU  TEACHING READING THROUGH 518. LITERATURE/ THREE CREDITS
This course facilitates reading instruction in the elementary/secondary classroom from a literature base. It should help teachers develop methods and strategies for teaching reading through the use of various pieces of literature, assist teachers in selecting appropriate pieces of literature for use at specific levels, and assist teachers in developing appropriate methods of evaluating the tasks accomplished by their students and the gains made by those students.

EDU ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM/ 519. THREE CREDITS
Special topics include microcomputer literacy/usage; classroom discipline and management; principles of tests and measurements; use of audio-visual equipment; multicultural education; affective education; self-esteem; thinking skills (e.g., problem-solving, critical thinking skills, etc.); parent involvement; awareness of differing economic, social, racial and religious groups; development and analysis of teacher-made tests; varying organizational sizes (individualized, small, and large); This course is a prerequisite to student teaching (early childhood and elementary).

EDU INSTITUTE IN CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT/ 520. THREE CREDITS
These graduate level workshops focus on the preparation of curriculum materials and the development of appropriate teaching strategies. These courses are classified as Professional Development (PD) graduate offerings. May be offered pass/fail or letter grade based on approval.

EDU METHODS OF TEACHING WRITING IN THE 522. CONTENT AREAS/THREE CREDITS
This course facilitates writing instruction in the classroom by helping teachers develop methods and strategies for implementing and evaluating writing at their own particular levels or in their own specific content areas.

EDU BEHAVIOR AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE 523. YOUNG CHILD/THREE CREDITS
This course combines elements of learning theory and child growth and development with actual observation of children. Special topics include self-esteem and confidence, multi-ethnic and pluralistic preschool settings, and principles of tests and measurements. The course covers the social, physical, emotional, and intellectual development of the child from birth to preadolescence and gives special emphasis to language acquisition and preoperational thought. Fall term.

EDU SCIENCE FOR THE ELEMENTARY CHILD/ 524. THREE CREDITS
This course familiarizes graduate students with science content appropriate for the elementary child (grades 2-6), develops pedagogical skills in science, and builds positive attitudes toward science and science instruction.

EDU TEACHING OF READING: CONTENT AREAS/ 525a. SECONDARY/THREE CREDITS
This course assists teachers in the teaching of reading in a variety of content areas at the secondary level. Teachers will learn to administer formal reading tests, determine reading rates, develop comprehension questions and assess readability of text materials. For initial certification, a related practicum (EDU 500e) is required.

EDU TEACHING OF READING: CONTENT AREAS/ 525b. ELEMENTARY/THREE CREDITS
This course assists teachers in the teaching of reading in a variety of content areas at the elementary level. Teachers will develop study guides, utilize study plans, introduce content area texts, determine reading expectancy and levels, develop comprehension questions at various levels, use measurement and evaluation, and assess readability of text materials.

EDU IDENTIFICATION AND OTHER ISSUES IN 526. GIFTED EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 591 and EDU 592. This course will examine the various statistical instruments, investigative procedures, and other strategies used to identify and evaluate gifted and talented students. Techniques for evaluating students, teachers, and programs will be studied. This should be one of your last courses.
EDU  TEACHING THROUGH THE ARTS/
527. THREE CREDITS
Designed for those without previous art training, the course guides teachers in the exploration of the use of the visual arts, music, dance, drama, and literature to teach academic skills. Class members will examine the theory, philosophy, and research that support the integration of the arts into the basic curriculum for increased academic achievement. Study will include the effects on the affective, behavioral, cognitive, and social development of the learner. In addition to highlighting school and community resources, instruction will enable students to create lessons for integrating the arts into any content area on any grade level. Arts specialists who work in the school system will be invited from each area.

EDU PROFICIENCY INSTRUCTION IN FOREIGN
529. LANGUAGE, METHODS AND CURRICULUM
DESIGN/THREE CREDITS
A course to define problems in foreign language instruction and to develop strategies to overcome restraints.

EDU  APPLIED RESEARCH IN GIFTED EDUCATION/
530. THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: EDU 591 and EDU 592. The course introduces candidates for the masters in gifted to research techniques, emphasizing qualitative methods, which they can apply in their classroom to promote program and instructional improvement. Participants will complete one major applied research project in which they will select and implement appropriate techniques, interpret the results, and develop a conclusion and plan of action based upon the results. In addition, they will use their knowledge of research techniques to critique published research studies in gifted education.

EDU METHODS OF TEACHING SECONDARY
531. MATHEMATICS/THREE CREDITS
A study of the secondary school curriculum in mathematics and discussion of methods of teaching selected topics.

EDU DIRECTED STUDENT TEACHING:
532 SECONDARY/NINE CREDITS
Required of all prospective secondary teachers. This course, which integrates theory and practice, is a culminating experience of the initial teacher certification program. The 60-day course includes observation, participation, and directed teaching experience in a local—normally public—school.

The course requires conferences with the College supervisor and the cooperating teacher and such required seminars as the ADEPT-training session. The College supervisor will evaluate the student during the semester using ADEPT. Students must stay in touch with their advisers and check the Education Department website (education.converse.edu) for important deadlines. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Spring term. Special fee of $25.

EDU LITERATURE FOR THE CHILD/THREE CREDITS
533. This course acquaints the student with traditional and modern literature for children, interests of children of different age levels, criteria for evaluating children’s books, and methods of correlating children’s literature with the curriculum. This course is a prerequisite to EDU 512a and 512b.

EDU ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION/
534. THREE CREDITS
This course introduces education students to the teaching of environmental education in both the elementary and secondary classroom. The course will contain two primary components: (1) specific content information generated from the text in both in-class and in-field experiences and (2) practical application of acquired content knowledge through teaching an environmental efficacy.

EDU CURRICULUM FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD
535. EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 537. This course is a study of the curricular needs of young children, a review of Early Childhood programs/settings, and an exploration of applying teaching/learning theory to the Early Childhood setting. Special topics include working with parents, classroom management techniques/strategies, and curricula in math, language arts, science, social studies, art, physical education, and music. The course includes visits to a Montessori school, a private kindergarten, public-school kindergartens, a university laboratory preschool, a Title XX center, and a hospital-based child development center. Fall Term.

EDU TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS THROUGH
536. LITERACY/THREE CREDITS
This course introduces methods, materials and techniques for teaching and evaluating the broad range of skills which comprise the language arts. Areas of development include listening, speaking, vocabulary usage and development, spelling, manuscript and cursive handwriting, functional and creative writing and literature.
EDU METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD/THREE CREDITS
This course is a hands-on activity-oriented course designed to guide students in the preparation of teacher-made instructional materials in each area of the Early Childhood curriculum and the implementation of carefully prepared lessons for an actual preschool setting. Students plan appropriate lessons. There is emphasis on language development and listening, speaking, writing, and reading readiness experiences. The course explores a variety of teaching techniques and organizational arrangements (emphasis upon individualized instruction). Spring term.

EDU ALIGNING READING/LANGUAGE ARTS
CURRICULUM, INSTRUCTION, AND ASSESSMENT TO STATE STANDARDS AND THE PACT TEST/THREE CREDITS
The purpose of this course is to address this critical need by affording teachers the opportunity to develop and design balanced language arts learning modules correlated with the South Carolina Reading/Language Arts Curriculum Standards, the PACT test, and existing curriculum guides and language arts units. Because assessment and instruction must form a seamless web that promotes optimal student literacy learning, the focus of this course will be on formative and summative assessments as well as instructional strategies.

EDU ALIGNING MIDDLE SCHOOL MATHEMATICS
CURRICULUM, INSTRUCTION, AND ASSESSMENT TO STATE CURRICULUM STANDARDS AND THE PACT TEST (GRADES 5-8)/THREE CREDITS
The purpose of this course is to address this critical need by affording teachers the opportunity to become competent in the mathematical content of grades 4-8 and to develop and design balanced mathematics learning modules correlated with the South Carolina Mathematics Curriculum Standards, the PACT test, NCTM Curriculum and Evaluation Standards, existing curriculum guides and mathematics units. The focus of this course is on formative and summative assessments, acquisition of mathematical content knowledge, as well as instructional strategies because assessment and instruction must form a seamless web that promotes optimal student mathematics learning.

EDU CURRICULUM PRINCIPLES AND METHODS
OF SECONDARY EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
Required of all prospective secondary teachers. Limited to those students teaching the next spring or fall term. A course to prepare students desirous of becoming secondary school teachers, the course components include the total teaching act are studied in relation to students and to secondary school curriculum, its courses, functions, organization, and current trends. Emphasis is on learning and modeling the theories of current effective teaching research at the secondary level.

EDU SOCIAL STUDIES FOR THE CHILD/THREE CREDITS
A course designed to teach future elementary teachers the theory and practice of social studies methodology for the contemporary public school. Emphasis is given to pedagogical strategies and lesson planning for the various social studies concepts and skills in the elementary curriculum.

EDU SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
An examination of the structures and processes of socialization and social control in the pluralistic society and its educational institutions. Emphasis is placed upon the use of sociological concepts and models in understanding our educational system. Crosslisted with SOC 541.

EDU GRAPHIC ORGANIZATION IN READING AND WRITING/THREE CREDITS
This course introduces education students to the powerful tool or graphic organization as it relates to reading and writing instruction. The course will explore two components: 1. Theory – as it relates to current research. 2. Practice – as it relates to state curriculum standards.

EDU ADVANCED METHODS (SUCCESS) OF TEACHING READING/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 501 or its equivalent. This course demonstrates the use of specific methods and strategies for providing instruction in teaching reading in the elementary school. It also provides instruction in how to evaluate specific materials for facilitating the teaching of reading in the elementary classroom. Finally, the course will assist teachers in developing appropriate methods of evaluating the tasks accomplished by their students and the gains made by these students.

EDU ARTS INTEGRATION/THREE CREDITS
Designed for those without previous art training, this course provides an opportunity for elementary education teachers to use the visual arts, music, dance, drama, and literature to teach academic skills to students attending the Converse All-Stars
Camp. This summer session II course is taught concurrently with SED 582b: Clinical II: Practicum in Learning Disabilities.

EDU SECONDARY CURRICULUM AND METHODS
546. FOR SOCIAL STUDIES/THREE CREDITS
The Social Studies Methods course is designed to take the place of the generic secondary methods course for aspiring social studies teachers. The course will include best practices in teaching social studies, strategies and methods that emphasize active student engagement, and development of units of study that are based on South Carolina Standards and integrate technology.

EDU SECONDARY ENGLISH/LANGUAGE ARTS
547. METHODS/THREE CREDITS
The English/Language Arts Methods course is designed to take the place of the generic secondary methods course for aspiring English teachers. The course will include best practices in teaching English and language arts, strategies and methods that emphasize active student engagement, and development of units of study that are based on South Carolina Standards and integrate technology.

EDU COOPERATIVE LEARNING: CONTENT AND METHODOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
This class will explore in depth the construct of cooperative learning and help educators to maximize their effectiveness in the classroom by adding to their understanding and knowledge of how best to help their students work together in contributing groups.

EDU IDENTIFYING AND ACCOMMODATING LEARNING STYLES IN THE CLASSROOM/THREE CREDITS
This course provides teachers with an awareness of current learning styles theory. Teachers will explore the work of various learning styles theorists.

EDU CURRICULUM PRINCIPALS AND METHODS FOR SECONDARY SCIENCE EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed primarily as preparation for students who desire to become secondary school science teachers. The course takes a pragmatic approach to the application of research and accepted theories of effective science teaching technique. Success in this class will require that students actively participate in class and that students act independently and in a mature manner in out-of-class instructional activities.

EDU THE EDUCATOR AS WRITER/THREE CREDITS
553. The course prepares educators to be writers who submit works to a variety of publications. Teachers will learn to query and submit works to publications through both traditional means and through the Internet; teachers will polish their own writing skills in order to improve their writing and their teaching.

EDU ELECTRONIC PORTFOLIO/ONE CREDIT
554. This course is a study of the construction of the electronic portfolio. The course introduces teacher candidates to a wide range of technologies including PowerPoint, scanning, digital photography, and creating CDs. The e-folio will reflect an accepted set of professional teaching standards.

EDU TEACHING DIVERSITY/THREE CREDITS
555. This course is designed to help educators gain strategies to understand how our diverse society influences student learning in the classroom. Participants will explore issues of culture, gender, and individuals with exceptionalities, and how these affect a student's learning and behavior in the classroom. Through class discussions, readings, and personal reflection, our goal is to exemplify the challenges and benefits of diversity and strengthen the possibilities of working and living in a diverse society as engaged and active participants.

EDU METHODS IN TEACHING MIDDLE LEVEL MATH/THREE CREDITS
556. This course is designed primarily as preparation for students who desire to become middle school math teachers. Students will use their depth and breadth of content knowledge in ways that maximize student learning, they will be able to teach in ways that help all young adolescents understand the integrated nature of mathematics, and use effective content specific teaching and assessment strategies. This course is designed to support the teaching of South Carolina Curriculum Standards.

EDU METHODS IN TEACHING MIDDLE LEVEL SCIENCE/THREE CREDITS
557. This course is designed primarily as preparation for students who desire to become middle school science teachers. The course takes a pragmatic approach to the application of research and accepted theories of effective science teaching technique. This course is designed to support the teaching of South Carolina Curriculum Standards.
EDU METHODS IN TEACHING MIDDLE LEVEL
558. SOCIAL STUDIES/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to take the place of the generic secondary methods course for aspiring social studies teachers. The course will include best practices in teaching social studies, strategies and methods that emphasize active student engagement, and development of units of study that are based on South Carolina standards and integrate technology.

EDU METHODS IN TEACHING MIDDLE LEVEL
559. LANGUAGE ARTS/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to provide an intensive examination of methods utilized in the teaching of English language arts for grades 5 – 8. The course structures the opportunity for pre-service teachers to review and focus content knowledge of English language arts studies with an eye toward teaching. This course is designed to support the teaching of South Carolina Curriculum Standards.

EDU INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION/
560. THREE CREDITS
This course is the first course a student should take and is a prerequisite to student teaching. This course is an introductory study of the historical, philosophical, and sociological foundations of the American educational system. It concentrates on current issues, such as multicultural, handicapped, affective, cognitive, and vocational education programs. The study reviews current impacts on curriculum, students, and teachers and examines career opportunities in education. Offered every term.

EDU CURRICULUM DESIGN AND CLASSROOM
561. MANAGEMENT/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 560. The relationships among classroom diversity, management, assessment, short and long term planning, and instruction are explored. Students will develop knowledge and skills in the interaction of these classroom elements.

EDU TEACHING READING AND WRITING IN THE
562. MIDDLE LEVEL CONTENT AREA/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to prepare aspiring middle school teachers for integrating literacy into the entire school day, including organizational structures that support meaningful relationships and learning. Emphasis will be placed on the value of collegial planning and teacher cooperation to provide a literacy curriculum that is relevant, challenging, integrative, and exploratory. The course will include best practices in teaching reading and writing, strategies and methods that emphasize active student engagement, as well as the development of classroom structures and practices that are designed to support the teaching of South Carolina Curriculum Standards.

EDU INFORMATION SUPER HIGHWAY/
563. THREE CREDITS
This course provides a hands-on approach to searching the Internet and other computerized databases. The course includes some basic theory—such as Boolean Logic, but the emphasis is on practical application. Appropriate for both media/AV specialists and teachers who want to develop end-user searching skills.

EDU BEST PRACTICES IN LITERACY EDUCATION/
565. THREE CREDITS
This course provides classroom teachers a solid foundation in current theory and best practices in literacy instruction. The acquired knowledge will help teachers become more reflective decision-makers. Participants will examine their literacy history, beliefs about teaching literacy and how those beliefs relate to current practice.

EDU TEACHER AS COUNSELOR/THREE CREDITS
566. This course builds the educator’s basic communication skills, promotes the integration of personal and professional helping philosophies, explores the helper’s values, and helps the educator learn the necessary skills in building an effective helping relationship. The course focuses on the acquisition of counseling skills that prove beneficial for teachers in a variety of educational settings.

EDU EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY/
567. THREE CREDITS
A study of the principles of psychology as applied to educational theory and practice. Particular emphasis is on the theories of learning and human behavior in an educational setting.

EDU CREATIVE DRAMATICS FOR THE CLASSROOM
568. TEACHER/THREE CREDITS
This course explores the concepts of creativity and the approaches that the classroom teacher can use in involving young people in the creative process through using the theatre game structure.
EDU WORKSHOP IN METHODS AND MATERIALS/
570. THREE CREDITS
571. Workshops focus on methods and materials of instruction in various academic fields in the public school curriculum. Because selected topics may vary from year to year, a student may take this course once or twice, with permission of instructor and/or adviser. These courses are classified as Professional Development (PD) graduate offerings. May be offered pass/fail or letter grade based on approval.

EDU THE SCHOOL AND THE FAMILY/
573. THREE CREDITS
A critical study of the problems of interpersonal relationships between the school and the family and how they relate to the school setting. Crosslisted with SOC 573.

EDU MIDDLE LEVEL ADOLESCENTS/
574. THREE CREDITS
This course will examine the developmental characteristics of early adolescents in contemporary society using interdisciplinary themes, young adult books, and other media.

EDU MIDDLE LEVEL PHILOSOPHY AND SCHOOL ORGANIZATION/THREE CREDITS
This course examines the history, philosophy, curriculum, and structure of middle schools. Middle school theories, concepts, and research findings relative to exemplary programs and practice are emphasized.

EDU MIDDLE LEVEL PEDAGOGY AND ASSESSMENT/THREE CREDITS
A study of research-based methodologies for effective middle school teaching and assessment. Empirically verified methods of pedagogical content selection, planning, delivery, and assessment appropriate to middle school teaching are emphasized.

EDU READING AND LEARNING STRATEGIES/
578. THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: Education 501. This course is primarily for students in special education. It treats particular methods and materials for dealing with a wide number of reading problems of exceptional children. Emphasis is on diagnosing reading difficulties and on techniques of remediation.

EDU ADVANCED MIDDLE LEVEL PHILOSOPHY AND SCHOOL ORGANIZATION/THREE CREDITS
This is the second course based on Standard 2 of the National Middle School Association Middle Level Teacher Preparation Standards. That standard reads as follows: Middle level teacher candidates understand the major concepts, principles, theories, and research underlying the philosophical foundations of developmentally responsive middle level programs and schools, and they work successfully within these organizational components.

EDU ADVANCED MIDDLE LEVEL CURRICULUM AND ASSESSMENT/THREE CREDITS
A study of research-based methodologies for effective middle school teaching and assessment. Empirically verified methods of pedagogical content selection, planning, delivery, and assessment appropriate to middle school teaching are emphasized.

EDU FOUNDATIONS OF LITERACY ASSESSMENT/THREE CREDITS
Designed for practicing teachers, this course will focus on formal and informal assessment of literacy learning used by the elementary classroom teacher. Assessments will include traditional approaches as well as more recent innovations such as authentic assessment and curriculum-based assessment.

EDU PRACTICUM IN CURRICULUM DESIGN FOR THE GIFTED/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: EDU 591 and EDU 592. This course provides graduate students an opportunity to design curriculum, establish goals, plan activities, and devise evaluation criteria for gifted students of diverse ages and backgrounds. (Experienced teachers only.)

EDU PRACTICUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
This course provides students an opportunity to observe and work with young children. Emphasis is upon the Early Childhood curriculum, the nature of the learner, and management of young children.

EDU PRACTICUM IN INSTRUCTION FOR THE GIFTED/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 582f. In this course graduate students will work with gifted students, implementing a curriculum of their own design and appropriately adjusting both curriculum and teaching methods to the needs of the students.

EDU ADVANCED METHODS IN ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to further address candidates’ knowledge of major concepts, procedures, and processes in the teaching of elementary mathematics.
EDU ADVANCED MIDDLE LEVEL FIELD
584 EXPERIENCE/THREE CREDITS
The purpose of this course is for you to give evidence that you not only teach the SC Curriculum Standards, but demonstrate advanced levels of pedagogy and content knowledge.

EDU ADVANCED METHODS IN ELEMENTARY
585 SCIENCE: ENERGY EDUCATION AND CLIMATE CHANGE/THREE CREDITS
The main purpose of this course is to develop the students' understanding of basic energy and climate change concepts. These will include the carbon cycle, the thermohaline circulation of ocean currents, states of matter, carbon chemistry, nuclear fission, photovoltaic cells, kinetic energy, thermal energy, greenhouse effect, renewable energy, etc. Another major goal of this course is for students to develop their own beliefs about current energy resources, the facts about climate change and global warming, and possible solutions to the energy puzzle. The students should develop a clearer understanding about "going green," political positions vs. scientific data and observations, and the use of technology to find new sources of energy and new ways to avoid global warming and contamination of the planet and its atmosphere.

EDU ADVANCED METHODS IN ELEMENTARY
586 SOCIAL STUDIES/THREE CREDITS
This course will focus on the content and methodology of social studies in the elementary classroom. The course will focus on meaningful learning of social studies content, skills, and values to promote democratic behavior in and among citizens.

EDU TEACHER AS RESEARCHER IN THE
587 CLASSROOM/THREE CREDITS
This course is an introduction to the principles of action research. The course includes the history and theory behind a variety of approaches to research. The role of the participant observer is explored as well as the action research cycle of generating a vision, articulating a theory, collecting data while taking action, reflecting on data and engaging in renewed planning.

EDU CONTENT AREA READING AND WRITING
588 IN THE ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM/THREE CREDITS
This course assists teachers in the teaching of reading in a variety of content areas at the elementary level. Teachers will develop study guides, utilize study plans, introduce content area texts, determine reading expectancy and levels, develop comprehension questions at various levels, use measurement and evaluation, and assess readability of text materials.

EDU NATURE AND NEEDS OF THE GIFTED/
591 THREE CREDITS
This is the basic survey course in the education of gifted and talented students. It provides the historical and philosophical background, as well as, rationales for gifted education. The course focuses on characteristics, needs problems, developmental patterns and accommodations for gifted and talented students including special groups within the population. This should be your first course in gifted education.

EDU CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION FOR
592 GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS/
THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 591 or permission of the instructor.
This course is designed to prepare the teacher to organize and deliver appropriate curriculum for gifted and talented students. Teachers will explore curriculum models, instructional strategies, and assessment to meet the needs and abilities of gifted and talented students. Current technology will be employed in researching, and writing units and lesson plans. The South Carolina Best Practices Manual will provide the foundation for this course.

EDU ADVANCED CURRICULUM PRACTICES
593 FOR GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS/
THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 591 and EDU 592, or permission of the instructor. This course is designed to provide a continuation of topics addressed and introduced in Introduction to Curriculum and Instruction for the Gifted and Talented Students and will include the development of teacher competencies in creating challenging curriculum, planning independent study, creating appropriate learning environments, assessing student performance, and employing research-based instructional strategies.

EDU SPECIAL TOPICS IN GIFTED EDUCATION/
594 THREE CREDITS
A graduate level course in specific areas of gifted education. Previous selections have included: Affected Development, Current Issues in Gifted Education, Underachievement and Restructuring. A visiting specialist in gifted education may conduct an in-depth look at some facet of this field. May be taken more than once.
EDU TEACHING WRITING IN THE ELEMENTARY
598. GRADES/THREE CREDITS
This course facilitates writing instruction in the classroom by helping teachers develop methods and strategies for implementing and evaluating writing at the elementary level.

EDU SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATION/
599. VARIABLE/ONE TO THREE CREDITS
A graduate level course in specific areas of education (early childhood, elementary, gifted, or secondary). 
May be taken more than once.

EDU GENERAL SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION/
600. THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to provide school administrators with an overview of principles of educational administration. Attention is given to the roles of the principal, supervisor, superintendent, and other educational leaders in public school systems. Such topics as problem solving, decision-making, school-community relations, plant management, staff evaluation, student services, and instructional leadership will be examined.

EDU PADEPP PORTFOLIO/NO CREDIT
601a. This portfolio workshop course introduces students to the advanced degree in Administration and Supervision. During the workshop, offered at the beginning of each semester, students enrolled in the program assemble a portfolio based on the nine PADEPP (Program for Assisting, Developing, and Evaluation Principal Performance) performance standards, as defined by the South Carolina State Department of Education. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. 0 credit hours.

EDU PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF SCHOOL
602. SUPERVISION/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed for graduate students to provide the opportunity to develop both a knowledge of the concepts of supervision and the skill to apply this knowledge in the school setting. Attention is given to the nature and scope of instructional supervision, supervisory roles and behaviors, improvement of instruction, curriculum change, and teaching methods. Emphasis is given to the skills of clinical supervision.

EDU INTERNSHIP IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
603. ADMINISTRATION/SIX CREDITS
A&B Prerequisites: EDU 600, 602, 610, 611, 625; permission of instructor. This course is designed to help practicing and prospective educational administrators apply their knowledge of administration to the practical world of the public or private elementary school. Typically, students will select, with assistance from and approval of the instructor, a major project or a series of smaller projects to develop, research and complete. Students receive guidance and assistance from school administrators as well as the instructor. Independent research and study are augmented by seminars. Students will be required to demonstrate competency in the management, use of information systems, and communication for the secondary schools.

EDU SCHOOL-COMMUNITY RELATIONS/
604. THREE CREDITS
The purpose of this course is to enhance competencies in communication between the schools and the public which they serve. The objective of this enhanced communication is to increase involvement and support for the affairs of the schools. Emphasis of the course will be an understanding of the basic principles of communication and limited skill development in writing press releases, public service announcements, and other promotional materials, as well as critiquing school and district websites.

EDU SCHOOL PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION:
605. EVALUATION/THREE CREDITS
A course designed to help prospective administrators and supervisors evaluate personnel in the school system. Attention is given to a variety of instruments, processes, and policies that come to bear on the assessment responsibilities of school managers.

EDU SEMINAR IN INSTRUCTIONAL LEADERSHIP/
606. THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: EDU 600, 601 or 605, 602, 610, 611, 621. This course is an advanced seminar for graduate students in educational administration and supervision. Designed primarily for students nearing the completion of the Ed.S. program and/or for practicing school administrators, the seminar will focus on selected topics of current interest to school leaders. Emphasis will be on contemporary theory, research, and practice. Topics will include school/teacher effectiveness, the “excellence movement,” changes in school law, emerging theories of supervision, implications of instructional research for administration and supervision, teacher evaluation, and issues in curriculum. Enrollment limited to 12.
EDU INTERNSHIP IN SECONDARY SCHOOL
607. ADMINISTRATION/SIX CREDITS
A&B Prerequisites: EDU 600, 602 610, 611, 625, permission of instructor. This course is designed to help practicing and prospective educational administrators apply their knowledge of administration to the practical world of the public or private secondary school. Typically, students will select, with assistance from and approval of the instructor, a major project or a series of small projects to develop, research, and complete. Students receive guidance and assistance from school administrators as well as the instructor. Independent research and study are augmented by seminars. Students will be required to demonstrate competency in the management, use of information systems, and communication for the secondary schools.

EDU SEMINAR IN SCHOOL LAW/THREE CREDITS
610. A study of the legal aspects of education with an emphasis on the Federal and State constitutional provisions regulating education, case law, and the legal and ethical rights and responsibilities of teachers and students. Attention will be given to current developments to include such topics as disabilities, religion in the schools, academic freedom, corporal punishment, negligence (and other torts), and dress codes. Students will make seminar presentation.

EDU SCHOOL FINANCE/THREE CREDITS
611. This course is designed to develop an understanding and a working knowledge of theories and practices of school finance. Emphasis is given to the practical aspects of budgeting and of laws and policies that govern how schools are financed.

EDU FOUNDATIONS OF READING
612. THREE CREDITS
An overview of reading and its curricular implications. Emphasis is placed on current trends and related methodologies as well as methods for observing analyzing and evaluating current reading practices in place in schools. The overall goal of this course is to equip individuals with the knowledge that will help them make intelligent curriculum/instructional decisions and to lead educators in effective change efforts.

EDU INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES FOR READING
613. THREE CREDITS
Demonstration and critical evaluation of teaching strategies and materials in reading.

EDU ASSESSMENT STRATEGIES FOR READING
614. THREE CREDITS
A survey of formative and summative tools for assessing students’ literacy needs at the school, classroom, and individual level for the purpose of planning effective instruction. Special emphasis will be placed on the struggling reader and how to address individual needs.

EDU READING INSTRUCTION AND ASSESSMENT
615. FOR DIVERSE LEARNERS/THREE CREDITS
Seminar and supervised field experience focusing on assessing and meeting the needs of small groups of students as readers.

EDU ADVANCED STUDIES IN LITERACY COACHING/
616. THREE CREDITS
Developing and guiding the reading program is the focus of this course. Design, management, and evaluation of reading programs at the classroom, school, or district levels.

EDU LITERACY COACHES AS ACTION
619. RESEARCHERS/THREE CREDITS
Students will conduct and disseminate a field study of a selected instructional innovation as specified by an implementation plan developed in EDU.

EDU CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT/
620. THREE CREDITS
A course that examines the underlying principles of curriculum building as they contribute to the process of making complete and appropriate curriculum design. An historical perspective, evaluation strategies, and management and implementation of curriculum will be included.

EDU EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND EVALUATION
621. OF INSTRUCTION/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to help teachers and administrators understand research design and evaluation procedures in education. Attention is given to theory building, the research process and types of research, tests and test scores, measurement and evaluation of teaching effectiveness, and contemporary issues in research and evaluation.

EDU CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION:
622. TRENDS AND ISSUES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite EDU 620. This course is designed to acquaint students with the relevant trends and issues in curriculum and instruction. Attention will be given to educational theory as it relates to trends and issues. The emphasis will be on examination of
specific educational theory and its application in the public school setting. Students will also explore the change process in detail as it applies to curriculum work. The overall goal of this course is to equip individuals with the knowledge that will help them make intelligent curriculum/instructional decisions and to lead educators in effective change efforts.

EDU INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN/THREE CREDITS
623. This course will examine the research on effective instruction. It will explore various models of instruction. The goal is to give future instructional leaders a knowledge base of instructional models in order to design and implement district staff development and also to work with teachers individually. Students must have had at least one introductory course in elementary or secondary curriculum in either their undergraduate or master's program.

EDU ADVANCED INSTRUCTION/THREE CREDITS
624. Prerequisite: EDU 623. This course will explore principles of learning and their implication for instructional design. Graduate students will explore strategies for differentiating instruction by changing content/materials, process, and projects/tests. Assessment techniques will be emphasized.

EDU TRENDS AND ISSUES IN EDUCATION: DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed primarily for teachers of the deaf and hard of hearing; however, teachers in other areas of special education could benefit from the course. Presentation and discussion center on current topics, trends, and issues influencing the total curriculum for teachers of students who are deaf and hard of hearing. The course updates professionals in the field on current information and resources on selected topics relevant to education of students who are deaf and hard of hearing.

EDU THE FAMILY LIFE CYCLE AND THE CONCEPTS OF MURRAY BOWEN/THREE CREDITS
This course examines functional and dysfunctional families from a systematic and developmental perspective. The family life cycle is studied within sociological and family interactional contexts. The implications of this information for therapeutic assessment and intervention are emphasized.

EDU SYSTEMIC ASSESSMENT AND TREATMENT OF CHILD PSYCHOPATHOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
Required course. This course draws a distinction between aspects of normal child development and factors related to more enduring types of childhood problems, and is designed to meet the emergent needs for MFTs to be trained in the area of child and adolescent psychopathology. The essential assessment and treatment issues of the major diagnoses found in childhood will be identified, such as Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Oppositional Defiant and Conduct disorders, Depression, Anxiety, and results from pathogenic care of children. The necessity of family therapy approaches to the treatment of these disorders will be a primary focus. Special emphasis will be placed on the importance of understanding and working within a biopsychosocial framework as an effective means of weaving systems thinking into the fabric of the traditional, individually-oriented mental illness assessment and treatment perspective.

EDU SYSTEMS OF FAMILY THERAPY I/THREE CREDITS
634. Required course. This course and EDU 680 are designed to provide complementary comprehensive surveys of the major models of marriage, couple and family therapy. The combination of these two required courses will address the historical development, theoretical and empirical foundations, and contemporary conceptual directions of the field of marriage and family therapy. The content will enable students to conceptualize epistemological issues in the profession of marriage and family therapy. These two courses are designed so that a student may take either of them first.

EDU ASSESSMENT AND TREATMENT OF SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION USING A FAMILY SYSTEMS APPROACH/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 634 or EDU 680. Required course. This course examines and contrasts in detail two major models of family therapy. First, the more process oriented approach, such as the historically based Bowenian model, will be explored. Second, short-term, action-oriented, problem-solving and solution-focused approaches will be examined, emphasizing the work of Haley, Deshazer, and others. An emphasis will be placed on the clinical application of these approaches utilizing either role-play or actual live cases depending upon student accessibility to live casework.
perspective of sexuality as well as the sexual anatomy and physiology.

EDU FAMILY THERAPY WITH FAMILIES OF ADDICTION/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to provide family therapists with knowledge of addiction, co-dependency, and the role of family therapy in the assessment and treatment of these problems from a systemic perspective.

EDU TRAUMATIC STRESS AND THE FAMILY/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to provide family therapists with knowledge of post-traumatic stress reaction, post-traumatic stress disorder, and the role of systemic family therapy in the assessment and treatment of these problems.

EDU SELECTING A FAMILY THERAPY MODEL/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 634 or EDU 680. Required course. This course will provide an overview of the major systemic models including but not limited to structural/strategic, communication, transgenerational, experiential and brief marital and family modes of therapy.

EDU THE DEVELOPMENTAL PROCESS OF THE RESILIENT FAMILY/THREE CREDITS
Required course. Most families pursuing therapy and the therapists who see them are more in tune with the damage model of pathology and dysfunction than with the health and functionality of the resilient family. This course focuses on a more positive resiliency model.

EDU DSM-IV AND MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY/THREE CREDITS
Required course. This course examines DSM-IV as the major system for classifying mental disorders, and the reciprocal relationships among these disorders and individual psychosocial and marital and family systems functioning.

EDU CULTURAL COMPETENCE AND FAMILY THERAPY/THREE CREDITS
Required course. This course is designed to increase the cultural competence of marriage and family therapists.

EDU ETHICAL, LEGAL AND PROFESSIONAL ISSUES FOR THE MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY PRACTITIONER/THREE CREDITS
Required course. This course provides a meta-analysis of a variety of issues associated with the delivery of marital and family therapy services, with special emphasis being placed upon the ethical concerns and legal mandates and constraints related to practice.

EDU A SYSTEMIC APPROACH TO COUPLES THERAPY/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 634 or EDU 680. Required course. This course will provide a systemic approach to couples therapy. The focus will be on integrating skills, techniques, concepts, and selected areas of expertise with the emotionally focused approach to couples therapy.

EDU RESEARCH LITERACY IN FAMILY THERAPY/THREE CREDITS
Required course. This course is designed to provide family therapists with knowledge of research methodologies and techniques used in the scientific approach to problem-solving in systemic family therapy.

EDU SUPERVISED CLINICAL PRACTICUM/TWELVE CREDITS
Prerequisite: 24 hours of MFT academic curriculum which must include EDU 634, EDU 680, EDU 661, EDU 642, EDU 645, EDU 635 or EDU 639 and approval of the academic adviser and Clinical Readiness Committee. Required courses. Consists of four consecutive semesters over a 12 month time frame. It is designed to integrate theory into clinical practice within the context of an accredited family therapy teaching clinic.

EDU A SYSTEMIC UNDERSTANDING OF GROUP DYNAMICS/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 634 or EDU 635 or EDU 639 or an equivalent introductory course to family systems concepts and vocabulary. This course is designed to acquaint the student with group dynamics from an affective learning experience. It will be systemically approached and will address individual, couple and multi-family groups.

EDU MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY SUPERVISION/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed for students who meet the requirements to enter preparation for the LMFT Supervisor License in South Carolina and Approved Supervisor with the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy. It is designed to provide theory and philosophy of clinical MFT supervision as the student prepares to enter the supervision-of-supervision portion of clinical MFT supervision.
EDU THEORETICAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR
651. TREATMENT OF ADULT SURVIVORS OF CHILD
SEXUAL ABUSE: A SYSTEMIC PERSPECTIVE/
THREE CREDITS
The focus of this course will be on the clinical
application of systemic theory, related trauma and
sexual abuse research in the clinical treatment of
adult victims of childhood sexual abuse.

EDU CREATIVE APPROACHES TO FAMILY
655. THERAPY/THREE CREDITS
This course provides an introduction to the
utilization of creative techniques in psychotherapy
using: sandplay theory, genograms, art, journals,
toys, and working with dreams.

EDU BUSINESS STRATEGIES FOR HEALTH
656. PRACTITIONERS/THREE CREDITS
The average marriage and family therapist as well as
other health practitioners usually receive excellent
clinical education, but no formal education about
designing and implementing the business portion
of their practices. This can contribute to expensive
mistakes and possible liability. This course is
designed to introduce the marriage and family
therapist/health practitioner to sound business
strategies upon which to build a practice.

EDU SPIRITUAL/RELIGIOUS ISSUES IN PSYCHO-
657. THERAPY I/THREE CREDITS
Persons pursuing therapy often seek the services of
pastoral therapists. Whether ordained or not these
therapists should possess clinical competency in
pastoral therapy, an advanced level of development
of pastoral identity as integrated in the pastoral
therapy process, an integration of the Body of
Knowledge for pastoral therapy, and both leadership
and interpretive skills regarding the following: (1)
the theological/spiritual dimensions of human
wholeness, (2) the utilization of the mental health
resources of the congregation and community,
and (3) the place of pastoral therapy with other
therapeutic disciplines. This course provides the
foundation for these criteria.

EDU SPIRITUAL/RELIGIOUS ISSUES IN PSYCHO-
658. THERAPY II/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: EDU 657 or equivalent. Continuation
of subjects listed for EDU 657 to a more advanced
level.

EDU PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
659. Required course. Psychiatric illnesses as well
as their treatments may have a negative effect
on family dynamics. Many psychiatric illnesses
have unpredictable courses with complicating
comorbidities. Symptoms of psychiatric diseases may
interfere with the patient’s ability to participate in and
adhere to adjuvant family therapy treatments. Family
therapists require a working knowledge of psychiatric
drug treatments so they can better separate adverse
effects of drugs from worsening illness, as well as assist
in the evaluation of therapeutic effects. Therapists can
then incorporate anticipated outcomes of drug therapy
into their plan of family therapy.

EDU GENDER AND FAMILY THERAPY/
660. THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to familiarize students with
relevant gender issues in the field of family therapy.
It will challenge students and therapists to question
their own understanding of gender and to address
the complex ways in which gender and power are
played out in marital and family relationships and in
therapy. Feminist analysis and systemic thinking will
serve as complementary theoretical frameworks to
explore the issues of gender and power in families.

EDU BASIC TECHNIQUES IN THE PSYCHO-
661. THERAPY INTERVIEW/THREE CREDITS
Required course. This course is designed to
introduce students to theory and application
of the therapeutic alliance as a foundation to
therapy practices and to enable the student to gain
practical experience in techniques for developing
the therapeutic alliance through participation in
simulated therapy situations. The course will focus
on the study of theory, process, and techniques
involved in establishing and maintaining the
therapeutic alliance with individuals and members
of family systems. The course will include
laboratory demonstrations and practice to develop
skills in maintaining the therapeutic alliance.

EDU SYSTEMS OF FAMILY THERAPY II/
680. THREE CREDITS
Required course. This course and EDU 634 are
designed to provide complementary comprehensive
surveys of the major models of marriage, couple
and family therapy. The combination of these
two required courses will address the historical
development, theoretical and empirical foundations,
and contemporary conceptual directions of the field
of marriage and family therapy. The content will
enable students to conceptualize epistemological
issues in the profession of marriage and family
therapy. These two courses are designed so that a
student may take either of them first.
EDU INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOPATHOLOGY IN FAMILY SYSTEMS/THREE CREDITS

Required course. The primary purpose of this course is to provide MFT students with knowledge of abnormal human behavior in individuals and how this behavior impacts on couple and family relationships. Indicators and implications for couples and family treatment related to this process are also a primary focus of the course. Couple and family therapists and other non-medical professionals are often the primary care givers for impaired/mentally ill individuals or are called upon to deal with marital and family issues generated in part by the individuals problematic behavior. Couple and family therapists need an understanding of individual psychopathology and how this may sometimes be treated in a couple and family context.

EDU PLAY THERAPY/THREE CREDITS

682. This graduate course is designed to cover the basics of play therapy for advanced graduate students or for licensed practitioners in the mental health field. Students need to have therapeutic experience with individuals, families and children in their clinical settings. Although introductory play therapy ideas are being taught, students will be expected to have access to clients who can benefit from this experience. Each student is expected to write up a case study utilizing these techniques. Each student is expected to do extensive reading and to present a project on related play therapy ideas.

EDU ADVANCED TECHNIQUES OF THE PSYCHOTHERAPY INTERVIEW/THREE CREDITS

Prerequisite: EDU 634, EDU 680, EDU 661, EDU 642, EDU 645, EDU 635 or EDU 639 and approval of academic adviser. Required course. This course presents an integrative approach to the theory and application of techniques of the psychotherapy interview within the context of systems-oriented therapy with individuals, couples, and families. In preparation for the clinical practicum, students will develop their interviewing skills using their chosen model of marital and family therapy. They also will learn clinical record-keeping skills such as writing an assessment and treatment plan, keeping progress notes, professional consultation, and practicing in accordance with professional and state codes of ethics and regulations. Instructions will include videos, role playing, and enactments.

EDU DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SPECIAL TOPICS/THREE CREDITS

A special topics independent study course for advanced graduate students in such areas as school administration and supervision.

EDU SPECIAL TOPICS IN THE PRACTICE OF MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY/THREE CREDITS

691. This course has three distinct foci: 1) assessment and treatment of substance abuse, 2) assessment and treatment of domestic violence, and 3) assessment and treatment of childhood sexual abuse. Students will become familiar with tools and models of assessment and treatment for each of these issues, and will study the impact of these issues on individuals and families surviving and recovering. The course will also examine the influence of power and privilege in areas such as gender, culture, race, ethnicity, religion, and sexuality, as they relate to abuse and recovery. The course will include field trips to and or visits from the professional staff of community agencies specializing in the treatment of these issues.

EDU INTERNSHIP IN CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION/THREE CREDITS

699. This internship is designed to help practicing and prospective curriculum/instruction coordinators apply their knowledge of administrating curriculum changes and staff development at the district office or school level. The intern works under the tutelage of a building or district administrator and the instructor on assigned projects in each of six areas dealing with curriculum and instruction. Interns will spend 60 hours in a public school setting working on various aspects of curriculum and instruction. Interns will attend five seminars to discuss their work with the instructor.

EDU SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGET MANAGEMENT/THREE CREDITS

701. The overall purpose of this course is to give the potential district level administrator the skills needed to develop, present, and manage a district level budget. The potential district administrator will gain an understanding and working knowledge of the district budgeting process, local, state, federal legislation, and other funding budgets pertaining to school district finance, accounting practices, and other operational areas supporting instruction (maintenance, food service, transportation, and technology Infrastructure). The potential district administrator will gain an understanding of the political influences, community involvement, and other leadership groups and councils which affect the budgeting processes of a school district.
EDU EDUCATIONAL POLICY ANALYSIS/
703. THREE CREDITS
The course is an introduction to policymaking in education emphasizing local and state level policy information. The course presents a theory-based approach to understanding and analyzing the development and implementation of national, state, and local policies that impact public education. The course is valuable to school and district administrators, district and state-level policymakers, public education advocates, and those pursuing academic research in areas related to public policy analysis.

EDU SCHOOL FACILITIES/
710. THREE CREDITS
This course involves the study of problems and procedures utilized in a comprehensive approach to planning and constructing school plants, the roles of personnel involved, and the problems related to the long term financing of facilities. The course is intended to prepare leaders in educational agencies responsible for facility planning and construction.

EDU CURRICULUM LEADERSHIP
715. THREE CREDITS
Curriculum Leadership is a study of curriculum leadership theory, practice, and research. This course is designed to assist the professional educator with acquiring the knowledge, skills, and dispositions essential for providing curriculum leadership within his/her educational community.

EDU THE SUPERINTENDENCY INTERNSHIP/
780 SIX CREDITS
A/B This six-hour superintendency internship course is designed to provide a variety of field experiences over a 6 month period in a district superintendency. This course is intended to provide candidates with an awareness of real work experiences related to the position of superintendent. In addition, this field-experience offers the candidate experiences related to other positions in central office administration.

EDU THE SUPERINTENDENCY/THREE CREDITS
720. This course is designed to provide opportunities to develop the administrative and supervisory knowledge and skills that are considered essential to successful administration of school districts and educational organizations. The course provides students with opportunities to apply the knowledge and skills learned in the course to actual administrative problems and processes.

EDU ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH/
750. THREE CREDITS
Advanced Educational Research will provide the candidate with knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary to conduct original quantitative research in the behavioral sciences. Building upon the basic interpretive and analytical skills acquired in EDU 621, this course requires candidates to apply those skills, to acquire higher-level research and evaluation skills, and to conduct empirical investigations within the public school system. Candidates are required to show proficiency in writing research proposals, reviewing the research literature, designing various types of studies, such as experimental, correlation, ex post facto, surveys, etc., applying the appropriate statistical data analysis procedures, and drawing conclusions from the investigations.
**SPECIAL EDUCATION**

**SED INTRODUCTION TO EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS /THREE CREDITS**

This course is designed to familiarize the student with the wide range of mental, emotional, physical, and psychological problems characterizing exceptional children and youth. Some attention is given to the nature and scope of special education programs and services, community resources, and rehabilitation. A practicum is required.

**SED INTRODUCTION TO EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS**

Teachers of preschool children with special needs require specialized preparation in order to effectively provide quality services within this unique classroom setting. This course will provide students with practical application skills for classroom teaching as well as address current issues that are common to an early childhood special needs classroom.

**SED IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF PRESCHOOL SPECIAL NEEDS CHILDREN/THREE CREDITS**

A course dealing with the needs of developmentally delayed young children. Students will familiarize themselves with disorders and established risks commonly found in these children.

**SED PRESCHOOL SPECIAL NEEDS CURRICULUM AND CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT/THREE CREDITS**

An examination of the adaptive needs of special preschool children concerning the full domains of curriculum and developmentally appropriate rules for preschool classes.

**SED BEHAVIOR AND CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT/THREE CREDITS**

This course provides graduate students with the opportunity to design positive classroom management alternatives. It is a prerequisite for the student teaching experience. Students will acquire skills in a variety of areas which include: 1) Assertive Discipline, 2) Questioning and Communication Skills, 3) Motivation Strategies, 4) Cooperative Learning. A practicum is required.

**SED INTRODUCTION TO CUED SPEECH/THREE CREDITS**

The course is designed to prepare participants to be able to apply Cued Speech theory and demonstrate cueing and cued reading skill. This course has application for special education teachers, speech and language pathologists, audiologists, and kindergarten and first/second grade teachers using a phonics approach to teaching reading.

**SED DIRECTED STUDENT TEACHING:**

**512f. LEARNING DISABILITIES/NINE CREDITS**

This course, which integrates theory and practice, is offered as a culminating experience of the initial certification program. The 60-day course includes observation, participation and directed teaching experience in a local—normally public—school. Conferences with the College supervisor and the cooperating teachers and attendance at such seminars as the ADEPT/Student Teaching Orientation are required. The student teacher will be evaluated using the state-adopted ADEPT evaluation. Students must stay in touch with their advisers and check the Education Department website (education.converse.edu) for important deadlines. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Special fee of $30.

**512g. MENTAL DISABILITIES/NINE CREDITS**

This course, which integrates theory and practice, is offered as a culminating experience of the initial certification program. The 60-day course includes observation, participation and directed teaching experience in a local—normally public—school. Conferences with the College supervisor and the cooperating teachers and attendance at such seminars as the ADEPT/Student Teaching Orientation. The student teacher will be evaluated using the state-adopted ADEPT evaluation. Students must stay in touch with their advisers and check the Education Department website (education.converse.edu) for important deadlines. Grading is on a pass/fail basis. Special fee of $30.

**SED THE SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION OF DISABILITY/THREE CREDITS**

This course will explore the social construction of disability from a variety of perspectives. The awareness of disabilities as a social construction has grown considerably in the Special Education literature and this course is designed to prepare future teachers and leaders in education to interact with others regarding this concept with an informed mind.
SED CONSULTATIVE COLLABORATION SKILLS
530. SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
As the field of special education changes to incorporate the concepts of mainstreaming, inclusion, and less reliance on pull-out programs, the role of the special education teacher is being redefined. This course is designed to explore consultative collaboration, various models for its implementation, needed communication skills, effective instructional practices, and modification of instruction/materials/evaluation methods to meet the needs of students through collaborative models.

SED TRENDS AND ISSUES IN SPECIAL
534. EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed for professionals involved in the education of exceptional children and for other professionals interested in this field. The course will include presentations and discussions of some of the most current topics in special education today, the more salient issues related to the topics, and developing trends and issues.

SED VOCATIONAL EDUCATION FOR STUDENTS
540. WITH DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Teachers will design curriculum, instruction and evaluation methods for students with disabilities in vocation classes.

SED EDUCATIONAL PERSPECTIVES: DEAF AND
550. HARD OF HEARING/THREE CREDITS
An introductory course on the history, philosophies, and current trends and issues, and models of education for students who are deaf and hard of hearing. The course focuses on the impact of deafness on the psychological, sociological and vocational development of individuals with hearing losses. It includes methods of guidance, support, and referral for parents. A practicum is included. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

SED TEACHING OF LANGUAGE: DEAF AND
555. HARD OF HEARING/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: SED 550. A course designed to acquaint the student with the nature and problems of language acquisition in persons who are deaf and hard of hearing. Various theories, methods, and materials for the teaching of language are covered. A practicum is included. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

SED SPEECHREADING AND AUDITION/
556. THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: SED 550. A course designed to familiarize the student with the techniques for teaching persons who are deaf and hard of hearing how to speechread and make maximum use of their residual hearing. A practicum is included. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

SED AUGMENTATIVE COMMUNICATION:
560. LANGUAGE INTERVENTION STRATEGIES FOR THE MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY DISABLED/THREE CREDITS
This course is designed to acquaint the student with methods and materials to enhance and elicit interactive communication with handicapped students. This course introduces methods, materials, and techniques for engineering an interactive symbolic communication classroom. The student will learn about current trends, technology, and software.

SED SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION/
570. THREE CREDITS
A graduate level course in specific areas of special education. May be taken more than once.

SED ASSESSMENT OF EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS/
576. THREE CREDITS
This course is required for all students majoring in special education and deals with the wide variety of individual and group tests designed to assess children with mental, learning, emotional, and hearing disabilities.

SED INTRODUCTION TO MENTAL DISABILITIES/
580. THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: SED 500. This course is designed to acquaint the prospective teacher with the psychological development and issues associated with mental retardation. Attention is given to recent developments and research in this area. A practicum is required.
SED CHARACTERISTICS OF ORTHOPEDIC
581. DISABILITIES AND HEALTH-IMPAIRED
CHILDREN/THREE CREDITS
An introduction to children with health and
orthopedic disabilities and the causes and
characteristics of disabilities.

SED CLINICAL II: PRACTICUM IN MENTAL
582a. DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: SED 500, SED 580, and SED 586.
This course is designed to acquaint students with the
characteristics, behavior, and learning styles of mental
disabilities in a self-contained classroom. Sign-up
deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

SED CLINICAL II: PRACTICUM IN LEARNING
582b. DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 500, SED 595, SED 596.
This course provides students an opportunity to observe
and work with children with learning disabilities in
a self-contained classroom. Sign-up deadlines are
involved. Check with your adviser.

SED CLINICAL II: PRACTICUM IN EMOTIONAL
582c. DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 500, SED 597, SED 598.
This course provides students an opportunity to observe
and work with children, with emotional disabilities
in a self-contained classroom. Sign-up deadlines are
involved. Check with your adviser.

SED PRACTICUM IN INSTRUCTION OF
582d. EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN: ORTHOPEDIC
DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 500, SED 581, SED 584.
This course is offered in conjunction with the Charles
Lea Center and provides students an opportunity to observe
and work with children with orthopedic disabilities.
Field trips to area institutions and on-campus seminars are included. Grading is on
a pass/fail basis. Sign-up deadlines are involved. Check with your adviser.

SED EDUCATIONAL PROCEDURES FOR
584. ORTHOPEDIC HEALTH DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
An introduction to management techniques and
educational methods and materials used with
children with the orthopedic disabilities.

SED EDUCATIONAL PROCEDURES FOR
586. MENTAL DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 500 and SED 580. The
curriculum and techniques of teaching are studied
in relation to teaching students with mental
disabilities. A practicum is required.

SED METHODS OF TEACHING THE TRAINABLE
588. MENTAL DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 500 and SED 580. The
curriculum, materials, and techniques of teaching
are studied in relation to the trainable mentally
retarded child. A practicum is required.

SED INTRODUCTION TO LEARNING
595. DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: SED 500. This course is a study
of learning disabilities affecting the educational
development of the exceptional child. Emphasis
is placed on the definition of, identification and
classification of, theories of, and educational
approaches to specific learning disabilities. A
practicum is required.

SED EDUCATIONAL PROCEDURES FOR
596. LEARNING DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 500 and SED 595. This course deals
with materials and methods for teaching children who
have particular learning disabilities. Normally, students
will have completed EDU 595 before enrolling in this
course. A practicum is required.

SED INTRODUCTION TO EMOTIONAL
597. DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: SED 500. An introduction to children
with emotional disabilities; causes and characteristics of
neuroses and psychoses; and related learning problems,
retardation, and cultural disadvantage. A practicum is
required.

SED EDUCATIONAL PROCEDURES FOR
598. EMOTIONAL DISABILITIES/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 500 and SED 597. An
introduction to methods of therapy, management
techniques, and educational materials used with
children with emotional disabilities. A practicum
is required.

SED ADVANCED CONCEPTS OF DISABILITIES/
631. THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: SED 595 and SED 596 or equivalents.
This course is for special educators who have had the
basic courses in learning disabilities. It will go beyond
those courses in presenting current research relating
to children and adults with atypical learning styles.
There will be an emphasis on the physiological basis
of learning and its educational implications.
ENGLISH
ENGLISH SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL LITERATURE/500. THREE CREDITS
English Literature to 1500 is a study of Old and Middle English literature (exclusive of Chaucer) in translation. The course includes significant authors, works, themes, and genres of the two periods as well as important movements and events affecting that literature.

ENGLISH STUDIES IN CHAUCER/501. THREE CREDITS
This course is a study of selected works of Geoffrey Chaucer. The concentration will be on his two major works: The Canterbury Tales and Troilus and Criseyde. While the concentration of classroom discussion will be on the literary texts, an understanding of various 14th century concerns will be integral to the course. (GEP, major, minor, elective credit)

ENGLISH ARTHUR AND THE MATTER OF BRITAIN/502. THREE CREDITS
The story of Arthur and his followers has fascinated people for almost fifteen hundred years. In the middle ages it was the most significant secular subject in “history” and literature, and its appeal to the imagination has persisted through the centuries down to our own time. This course is an introduction to the story of the origins and development of the Arthurian legend as it has been presented in history and literature (GEP, major, minor, elective credit)

ENGLISH ENGLISH LITERATURE TO 1500/503. THREE CREDITS
English Literature to 1500 is a study of Old and Middle English literature (exclusive of Chaucer) in translation. The course includes significant authors, works, themes, and genres of the two periods as well as important movements and events affecting that literature.

ENGLISH WORLD LITERATURE/505. THREE CREDITS
A study of literature from around the world. Course of study may look at specific geographical areas, for example Africa, or may more typically combine literatures from a variety of cultures.

ENGLISH TOPICS IN RENAISSANCE STUDIES/510. THREE CREDITS
A study of selected texts and themes that reflect and illuminate the English Renaissance. These may include the Utopia, the Faerie Queen, Paradise Lost, the drama of Marlowe and Ben Jonson, and the poetry of John Donne.

ENGLISH ADOLESCENT LITERATURE/515. THREE CREDITS
Designed especially for students preparing to teach at the secondary school level. A combination method and subject matter course planned to evaluate and read the literary works which best relate to the high school student’s experience and training.

ENGLISH STUDIES IN SINGLE AUTHOR/525. THREE CREDITS
This course will focus on the works of a single important author (in fiction or poetry) in either British or American literature. The author’s body of work will be considered alongside literary and cultural conditions that contribute to the significance of the writer. Writers may include F. Scott Fitzgerald, Virginia Woolf, Walt Whitman, Charles Dickens, James Joyce, Flannery O’Connor, and others.

ENGLISH EIGHTEENTH CENTURY STUDIES/530. THREE CREDITS
A study of eighteenth-century culture through literature. This look at the Enlightenment may include both English and American pieces as well as selected European works.

ENGLISH NINETEENTH-CENTURY BRITISH/540. LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
A study of nineteenth-century literature. Topics may include Romanticism, Victorian literature and genre studies such as the novel.

ENGLISH NINETEENTH-CENTURY AMERICAN/550. LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
A study of major movements in American literature from 1800–1900 (Romanticism, Transcendentalism, Realism and Naturalism). Authors studied may include Emerson, Fuller, Thoreau, Douglass, Hawthorne, Melville, Whitman, Twain, James, Chopin, Wharton and Dubois.

ENGLISH 20TH CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE/560. THREE CREDITS
Study of major movements and authors in British fiction since the end of the nineteenth century. (GEP, major, minor, elective credit)
ENG 20TH CENTURY AMERICAN LITERATURE/ 561. THREE CREDITS
Study of major movements and authors in American fiction since the end of the nineteenth century.
(GEP, major, minor, elective credit)

ENG TWENTIETH-CENTURY POETRY/ 565. THREE CREDITS
Development of poetry since 1900, including such figures as Yeats, Eliot, Moore and Brooks.

ENG WOMEN WRITERS/THREE CREDITS
570. Topics in creative writing by women. Topics may include American Feminist Literature; Reading and Writing Women, women writers within certain periods and cultural contexts; and specific themes such as women and art.

ENG SPECIAL TOPICS IN LITERATURE/ 580. THREE CREDITS
A study of particular time periods, geographical areas, cultural milieus, writers or themes. Examples of topics are Southern Literature, Gendered Frontiers and Americans in Paris.

ENG GENRE STUDIES/THREE CREDITS
590. A concentrated study of a chosen literary genre. Sample topics include tragedy, the novella and modern drama.

ENG ADVANCED COMPOSITION/THREE CREDITS
591. A study of the principles of rhetoric, syntax, and modern usage. Emphasis in writing assignments will be on expository forms. Assigned readings from the classical and modern rhetoricians.

ENG CREATIVE WRITING: POETRY/THREE CREDITS
592. Prerequisite: Introduction to Creative Writing or permission of instructor. Instruction in the writing of poetry. Student poetry will be discussed in a workshop situation.

ENG CREATIVE WRITING: FICTION/
593. THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: Introduction to Creative Writing or permission of instructor. Instruction in the writing of fiction. Fiction will be discussed in a workshop situation.

ENG LITERARY CRITICISM/THREE CREDITS
594. A study of the important texts of literary criticism, as well as the practice of evaluation and literary analysis. Attention will also be given to the study of research methods. Required of all candidates for the M.Ed in English. Offered in alternate years.

ENG HISTORY OF THE LANGUAGE/
595. THREE CREDITS
A study of the development and principles of the English language. Offered in alternate years.

ENG MODERN ENGLISH GRAMMAR/
596. THREE CREDITS
A linguistic approach to the study of English grammar with concentration on traditional, structural, and transformational grammars. Offered in alternate years.

ENG SPECIAL TOPICS IN WRITING/
597. THREE CREDITS
An upper-level course for students who wish to focus on one aspect of writing. Topics may include The Teaching of Writing, Peer Consulting in Writing (for Writing Center staff), Creative Non-Fiction, and the teaching of creative writing.

ENG FEATURE WRITING/THREE CREDITS
599. Prerequisite: ENG 294 or permission from the instructor. Study in advanced feature writing techniques (human interest story, personality profile, travel story and special event story). Lecture/workshop format.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE
FRE/ FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDY SEMINAR
SPN / ABROAD/THREE CREDITS
565. For 565 level credit to be granted, students must have previously completed FRE/SPN 202 or its equivalent in the language studied. Students will live in the country of the target language, studying the language and discussing important topics on culture and contemporary life. Grades in the course will be determined by the native language teacher in cooperation with the Converse professor, based on class participation, tests, and graded assignments.
HISTORY

I. AMERICAN HISTORY

HIS AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY/THREE CREDITS
506. A survey of African-American history from colonial times to the present.

HIS THE COLONIAL AND REVOLUTIONARY
508. ERA 1607–1783/THREE CREDITS
A study of the founding and development of America.

HIS THE NEW NATION, 1783-1840/THREE CREDITS
512. A study of the United States from the end of the Revolution through the Jacksonian Era.

HIS THE ERA OF THE CIVIL WAR, 1840-1876/
521. THREE CREDITS
A study of Westward expansion, the Old South, the abolitionist crusade, the Civil War, and Reconstruction.

HIS THE AGE OF REFORM, 1876-1920
522. THREE CREDITS
A study of the United States from 1876 to 1920. Topics covered include the growth of big business, the Populist Movement, Imperialism, Progressivism, and World War I.

HIS AMERICA BETWEEN THE WARS, 1919-1945/
540. THREE CREDITS
A study of the United States from the end of World War I through the end of World War II.

HIS RECENT UNITED STATES, 1945 TO THE PRESENT/
541. THREE CREDITS
A study of the United States from the end of World War II to the present.

HIS THE CIVIL RIGHTS ERA/THREE CREDITS
542. A study of the black civil rights movement from the early 1950’s through the 1970’s and beyond. Crosslisted with POL 542.

HIS WOMEN IN AMERICAN HISTORY/
545. THREE CREDITS
A study of women in American history from The Colonial Era to the present.

HIS AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY/THREE CREDITS
555. A study of the institutions and functioning of American foreign policy/national security decision making as well as of selected topics of Cold War and contemporary events.

HIS THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE/THREE CREDITS

II. EUROPEAN HISTORY

HIS TSARIST RUSSIA/THREE CREDITS
510. A study of the beginnings of Russian history and of the Tsarist period to 1894.

HIS ENGLISH HISTORY, 1450-1714/
518. THREE CREDITS
From the late Medieval era through the end of the Stuart Dynasty.

HIS ENGLISH HISTORY, 1714 TO THE PRESENT/
519. THREE CREDITS
A survey of the history of England from the beginning of the Hanoverian Dynasty to the present.

HIS MODERN RUSSIAN HISTORY AND POLITICS/
520. THREE CREDITS
A political history of the evolution of Russia from the early 19th century through the present and an analysis of contemporary Russian politics and foreign policy. Attention is also given to the contemporary politics of countries that were formerly part of the Soviet Union.

HIS THE AGE OF SHAKESPEARE/
530 THREE CREDITS
A study of a selection of Shakespeare’s plays within the context of Tudor and early Stuart history. In addition to class lectures and discussions, students will attend productions of the Royal Shakespeare Company in London and Stratford and visit sites connected with the history of the time.

HIS RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION/
551. THREE CREDITS
A survey of European history from 1350 to 1648.

HIS THE AGE OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT/
552. THREE CREDITS
A survey of European history from 1648 to 1789.

HIS THE MIDDLE AGES/THREE CREDITS
561. A general survey of the Middle Ages from the fall of Rome to the Renaissance. Emphasis will be upon political, institutional, ecclesiastical, and cultural history.
HIS EUROPE; 1870–1918/THREE CREDITS
562. A study of the major countries and trends in Europe in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Coverage ends with the background and significance of World War I.

HIS EUROPE SINCE WORLD WAR I/THREE CREDITS
563. Europe from the Paris Peace Conference (1919) to the present.

HIS MODERN GERMAN HISTORY/THREE CREDITS
564. Political, social and cultural history from 1815 to the present.

HIS PROBLEMS IN BRITISH HISTORY/THREE CREDITS
565. Several topics will be selected for study in depth. Among these will be the historical evolution of the British parliamentary system, the Irish question in British history, and an investigation of the current political and economic situation. The selection of topics will vary during successive offerings.

HIS BRITISH EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH/THREE CREDITS
566. A history of the British Empire in America, Asia, Africa, and Australia/New Zealand.

HIS COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA/THREE CREDITS
577. A study of Latin America from its pre-Columbian origins to the collapse of the Spanish Empire in the 1820s.

III. NON-WESTERN HISTORY
HIS WOMEN’S LIVES IN ASIAN AND AFRICAN CULTURES / THREE CREDITS
502. A readings course on women’s lives in various non-Western traditional cultures.

HIS MODERN CHINA / THREE CREDITS
515. A survey of modern Chinese history with emphasis upon the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

HIS BRITISH EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH/THREE CREDITS
566. A history of the British Empire in America, Asia, Africa and Australia/New Zealand.

HIS ISLAMIC AND MIDDLE EAST POLITICS/THREE CREDITS
570. An introduction to Islamic politics and to the comparative and development issues of the Arab world and the larger Middle East. The approach will be historical as well as contemporary.

HIS THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE/THREE CREDITS

HIS COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA/THREE CREDITS
577. A study of Latin America from its pre-Columbian origins to the collapse of the Spanish Empire in the 1820s.

IV. ADVANCED STUDY
HIS SPECIAL TOPICS IN HISTORY/THREE CREDITS
591. A course on a special topic not in the regular curriculum. If the topic is different, the course may be taken more than once for credit.
MATHEMATICS/COMPUTER SCIENCE

MATHEMATICS

MTH FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS I/THREE CREDITS
501. A study of algebra, geometry, and analysis, designed to give M.Ed. candidates the proper background for taking additional courses in the fields.

MTH FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS II/THREE CREDITS

MTH DISCRETE MATHEMATICS/ THREE CREDITS
508. A study of topics in discrete mathematics. These topics will include, but are not limited to, graph theory and combinatorics.

MTH INTRODUCTION TO LINEAR ALGEBRA/ THREE CREDITS

MTH ABSTRACT ALGEBRA/THREE CREDITS
511. A study of abstract algebraic structures.

MTH GEOMETRY IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL
520. MATHEMATICS CURRICULUM/THREE CREDITS
A problem-solving driven study of fundamental geometric concepts covered in middle and high school mathematics curricula: synthetic Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries of both 2-space and 3-space, analytic geometry, similarity, transformational geometry. Technology as a tool in enhancing exploration, understanding, problem solving and proof.

MTH FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY/ THREE CREDITS
521. A study of the postulational basis of Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry.

MTH INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS/ THREE CREDITS
522. A study of the real numbers and their properties, limits, sequences, series, continuity, differentiability, and integrability.

MTH PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS/ THREE CREDITS
523. A study of probability, distributions, sampling distribution theory, estimation and tests of statistical hypothesis.

MTH SPECIAL TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS
599. Each offering covers a special topic in mathematics. See semester schedule for specific topics.

MATH REFRESHER COURSES**
OFFERED EXCLUSIVELY ONLINE BY SOUTH CAROLINA ETV –
TO REGISTER GO TO: http://onlinemathcourses.org

**Note: Six hours of these PD courses may be counted toward the pedagogy requirements in the M.Ed. in mathematics or elementary education.

MTE MIDDLE MATHEMATICS CONTENT
500. REFRESHER FOR TEACHERS/ THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the mathematics contents presented at the middle school level. It will enhance the teacher's knowledge of the concepts of middle school mathematics and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies.

MTE CALCULUS I CONTENT REFRESHER
501. FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the Calculus I content presented at the secondary school level. It will enhance the teacher's knowledge of Calculus I and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies. A background in Pre-calculus is recommended.

MTE PRE-CALCULUS I CONTENT REFRESHER
502. FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the Pre-Calculus content presented at the secondary school level. It will enhance the teacher's knowledge of Pre-Calculus and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies. A background in Algebra is recommended.

MTE CALCULUS II CONTENT REFRESHER
503. FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the Calculus II content presented at the secondary school level. It will refresh the teacher's knowledge of Calculus II and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies. A background in Calculus I is recommended.

MTE PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS CONTENT
504. REFRESHER FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the Probability and Statistics content presented at the secondary school level. It will enhance the teacher's knowledge of Probability and Statistics and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies. A background in Algebra is recommended.
MTE GEOMETRY CONTENT REFRESHER
505. FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the Geometry content typically covered at the secondary school level. It will enhance the teacher's knowledge of Geometry and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies. A background in Algebra is recommended.

MTE ALGEBRA I CONTENT REFRESHER
506. FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the Algebra I content presented at the secondary school level. It will enhance the teacher's knowledge of Algebra I and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies. A background in Pre-Algebra is recommended.

MTE ALGEBRA II CONTENT REFRESHER
507. FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Designed for mathematics teachers, this course is a presentation of the Algebra II content presented at the secondary school level. It will refresh the teacher's knowledge of Algebra II and demonstrate the use of appropriate technologies. A background in Algebra I is recommended.

COMPUTER SCIENCE
CSC COMPUTER APPLICATIONS FOR
503. TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: None. An introduction to the use of the computers in the secondary and middle school classroom environment. Topics covered will include learning to use various software applications packages, web page development and introduction to the internet computer science with particular attention to the needs of secondary school teachers. Lectures and laboratory.

CSC COMPUTER APPLICATIONS FOR
504. MATHEMATICS TEACHERS/
THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: None. An introduction to the various mathematical software packages used in mathematics. Lectures and laboratory.

CSC SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
599. Each offering covers a special topic in computer science. See semester schedule for specific topics.

NATURAL SCIENCE
NSC BIOLOGY FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
511. This course allows students to experience an updated review of major biological concepts while practicing design and management of secondary level teaching plans for biology topics and lab activities. The course will examine the history, philosophy, and interrelationships among the sciences. Lecture, laboratory, and field trips - fee is required.

NSC ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY/
512. THREE CREDITS
An examination of major environmental concepts. Students will investigate the ethical, human, and environmental implications of ecological practices. Lecture.

NSC FIELD BOTANY/THREE CREDITS
513. Historical background, concepts, and classification systems of vascular plants. Selected groups of the local summer flora will be included. Students will build their own herbarium collections by identifying and properly curating specimens that they collect. Lecture, laboratory, and field trips - fee is required

NSC EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
516. Prerequisite: Genetics or permission of the instructor. A survey of the theory, history, and principals of evolutionary biology. Both macroevolutionary and microevolutionary topics are covered, as well as the importance of the principals of evolution in biology curricula. Readings will be taken from a wide variety of texts, including primary literature.

NSC HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
517. A study of the functions of the basic human organ systems. Physiological processes will be related to organ structures and integrated with the functioning of the whole organism.

NSC MODERN CHEMISTRY/THREE CREDITS
521. The structure and reaction of atoms and molecules. This course is designed to emphasize concepts in chemistry for secondary science teachers. Offered in alternate years.

NSC CONSUMER CHEMISTRY/THREE CREDITS
522. A course that seeks to help students understand some of the chemistry that affects them individually and as members of society. No laboratory. Offered in alternate years, summer session only.
NSC ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY/THREE CREDITS
523. A study of some of the chemical principles important to geology, ecology, and biochemistry. The major emphasis will be the chemical aspects of earth science.

NSC BIOCHEMISTRY/THREE CREDITS
524. This course includes basic principles of mechanisms and structure which are directly related to the processes and molecular structure in living organisms.

NSC CHEMICAL INSTRUMENTATION FOR TEACHERS/THREE CREDITS
525. Prerequisite: NSC 521 or permission of instructor.
A survey of some of the electronic instruments used in chemical analysis. Topics will include but not be restricted to pH and other ion-selective electrodes, visible and ultraviolet gas chromatography spectrophotometers, and electrochemical apparatus. 
Lecture and laboratory - fee is required.

NSC PHYSICS FOR TEACHERS I/THREE CREDITS
531. A study of motion and energy for both particles and waves emphasizing those concepts which are most applicable to secondary school science.

NSC PHYSICS FOR TEACHERS II/THREE CREDITS
532. A study of electricity, magnetism, and modern physics emphasizing those concepts which are most applicable to secondary school science.

NSC ASTRONOMY/THREE CREDITS
541. A study of descriptive astronomy emphasizing the main concepts involved.

NSC GEOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
542. A course in descriptive mineralogy and geology. The identification of some common minerals and rocks will be stressed. Geological processes and formations will be studied as time permits. 
Lecture and laboratory - fee is required.

NSC METEOROLOGY/THREE CREDITS
543. A study of the physical state and processes of the earth's atmosphere and oceans, including their relationships with weather and climate.

NSC SPECIAL TOPICS/THREE CREDITS
599. Each offering covers a special topic in science. See semester schedule for specific topics.

POLITICS
I. National Affairs
POL SPECIAL STUDIES IN THE POLITICAL PROCESS/THREE CREDITS
508. Selected topics in the American political process with particular attention to political participation and public policy. Since the content will vary, it may be taken more than once for credit.

POL THE PRESIDENCY AND CONGRESS/THREE CREDITS
511. A study of the executive and legislative process.

POL CONSTITUTIONAL LAW/THREE CREDITS
535. A review of bench mark cases of the Supreme Court in the areas of the development of judicial review, federalism, the separation of powers, and the relationship between the government and the economy.

POL RECENT UNITED STATES, 1945 TO THE PRESENT/THREE CREDITS
541. A study of the United States from the end of World War II to the present.

II. Political Theory
POL ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL, AND RENAISSANCE POLITICAL THEORY/THREE CREDITS
510. A survey of the major works in the Western tradition of political thought from Plato to Machiavelli.

POL EARLY MODERN AND MODERN POLITICAL THEORY/THREE CREDITS
512. A survey of the major works in the Western tradition of political thought from Hobbes to Marx.

POL SELECTED TOPICS IN POLITICAL THOUGHT/THREE CREDITS
515. A study of selected texts, concepts, doctrines, or ideologies. Since the content will vary, this course may be taken more than once for credit.
POL AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT/516. THREE CREDITS
A survey of the ideas and movements shaping the American political tradition.

POL GENDER AND POLITICS/THREE CREDITS
517. An examination of the issue of differences and similarities between the sexes as it bears upon the question of the political identity and role of women (and men) in political and social life from the Greek thinkers to the Bible to modern feminist movements and their critics.

III. Foreign Policy and International Relations
POL STUDIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS/THREE CREDITS
503. A study of selected topics in foreign affairs and current events. Since the content will vary, this course may be taken more than once for credit.

POL STUDIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS
505 THREE CREDITS
A study of selected topics in foreign affairs and current events. Since the content will vary, it may be taken more than once for credit.

POL AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY/THREE CREDITS
555. A study of the institutions and functioning of the American foreign policy/national security decision-making as well as of selected topics of the Cold War and contemporary events.

POL THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE/THREE CREDITS

IV. Comparative Government and Politics
POL WOMEN’S LIVES IN ASIAN AND AFRICAN CULTURES /THREE CREDITS
A readings course on women’s lives in various non-Western traditional cultures.

POL MODERN RUSSIAN HISTORY AND POLITICS
520. THREE CREDITS
A political history of the evolution of Russia from the early 19th century through the present and an analysis of contemporary Russian politics and foreign policy. Attention is also given to the contemporary politics of countries that were formerly part of the Soviet Union.

POL COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS/565. THREE CREDITS
A comparative political analysis of ideologies, systems, institutions, politics, and current affairs of selected Western and non-Western nations.

POL ISLAMIC AND MIDDLE EAST POLITICS/570. THREE CREDITS
An introduction to Islamic politics and to the comparative and developmental issues of the Arab world and the larger Middle East. The approach will be historical as well as contemporary.

V. Advanced Study
POL SPECIAL TOPICS/THREE CREDITS
600. Each offering covers a special topic in politics. See semester schedule for specific topics.
**PSYCHOLOGY**

**PSY 502. PSYCHOLOGY OF WOMEN/THREE CREDITS**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. A study of gender comparisons in behavior. Selected topics include theories of female development; femininity, masculinity, and androgyny; gender comparisons in personality, adjustment, abilities, achievement, motivation, language, biological influences, sexuality; violence against women; and cross-cultural perspectives.

**PSY 503. SOCIAL SCIENCE STATISTICS/THREE CREDITS**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. A study of the statistical techniques commonly used in the analysis of data in economics, politics, psychology, and sociology. Students will become familiar with the use of computers in data analysis. Same as SOC 503.

**PSY 504. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY/THREE CREDITS**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. A study of the changing meanings of the concept of abnormal behavior and the accompanying changes in methods of treatment.

**PSY 510. COUNSELING AND PSYCHOTHERAPY/THREE CREDITS**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. This course reviews the major modern theoretical approaches to counseling and psychotherapy. Students select some number of these approaches to explore. This is a lecture and seminar course examining the phenomenon of child abuse and neglect. Included in this course will be an overview of attitudes toward and legal definitions of child maltreatment. In addition, legal issues, parental factors, contextual influences and the developmental consequences of maltreatment will be explored. This course relies heavily on current research and issues in child abuse and neglect. Policy implications will also be emphasized.

**PSY 511. BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION/THREE CREDITS**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. This course will provide an examination of the influence on human behavior of such operant phenomena as positive reinforcement, extinction, aversive conditioning, and cognitive control. Text materials will place some emphasis on application through token economics in educational and other institutional settings. Lecture materials will stress clinical procedures such as desensitization, assertive training, modeling, and self-control. Students will plan a behavior modification program to modify some aspect of their own behavior.

**PSY 532. PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS/THREE CREDITS**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. This course will examine how a psychological test is designed and evaluated and will explore the personality inventories including the MMPI, the Myers-Briggs, and the California Personality Inventory. Vocational aptitude tests will be covered. The class will design a personality inventory as a project. Students will take a number of tests and will write a personality evaluation on themselves and on one other student.

**PSY 536. THEORIES OF PERSONALITY AND EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCES/THREE CREDITS**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. In this course the basic theoretical approaches to the study of personality will be presented in the lecture. Lecture materials also will include the basic disturbances of personality such as dependency and passive-aggressiveness. The text will focus on areas of personality research such as interpersonal attraction, anxiety, authoritarianism, etc.

**PSY 570. CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT/THREE CREDITS**
This is a lecture and seminar course examining the phenomenon of child abuse and neglect. Included in this course will be an overview of attitudes toward and legal definitions of child maltreatment. In addition, legal issues, parental factors, contextual influences and the developmental consequences of maltreatment will be explored. This course relies heavily on current research and issues in child abuse and neglect. Policy implications will also be emphasized.

**PSY 580. HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**
Prerequisite: PSY 100. The study of development and behavior through the life span. Offered fall and spring terms.

**PSY 599. SPECIAL TOPICS/THREE CREDITS**
Each offering covers a special topic in psychology. See semester schedule for specific topics.

**RELIGION**

**REL 570. ISLAMIC AND MIDDLE EAST POLITICS/THREE CREDITS**
An introduction to Islamic politics and to the comparative and development issues of the Arab world and the larger Middle East. The approach will be historical as well as contemporary.
SOCIOLOGY
SOC. SOCIAL SCIENCE STATISTICS/THREE CREDITS
503. Same as PSY 503.

SOC. SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND
510. DISORGANIZATION/THREE CREDITS
A study of selected contemporary social problems and issues through a number of theoretical perspectives. Emphasis will be placed on the analysis of these issues, the human value systems applicable, and understanding these issues in their larger social context.

SOC. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
531. A study of the interaction between the individual and the group, and the influence of each on the other, with particular attention given to attitudes, attitude change, perception, communication, personality and cross-cultural influences on personality.

SOC. SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION/
541. THREE CREDITS
An examination of the structures and processes of socialization and social control in the pluralistic society and its educational institutions. Emphasis is placed upon the use of sociological concepts and models in understanding our educational system. *Crosslisted with EDU 542.*

SOC. THE SCHOOL AND THE FAMILY/
573. THREE CREDITS
A critical study of the problems of interpersonal relationships between the school and the family and how they relate to the school setting. *Crosslisted with EDU 573.*

SOC. SPECIAL TOPICS/THREE CREDITS
599. Each offering covers a special topic in sociology. See semester schedule for specific topics.

THEATRE
THR. SPECIAL TOPICS IN DRAMATIC
505. LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
A study/workshop course that will focus on one particular aspect of the theatre production process. Possible topics for study may be—but not limited to—one of the following: dramatic literature, youth theatre, design, technical production, acting, directing, and management. Because course content will vary with each offering, it may be taken more than once for credit.

THR. AN INSTITUTE IN CREATIVE DRAMA FOR
560. THE CLASSROOM TEACHER/THREE CREDITS
This course is an intensive workshop designed to give the student an understanding of the many facets of drama as they apply to the production of Theatre.

THR. CREATIVE DRAMATICS FOR THE
568. CLASSROOM TEACHER/THREE CREDITS
*Crosslisted with EDU 568. See Elementary Section for course description.*
Converse College was founded in 1889 as a liberal arts institution for women, and from the very beginning the music program was one of the College's greatest strengths. The School of Music was founded as a separate entity within the College in 1910 and renamed the Carroll McDaniel Petrie School of Music in 1999. Throughout its history the School has played a prominent role on campus, in the region, and in the country, and for over a century the School's Tinsley Auditorium has hosted internationally renowned musicians, musical organizations, and festivals.

The graduate music program was initiated in 1944, and today, enrollment in all graduate programs at Converse College is coeducational.

ACCREDITATION
The Petrie School of Music is a charter member of the National Association of Schools of Music (NASM) and has been continuously granted accreditation. All degree programs are approved by NASM. Music education degree programs are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and approved by the South Carolina Department of Education.

MISSION
The mission of the Petrie School of Music Graduate Program is to provide post-baccalaureate study leading to the Master of Music Degree in the areas of Performance and Music Education.

ADMISSION PROCEDURES
Enrollment in all graduate programs at Converse College is coeducational. The Application for Admission may be obtained from the Petrie School of Music Office, Converse College, 580 E. Main Street, Spartanburg, SC 29302, (864) 596-9021.

The following application materials should be sent directly to the Office of Music Admissions.
1. The completed application form and application fee of $40.
2. An official transcript from each college or university attended.
3. Three letters of recommendation from teachers who can assess the student's competence to undertake graduate study.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS
Converse College requires that you have your international educational credentials evaluated by one of several agencies. Students must submit a course-by-course report of the undergraduate degree. Students may choose from these organizations to have their degrees evaluated:
- World Education Services (WES)
- Educational Credential Evaluators (ECE)
- Joseph Silny & Associates

TOEFL SCORES
All international students whose native language is not English must submit an official TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) score for admission consideration. Australian, British and Canadian students do not need to submit the TOEFL. A score of 550 or better is expected on the paper version of the test, 213 on the electronic test, or 79 on the Internet version of the test.

AUDITION/INTERVIEW
In addition to the application materials, each student must be auditioned and/or interviewed by the appropriate music faculty before he/she will be admitted to graduate study in the Petrie School of Music. The faculty is usually able to schedule auditions and interviews at times that are convenient for the applicant. It is the responsibility of the applicant to arrange for the audition/interview. Applicants should contact the Petrie School of Music office to make these arrangements.

AREA ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS
Music Education: An audition in the area of performance (ten minutes minimum).

Performance: The audition should be a minimum of twenty minutes in length and demonstrate at least two style periods. Memory is required in piano, strings and voice (except oratorio).

Vocal Performance: The audition should be a minimum of twenty minutes and include:
- an art song in French, German, Italian and English
- an operatic aria
- an oratorio aria

While live auditions are preferred, a video recording of a recent performance may be substituted for an on-campus audition. In such cases, the Performance Study level will be determined by an audition during registration for the student's first term at Converse College.
ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS
Entering Regular Graduate Students will be examined in music theory and music history. These examinations will determine which prerequisite courses should be taken to remedy deficiencies.

All entering graduate Vocal Performance majors must pass an examination in Italian, French, German, and English lyric diction. If they do not pass, they must enroll for diction and receive a passing grade in the course, or audit the portion(s) of the diction course(s) in which they are deficient and pass an appropriate exam.

Non-keyboard majors who, in their undergraduate programs, have not satisfied a keyboard requirement equivalent to that of the Converse Bachelor of Music program will be required either to demonstrate piano proficiency or fulfill the undergraduate piano requirement at Converse.

A minimum undergraduate GPA of 2.75 is required for unconditional acceptance into a masters degree program in the Petrie School of Music.

PROBATION IN PERFORMANCE
If, in the opinion of a majority of the Graduate Committee, the video, audition, or recommendations cast reasonable doubt on an applicant's probable success in meeting the standards of the performance major at the graduate level, additional special requirements may be made. These requirements are described in detail in the Petrie School of Music Student Handbook.

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENTS
Remedial work in foreign languages may be required if student undergraduate transcripts show a deficiency.

Requirements:
Vocal Performance: One year each of French, German, and Italian at the college level or the equivalent.

Instrumental Performance: One year minimum at the college level of a language other than English, or the equivalent.

Music Education: There is no undergraduate language requirement for admission to the Master of Music degree in Music Education.

SPECIAL GRADUATE STATUS
Students wishing to enroll for graduate credit but not seeking degree candidacy may file an application for Special Graduate Student status by submitting college transcripts and the appropriate application. Applicants accepted to this status may register for graduate credit in any course offered by the Petrie School of Music, subject to the following conditions:

1. Permission of the area faculty is required. This may take the form of a transcript examination or the administration of the placement tests normally given entering regular graduate students.
2. Special graduate students may not register for those offerings leading directly to terminal projects in graduate degrees, such as Thesis or Graduate Recitals.

There is no limit on the number of hours of graduate credit which may be accumulated by a Special Graduate Student; however, no more than fifteen hours of graduate credit earned while in this status may be applied toward a Master of Music degree.

TRANSFER CREDIT
If approved by the Music Curriculum Committee, as many as six of the total hours required for a Master's degree may be transferred from other institutions. Transferred courses must have been completed within the six-year period prior to receipt of the degree. They will be placed on the student's Converse transcript only after admission to Regular Graduate status.

ASSISTANTSHIPS
The Petrie School of Music offers a number of graduate assistantships each year on the basis of school needs. Assistantships may carry a waiver of tuition and may also carry a stipend. Each assistantship carries specific duties and responsibilities.

Applications for the following fall term will be reviewed beginning January 15. The awarding process will continue until all assistantships have been awarded. Application materials and auditions must be completed to qualify for consideration. Contact the Petrie School of Music office for additional information.

The Office of Financial Assistance is available to assist students with loans and questions regarding funding of their education.

FACULTY ADVISER
Upon enrolling at Converse College, each degree-seeking graduate student in the Petrie School of Music is assigned an adviser, normally in the major area. The role of the adviser is to help the student plan an academic program, and to help answer questions along the way,
but it is ultimately the student's own responsibility to make sure s/he satisfies all degree requirements. Each graduate student is appointed a Master's Committee, which oversees the thesis, recital, and comprehensive examination process.

The student and the faculty adviser together submit a list of requested faculty for the student's Master's Committee to the Dean of the Petrie School of Music.

COURSE LOAD
The normal full load for a graduate student is 9 hours during the fall or spring term (2 during the January term). Half-time load is 6 hours during the fall or spring term (2 during the January term). Permission of the Dean is required to take an overload.

ENSEMBLE PARTICIPATION
The National Association of Schools of Music (NASM) recommends that candidates for Master's degrees be required to participate in conducted or coached ensembles. All Converse College graduate full-time music students are encouraged to participate in such ensembles. Many degree programs require ensemble participation.

DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDIES IN MUSIC
The purpose of a Directed Independent Study is to allow concentration on a particular topic in music. Topics that significantly overlap courses offered by the School or that seem to be an effort to circumvent curricular requirements will not be approved. A document which presents the results of the study will be required. A copy of this document must be placed in the student's permanent file.

A Proposal for Directed Independent Study form (available from the School of Music Office) must be completed by the student and submitted to the major professor and the Master's Committee for approval prior to the end of the semester preceding the one in which independent study is to be undertaken.

APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION
Application for Graduation for the Master's degree is made only after the student has completed all required prerequisite courses and approximately one semester of graduate course work with an overall GPA of 3.0 or better in all courses taken for graduate credit. It must be submitted at least one semester before taking comprehensive examinations. Application for Graduation forms may be obtained from the Music Office.

After the student has filled out the form, but before securing signatures of his/her Master's Committee, he/she must submit a completed copy to the Office of the Dean, which will check to determine that all degree requirements are met. Having secured approval, the student completes a copy as amended, secures the signatures of his/her Master's Committee and obtains final approval from the Dean of the Petrie School of Music. The original and two copies of the Application for Graduation form must be submitted to the Office of the Dean.

Graduate diplomas are awarded at the May and August Graduation Exercises only. Students who complete their programs during the regular academic year will receive certification of completion to accompany their transcripts pending the actual awarding of the diploma.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
Master's degree candidates in music must complete all courses, including deficiencies, specified in their course of study as required by the Petrie School of Music.

1. A grade lower than B- will not count for graduate program credit in any course within the Major Area.
2. A grade lower than C- will not count for graduate program credit in courses outside the major area.
3. A total cumulative average of 3.0 must be achieved in all courses attempted at the graduate level. Prerequisites taken to erase undergraduate deficiencies are not averaged into this total.
4. Except for Ensembles and Performance Studies, a graduate level course whose content duplicates that of an undergraduate course present on the candidate's transcript will not count toward graduation except by specific permission of the Music Curriculum Committee.
5. At least half of all credits must be at the 600 level.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATIONS
The Graduate Program requires all candidates to pass a final comprehensive examination. The examination is not merely a test over course work, but a demonstration of the candidate's ability to integrate materials in the major and related fields. The purpose of the comprehensive exam is for a student to demonstrate his or her ability to talk intelligently about his or her concentration in music and its relation to the overall field of music.

The Comprehensive Examination consists of two parts:
1. Written: Music History and Music Theory segments, each 90 minutes in length.
2. Oral: an examination of the major area, one hour in length, to be given after the written examinations have been passed.
The examination includes questions which relate the student's major area to music history and theory. In addition, it includes questions which require the student to demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge of the major area. The examination is graded on a pass/fail basis.

Comprehensive examinations are given near the end of each long term. Should a student not pass on the first attempt, he or she must wait until the next term for a second examination. The examination may not be repeated more than once.

**TIME LIMIT**
Candidates have six calendar years from the time of enrollment in the Graduate Program to complete the degree. Students who change degree programs during this six-year period may be granted an extension after review and approval by the Music Curriculum Committee.

**FACILITIES**
The Petrie School of Music is housed in the Blackman Music Hall, one of the finest music facilities in the region. Solo and chamber music performances in Blackman take place in Daniel Recital Hall, an acoustical marvel that seats 340. Opera and large ensemble concerts are presented in Twichell Auditorium, a 1500-seat fully-equipped professional theater and concert hall that serves not only the Petrie School and the College but also schools and performing arts organizations from throughout the region. Adjacent to Twichell is the Alia Lawson Academy of the Arts, home to a 125-seat recital hall and studios for our highly successful community music and dance program.

The Petrie School’s collection of music books, scores, sound recordings, and subject-specific video recordings is housed on the first floor of the Mickel Library, in the Gwathmey Wing. The 51,000-volume collection is supervised by a professional library staff.

**COURSE OFFERINGS**
At the first meeting of a class, the instructor will distribute a syllabus that details the expectations for the course.

The School reserves the right not to offer courses for which the enrollment is less than five. If a course is canceled, an effort will be made to accommodate any affected student.

Courses are offered in a sequence: some courses are offered every term, others once a year, others once every two years. In collaboration with advisers, students must carefully select courses.

Prerequisites must be satisfied before taking a course. Courses numbered 600-699 are open only to graduate students.

Fees for courses are not refundable after the College drop-add period.
DEPARTMENT OF PERFORMANCE(MPS)
MASTER OF MUSIC DEGREE IN PERFORMANCE

This degree is designed for accomplished performers who intend to pursue careers as performers or teachers. Graduates of this program are qualified to pursue doctoral work in performance.

Prior to graduation, each Performance major must have had appropriate literature courses in the major area. For pianists, this means Piano Literature. For singers, this means both Song Literature and Opera Literature. Singers must also have had vocal pedagogy. For Orchestral instrumentalists, this means Orchestral Literature and Chamber Literature. Curricular deficiencies in these areas may be removed with either undergraduate or graduate credit.

Required courses in Music:

MPS 600: Performance Studies .......................10 hours
MUA 680: Graduate Chamber Recital ..................1 hour
MUA 690: Graduate Recital ...........................1 hour
Total hours in Major area ...........................12 hours

MUH 501: Music Bibliography ........................3 hours
MUH 531, 533, 541, 543 or 575
Music History elective .................................3 hours
MUT 553: Advanced Analysis .........................3 hours
MUT Theory 533, 543, 575 ............................3 hours
MEN Ensembles ......................................2 hours
Total hours in Supportive area ......................14 hours

Music Electives (must include 3 credits at the 600 level) .........................6 hours

To include no additional Performance study. Ensemble participation is recommended but will not count toward the six hours of elective credit.

Total credits for degree ................................32 hours

Final Requirements
1. Graduate Recital
2. Comprehensive examination

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Enrollment in graduate music courses is open only to music students with Regular Graduate or Special Graduate status. Courses numbered 600 and above are open only to graduate students.

PERFORMANCE STUDIES (MUA)

501. OPERA WORKSHOP I/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Declared music major or permission of instructor
Includes character analysis, role analysis, role preparation and stage management.

503. OPERA WORKSHOP II/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: MUA 501 or permission of instructor
Includes audition techniques, preparation of audition packets, stage makeup and further stage movement techniques.

680. GRADUATE CHAMBER RECITAL/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Graduate status; approval of the Graduate Music Program Committee.
Preparation and performance of a major chamber work, song cycle, or opera scene.

690. GRADUATE RECITAL/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Graduate status, approval of the student's Master's Committee and the Graduate Music Program Committee.

PERFORMANCE STUDIES (Private Lessons) (MPS)

Private Lessons are offered in the following: Piano, Harpsichord, Organ, Voice, Violin, Viola, Cello, Bass, Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon, Saxophone, French Horn, Trumpet, Trombone, Euphonium, Tuba, Percussion, Harp and Guitar.

VARIABLE CREDIT

Two categories of private instruction are available:
1. Performance Studies (to satisfy degree requirements for music majors)
2. Elective Performance Studies (Requires approval of the appropriate performance area faculty).
Enrollments are limited by available resources. Open to all Converse students.

Consult the appropriate section of the Catalog for lesson fees.
ENSEMBLES AND CHAMBER MUSIC (MEN)

520. CONVERSE WIND ENSEMBLE/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Permission of the director. Participation in rehearsals and performances of the Converse Wind Ensemble as scheduled. Open to all Converse students by audition. May be repeated for credit.

530. CONVERSE SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Permission of the director. Participation in rehearsals and performances of the Converse Symphony as scheduled. Open to all Converse students by audition. May be repeated for credit.

540. CHAMBER SINGERS/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Audition. Participation in rehearsals and performances of the Converse Chamber Singers as scheduled. May be repeated for credit.

550. CONVERSE CHORALE/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Permission of the director. Participation in rehearsals and performances of the Converse Chorale as scheduled. Open to all Converse students by audition. May be repeated for credit.

560. SPARTANBURG FESTIVAL CHORUS/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Permission of the director. Participation in rehearsals and performances of the Spartanburg Festival Chorus as scheduled. Open to all Converse students by audition. May be repeated for credit.

570. ACCOMPANYING/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Permission of the director. Techniques of accompanying singers and instrumentalists. Includes practical application with student soloists.

580. EARLY MUSIC ENSEMBLE/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Permission of the director. Participation in instrumental and/or vocal ensembles whose purpose is the presentation of repertoire written prior to 1750. Open to all Converse students by audition. May be repeated for credit.

590. OPERA PERFORMANCE/ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: Graduate status, permission of the instructor. An opera performance course designed for the graduate student. This course is required of all vocal majors who have auditioned and obtained a role in the Opera, Opera Scenes, or any other auditioned performance. May be repeated for credit.
DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC EDUCATION AND THERAPY

MASTER OF MUSIC DEGREE IN MUSIC EDUCATION
This degree is designed for persons who hold a Bachelor’s degree in Music or Music Education and certification to teach music in the public schools. Graduates of this program are qualified to pursue doctoral work in music education.

Required courses in Music:
MUE 611: Foundations of Music Education .... 3 hours
MUE 621: Research in Music Education .......... 3 hours
MUE 623: Methods and Materials Seminar in Music Education ..................... 3 hours
MUE 695: Graduate Thesis ................................ 3 hours
Total hours in Major area .......................... 12 hours

MPS 600: Performance Studies ..................... 3 hours
MEN: Ensemble ........................................ 2 hours
MUH: Graduate elective in Music History ...... 3 hours
MUT: Graduate elective in Music Theory ......... 3 hours
Total hours in Supportive area .................... 11 hours

Music Electives ...................................... 7 hours
May include 3 credits outside of music.
Ensemble participation is recommended but will not count toward the seven hours of elective credit.
Total credits for degree. ......................... 30 hours

Final Requirements
1. Comprehensive examination
2. Thesis

MASTER OF MUSIC DEGREE IN MUSIC EDUCATION WITH INITIAL CERTIFICATION VOCAL/CHORAL EMPHASIS
This degree is designed for persons who hold a Bachelor’s degree in Music which does not qualify them for certification and who wish to earn both a Master of Music in Music Education and certification to teach music in the public schools. Graduates of this program are qualified to pursue doctoral work in music education.

Entrance Requirements
• Undergraduate Music Degree
• Pass an entering audition to verify performance competency
• Show evidence of competency in keyboard skills
• Successful completion of the Praxis I examination

Prerequisite Courses:
The following courses must be completed at the undergraduate level if not present on the student’s undergraduate transcript:
MUE 351: Fundamentals of Conducting ............... 2 hours
MUE 353: Intermediate Conducting/Choral Topics ........................................ 2 hours
MUE 321-333: Instrumental techniques courses3 hours
MUA 111-113, 211-213: Voice Class
(for keyboard majors) ..................................... 4 hours
MUA 221, 223: Diction ..................................... 4 hours
MUE 311: General Music K-12 .............................. 3 hours
MUE 411: Choral Methods .................................. 3 hours
MUE 422: Music Practicum .................................. 3 hours
PSY 100: General Psychology ............................. 3 hours
Total hours .................................................. 27 hours

Graduate Course Requirements:*
Required Courses in Music:
MUE 611: Foundations of Music Education ........ 3 hours
MUE 621: Research in Music Education ............. 3 hours
MUE 623: Methods and Materials Seminar in Music Education ..................... 3 hours
MUE 695: Graduate Thesis ................................ 3 hours
MUE 660: Directed Student Teaching:
Music Education ........................................ 12 hours
Total hours in Major area ............................. 24 hours

MPS 600: Performance Studies ..................... 2 hours
MEN: Ensemble ........................................ 2 hours
MUH: Graduate elective in Music History ...... 3 hours
MUT: Graduate Music Theory ................. 3 hours
EDU 560: Introductions to Education ........... 3 hours
PSY 580: Human Growth and Development .... 3 hours
Total hours in Supportive area ...................... 16 hours

Music Electives ...................................... 3 hours
Ensemble participation is recommended but will not count toward the three hours of elective credit.
Total graduate credits for degree ............... 37 hours

* A minimum of 20 hours must be taken at the 600 level.
Grand total hours for program ................. 62 hours

Final Requirements:
1. Comprehensive examination
2. Master’s Thesis
3. PRAXIS II Examinations
Music: Content Knowledge
Music: Concepts and Processes
Principles of Teaching and Learning (PLT)
MASTER OF MUSIC DEGREE IN MUSIC EDUCATION WITH INITIAL CERTIFICATION INSTRUMENTAL EMPHASIS

This degree is designed for persons who hold a Bachelor's degree in Music which does not qualify them for certification and who wish to earn both a Master of Music in Music Education and certification to teach music in the public schools. Graduates of this program are qualified to pursue doctoral work in music education.

Entrance Requirements
- Undergraduate Music Degree
- Pass an entering audition to verify performance competency
- Show evidence of competency in keyboard skills
- Successful completion of the Praxis I examination

Prerequisite Courses:
The following courses must be completed at the undergraduate level if not present on the student's undergraduate transcript:
- PSY 100: General Psychology ..............................3 hours
- MUE 351: Fundamentals of Conducting ............2 hours
- MUE 363 Intermediate Conducting/Instrumental Topics ......................................2 hours
- MUE 321-333: Instrumental techniques courses 4 hours
- MUA 111: Voice Class ........................................ 1 hour
- MUE 311: General Music K-12 .........................3 hours
- MUE 421: Instrumental Methods .......................3 hours
- MUE 422: Music Practicum ...............................3 hours

Total hours ..................................................18 hours

Graduate Course Requirements:*
Required Courses in Music:
- MUE 611: Foundations of Music Education ......3 hours
- MUE 621: Research in Music Education ............3 hours
- MUE 623: Methods and Materials Seminar in Music Education .................................3 hours
- MUE 695: Graduate Thesis ................................3 hours
- MUE 660: Directed Student Teaching:
  Music Education ...........................................12 hours

Total hours in major area .............................24 hours

- MPS 600: Performance Studies .....................2 hours
- MEN: Ensemble ...........................................2 hours
- MUH: Graduate elective in Music History ..........3 hours
- MUT: Graduate elective in Music Theory ..........3 hours
- EDU 560 Introduction to Education .................3 hours
- PSY 580: Human Growth and Development ......3 hours

Total hours in supportive area ....................16 hours

Music Electives ..................................................3 hours

Ensemble participation is recommended but will not count toward the seven hours of elective credit.

Total graduate credits for degree ...............37 hours
* A minimum of 20 hours must be taken at the 600 level.

Grand total hours for program ....................61 hours

Final Requirements:
1. Comprehensive examination
2. Master's Thesis
3. PRAXIS II Examination

Music: Content Knowledge
Music: Concepts and Processes
Principles of Teaching and Learning (PLT)

MUSIC EDUCATION (MUE)

570. MUSIC EDUCATION FOR THE ELEMENTARY CHILD/THREE CREDITS
Objectives, methods, and materials for teaching music in the elementary school. Designed for the general classroom teacher.

611. FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
An overview of the philosophical, historical, psychological, sociological, and pedagogical foundations of music education in the United States.

621. RESEARCH IN MUSIC EDUCATION/THREE CREDITS
Quantitative and qualitative research procedures.

623. METHODS AND MATERIALS SEMINAR IN MUSIC EDUCATION / THREE CREDITS
A survey of methods and materials, current advanced trends and techniques.

660. DIRECTED STUDENT TEACHING:
MUSIC EDUCATION/TWELVE CREDITS
Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program in Music Education; completion of all music education courses required for the degree, MUA 203 or MUA 213, minimum undergraduate GPA of 2.5 and permission of the department. The student teaching of music in the public schools under the supervision of a music faculty member. This course includes a weekly seminar and conferences with the director of music teacher education and the cooperating teacher. Discussions and criticisms accompany the elementary and/or secondary school observation and teaching. A minimum of 12 weeks of directed teaching is required for certification.

661. ADVANCED CHORAL CONDUCTING/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: MUE 363. Concentration on score reading and conducting of vocal works.
663. ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING/
THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: MUE 363. Includes score reading and
conducting of instrumental ensembles.

680. DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY/
ONE TO THREE CREDITS
Projects of independent study in music approved
by the faculty adviser and the Music Curriculum
Committee.

695. GRADUATE THESIS /THREE CREDITS
A scholarly research paper in an area of the
student's competence. The thesis topic must be
approved by the Music Curriculum Committee.

696. GRADUATE LECTURE/RECITAL/THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: Regular Graduate status, approval
of the student's Master's Committee and the
Music Curriculum Committee. Preparation and
presentation of a public lecture/recital and
supporting thesis based on in-depth independent
research of an approved topic.
DEPARTMENT OF MUSICOLOGY AND COMPOSITION (MHT)

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
Enrollment in graduate music courses is open only to music students with Regular Graduate or Special Graduate status. Courses numbered 600 and above are open only to graduate students.

MUSIC HISTORY (MUH)
411. GRADUATE MUSIC HISTORY REVIEW/ONE CREDIT
   A review of undergraduate music history for entering graduate students. Required of graduate students who receive a grade lower than “C-” on the Music History Placement Exam. This course must be passed (with a minimum grade of “C-”) before the student can enroll in graduate-level music history courses.

501. BIBLIOGRAPHY/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisite: Graduate status. A survey of basic reference materials in the field of music, with an introduction to the techniques of research.

531. MUSIC OF THE ROMANTIC ERA/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A topic seminar of Western music in the 19th Century.

533. MUSIC OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A topic seminar of Western music in the 20th Century.

541. MUSIC OF THE MIDDLE AGES & RENAISSANCE/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A topics seminar in Western music to 1600.

543. MUSIC OF THE BAROQUE & CLASSIC ERAS/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A topics seminar focusing on Western music from 1600 to 1800.

551. SONG LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A survey of standard art song literature from the Sixteenth Century to the present, with emphasis on both music and poetry.

553. PIANO LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A survey of the literature for the contemporary pianist.

563. ORCHESTRAL INSTRUMENTS LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A survey of the literature for large and small orchestras from the Baroque to the present, as well as a survey of solo literature appropriate to the student’s primary instrument. Offered in alternate years.

571. ORGAN LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A survey of the literature for the instrument.

575. SEMINAR IN MUSICOLOGY/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). Intensive Seminar experience in special topics.

602. PEDAGOGY OF MUSIC HISTORY/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). This course will examine issues and ideas involved with the teaching of music history and music appreciation at the college level.

660. OPERA LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A survey of opera from the Baroque to the present.

661. CHAMBER MUSIC LITERATURE/THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisites: Passing the music history placement test or successfully completing MUH 411 (History Review). A survey of the literature for small instrumental ensembles from the Baroque to the present.

680. DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY/ONE TO THREE CREDITS
   Prerequisite: Approval of the Music Curriculum Committee. Projects of independent study approved by the area faculty and the Music Curriculum Committee.
MUSIC MEDIA (MMD)

501. ELECTRONIC MUSIC LABORATORY I /
THREE CREDITS
Introduction to the electronic music studio with a
focus on using it as a composition, improvisation,
and arranging tool. Seven hour minimum weekly
commitment, involving two classes and use of the
laboratory.

502. ELECTRONIC MUSIC PUBLISHING /
THREE CREDITS
An in-depth study and application of technical
and artistic techniques used for electronic music
publishing.

503. ELECTRONIC MUSIC LABORATORY II /
THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: MMD 501. A continuation of MMD 501.

511. SOUND RECORDING / THREE CREDITS
An introduction to specific technical and artistic
elements of current multitrack sound recording
equipment and techniques.

532. TECHNOLOGY FOR THE PRIVATE STUDIO /
ONE CREDIT
Prerequisite: MUE 303 for Piano Pedagogy majors.
An examination of the ways that current hardware
and software can aid and expand the services of the
private teaching studio. Topics include computers,
related education and business software, electronic
musical instruments, sound systems, physical
setup and wiring, electrical considerations, and
purchasing strategies.

605. MUSIC SOFTWARE FOR TEACHERS /
THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: None. An introduction to current software
that can be used by public school teachers. Through
demonstrations, coaching, consultations, and
homework assignments, the student will experience
hands-on use of a word processor for professional
writing, a spreadsheet for grading and financial
records, a database for cataloguing, communications
for Internet and World Wide Web use, a combined
music notation/sequencing program for composing,
arranging, and accompanying, a multimedia program
for educational presentations, and marching band
charting software. Enrollment will be limited by the
available number of workstations.

MUSIC THEORY AND COMPOSITION (MUT)

472. GRADUATE MUSIC THEORY REVIEW /
ONE CREDIT
Prerequisites: Graduate Music Theory Placement
Exam. A review of undergraduate music theory for
entering graduate students.

533. COUNTERPOINT / THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: Passing the music theory placement
test or successfully completing MUH 472. Analysis,
listening, and writing short exercises. Includes
musical styles from 1450 to the present.

543. ADVANCED HARMONY & TWENTIETH-
CENTURY IDIOMS / THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: Passing the music theory placement
test or successfully completing MUH 472. A study of
compositional techniques in Western concert and
popular music from the late Nineteenth Century
to the present. Analysis supported by listening,
theory, and small compositions.

553. ADVANCED ANALYSIS / THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: Passing the music theory placement
test or successfully completing MUH 472. Analysis of
musical forms, harmonic procedures, and tonal
organization from 1300 to the present.

575. SEMINAR IN MUSICOCYLOG/ THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: Passing the music theory placement
test or successfully completing MUT 472. Intensive
seminar experience in special topics.

680. DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY /
ONE TO THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: Approval of the Music Curriculum
Committee. Projects of independent study approved by
the faculty and the Music Curriculum Committee.

681. GRADUATE COMPOSITION /
ONE TO THREE CREDITS
Prerequisites: Passing the graduate music theory
placement exam or permission of the instructor. This
course provides creative work for the student who
is not majoring in composition on a level that is
suitable for graduate credit.

680. DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY /
ONE TO THREE CREDITS
Prerequisite: Approval of the Music Curriculum
Committee. Projects of independent study (including
additional major composition study) approved by
the faculty and the Music Curriculum Committee.
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   (1890–1902)
*Robert Paine Pell
   (1902–1932)
*Edward Moseley Gwathmey
   (1933–1955)
*Oliver Cromwell Carmichael, Jr.
   (1956–1960)
*Robert T. Coleman, Jr.
Ellen Wood Hall
Sandra C. Thomas
Nancy Oliver Gray
   (1999–2004)
Elizabeth A. Fleming
   (2005–)

*Deceased
THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
GRADUATE FACULTY

Members of the faculty are listed alphabetically within present rank with the date in parentheses indicating time of original appointment. A second date indicates time of promotion to present rank.

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president
A.B., Harvard University; M.A., Royal College of Arts; M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., Yale University. (2005)

Thomas R. McDaniel
senior vice president

Jeffrey H. Barker
vice president for academic affairs and dean of the college of arts and sciences
B.A., California State University; M.A., Ph.D., Purdue University. (2002)

Thomas M. Faulkenberry
dean, school of education and graduate studies
B.S., Erskine College; M.Ed., Francis Marion University; Ph.D., University of South Carolina. (2005, 2006)

Kathy D. Good
assistant dean, school of education and graduate studies
B.A., Limestone College M.Ed., University of South Carolina Ed.S., University of South Carolina Ph.D., Clemson University (2007)

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

EMERITI

Robert T. Coleman, Jr.
president emeritus
B.B.A., University of Texas; M.B.A., Harvard University; C.P.A., L.L.D., Clemson University. (1959, 1989)

Charles D. Ashmore
dean emeritus and professor emeritus of English
B.A., Harvard University; M.A., George Washington University; Ph.D., Emory University. (1958, 1982)

John A. Byars
Charles A. Dana professor emeritus of English
A.B., Furman University; M.A., Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. (1965, 1994)

Karen Carmean
Charles A. Dana professor emerita of English
B.A., M.A., North Texas State University; Ph.D., Auburn University. (1983, 1997)

Anita P. Davis
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B.S., M.A., Appalachian State University; Ed.D. Duke University. (1969, 1983)

Phillip E. Highsmith
Charles A. Dana professor emeritus of physics
B.S., East Tennessee State University; M.Ed., University of Virginia; Ph.D., Ohio State University. (1966, 1991)

William J. Kimball
professor emeritus of English
B.S., Rutgers University; M.S., Middlebury College; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University. (1965, 1987)

Sharon E. Lambert
associate professor emerita of chemistry
A.B., Randolph-Macon Woman’s College; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts—Mount Holyoke College. (1973, 2006)

Melba L. Long
professor emerita of art
A.B., Meredith College; M.R.E., Southwestern Theological Seminary; M.F.A., University of Pennsylvania and the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. (1960, 1989)
Martha T. Lovett
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B.A., James Madison University;
M.A., Cleveland State University;
Ph.D., Bowling Green State University. (1986, 2002)

Nathaniel F. Magruder
associate professor emeritus of history
A.B., M.A., Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. (1962, 1994)

John P. Martin, Jr.
associate professor emeritus of special education

Spencer R. Mathews, Jr
associate professor emeritus of psychology
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Virginia. (1967, 1973)

Robert E. Muzzy
professor emeritus of sociology
B.A., University of Washington;

Robert W. Powell, Jr.
professor emeritus of biology
B.S., Memphis State University;
M.S., University of Houston;
Ph.D., Duke University. (1963, 1974)

Anthony S. Scavillo
associate professor emeritus of modern languages
B.A., LaSalle College;
M.A., Catholic University of America;
Doctorat de Troisi me Cycle, Universit de Strasbourg, France. (1979, 1986)

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Malinda Maxfield Tulloh
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PROFESSORS
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B.A., University of Kentucky;

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B.A., Maryville College,
M.A., Providence College;
Ph.D., Clark University. (1996, 2002)
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

William M. Baker
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Ed.D., University of South Carolina. (1980, 1993)

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M.Ed., Northeast Louisiana University;

Laura Feitzinger Brown
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B.A., Williams College;
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B.S., Campbellsville College;
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Ed.S., Eastern Kentucky University;
Ph.D., George Peabody College. (1979, 1985)

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(1978, 1984)

Monica McCoy
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M.S., Villanova University;

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B.S., State University of New York;

Charles H. Morgan
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A.B., Princeton University;
M.A., Tulane University. (1967, 1978)

Richard D. Mulkey
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B.A., Bluefield College;
M.S., Radford University;

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M.A., Ph.D., West Virginia University
(1985, 1991)
ASSISTANT PROFESSORS

Gina G. Chapman
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M.S., University of Northern Iowa;
M.A., Gardner-Webb University;
Ed.S., Converse College;
Ed.D., Fielding Graduate University (2007)

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B.A., University of South Carolina-Spartanburg;
Ed.S., Converse College;
Ph.D., University of Louisiana-Monroe (2003)

Alice A. deMoraes
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B.S., Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul;
MS, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul;
MS, University of Kentucky;
Ph.D., University of Florida (2008)

Thomas M. Faulkenberry
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B.S., Erskine College;
M.Ed., Francis Marion University;
Ph.D., University of South Carolina (2005)

Betty E. Garrison
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B.A., South Carolina State University;
M.Ed., South Carolina State University;
Ed.S., Converse College;
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B.A., Limestone College;
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Ed.S., University of South Carolina;
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Ph.D., University of South Carolina (2008)

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M.A., Western Carolina University;
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